

**Appendix E**  
**Possible Threat Chemical Employment Indicators**  
 (Activities are not prioritized)

Activity	Notes
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Enemy MOPP status increased in forward areas.</li> <li>- Movement forward of chemical defense equipment and decontamination supplies.</li> <li>- Chemical medical supplies are issued to enemy troops.</li> <li>- Non-artillery units in protective gear.</li> <li>- Chemical units collocated with artillery units.</li> <li>- Chemical munitions cached in forward areas.</li> <li>- Enemy sighted using or emplacing chemical agent detectors.</li> <li>- Enemy conducting chemical training.</li> <li>- Decontamination supplies cached in forward areas.</li> <li>- Chemical protective units sighted moving forward or in forward areas.</li> <li>- Chemical reconnaissance units sighted moving forward or in forward areas.</li> <li>- Surface-to-surface missile (SSM) units are in position to fire or have fired.</li> <li>- Enemy multiple launch rockets (MLR) are within 2/3 of their maximum range.</li> <li>- Enemy artillery is within 2/3 of its maximum range.</li> <li>- Confirmation of chemical munitions delivery to artillery or missile units.</li> <li>- Artillery, rocket, or missile crews in protective gear.</li> <li>- Heavily guarded convoy sighted or convoy personnel sighted wearing protective gear.</li> <li>- Unguarded convoys sighted in protective gear.</li> <li>- Movement of chemical munitions to unknown locations or firing units.</li> <li>- Disappearance of chemical munitions from known storage sites.</li> <li>- Filling of munitions with chemical agents.</li> <li>- Movement of small convoys from munitions storage sites.</li> <li>- Evacuation of civilians from possible chemical storage or delivery sites.</li> <li>- Unusual activity around suspected or known chemical storage sites.</li> <li>- Chemical munitions release authority given to field commanders.</li> <li>- Enemy has committed strategic reserves.</li> <li>- Intelligence reports, through radio intercepts, defectors, enemy prisoners of war, or other sources, show intentions of chemical weapon use.</li> <li>- Activation of special command and control channels that could be used to oversee chemical weapons employment.</li> <li>- Chemical protective gear or chemical medical supplies are issued to civilians.</li> <li>- Increased propaganda or warnings of chemical use to civilians.</li> </ul>	