Iraq Weekly Status Report
May 9, 2007

Bureau of Near Eastern Affairs
US Department of State
Table of Contents

This report provides weekly updates in the eight key areas identified as pillars of US government policy for victory in Iraq.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SECTION</th>
<th>SLIDE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Highlights</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Defeat the Terrorists and Neutralize the Insurgents</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Transition Iraq to Security Self-Reliance</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Help Iraqis to Forge a National Compact for Democratic Government</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Help Iraq Build Government Capacity and Provide Essential Services</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Help Iraq Strengthen Its Economy</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Help Iraq Strengthen the Rule of Law and Promote Civil Rights</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Increase International Support for Iraq</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Strengthen Public Understanding of Coalition Efforts and Public Isolation of the Insurgents</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources and Contact Information                               | 26    |
Notes and Source Citations                                    | 27    |
**Highlights**

1. **Defeat the Terrorists and Neutralize the Insurgents**

   U.S. Navy Rear Admiral Mark Fox, an MNF-I spokesman, said May 2 that although the security situation in Iraq continues to be challenging, there are signs of progress being made in Operation Fardh al-Qanun including: a significant reduction in sectarian murders, increases in the number of weapon stockpiles seized, and increases in actionable tips provided by local citizens. Despite these signs, however, security can ultimately only be achieved by building a loyal, capable, and professional Iraqi Security Force in and around Baghdad. Operation Fardh al-Qanun is intended to improve security in the Baghdad area, providing the time and conditions for the Iraqi government to make progress in economic and political development.

2. **Transition Iraq to Security Self-Reliance**

   The Taji Regional Training Center, Iraqi Signal School, and Taji Engineer School are now officially run by Iraqi forces, following transition of authority ceremonies at each location May 1.

3. **Help Iraqis to Forge a National Compact for Democratic Government**

   The al-Anbar Provincial Council convened in Ramadi for the first time after nearly a year of meeting in Baghdad, due to the security situation in Ramadi. Provincial Governor Mamoun Sami Rashid al-Awani met with representatives from across al-Anbar to discuss the resolution of major issues in the province, including economic development, improved infrastructure and continued improvements in security.

4. **Help Iraq Build Government Capacity and Provide Essential Services**

   Completed U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Gulf Region Division (USACE GRD) electrical generation projects have provided an additional 1,420MW of potential generation capacity to Iraq’s national grid.
5. **Help Iraq Strengthen Its Economy**
   At the May 3 International Compact for Iraq meeting held in Sharm al-Shaykh, Egypt, the EU Presidency announced that the EU’s financial support for Iraq is anticipated to reach 1.8 billion euros (including grants, debt relief and loans).

6. **Help Iraq Strengthen the Rule of Law**
   The main administrative body for Iraq’s courts, the Supreme Judicial Council, has asked the Iraqi Parliament to revoke immunity for a prominent Sunni lawmaker, possibly clearing the way for his arrest on charges of provoking sectarian violence. If the request is granted, Adnan al-Dulaimi will be the second Iraqi lawmaker to have immunity from prosecution lifted. The first, Mish’an al-Juburi, was a former member of Parliament who was indicted last year on charges of embezzling millions of dollars.

7. **International Support for Iraq**
   UN Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon co-launched the International Compact with Iraq with Iraqi Prime Minister Nuri al-Maliki in Sharm al-Shaykh, Egypt May 3. The Compact is a five-year national plan that includes benchmarks and mutual commitments from both Iraq and the international community, all with the aim of helping Iraq on the path towards peace, sound governance and economic reconstruction.

8. **Strengthen Public Understanding of Coalition Efforts and Public Isolation of the Insurgents**
   In the third attack against the radio station in five months, gunmen raided the offices of independent radio Dijlah, killing two employees and wounding five before bombing the building and knocking the station off of the air.
[1.] Defeat the Terrorists and Neutralize the Insurgency

Operation Fardh al-Qanun:

- U.S. Navy Rear Admiral Mark Fox, a Multi-National Forces-Iraq spokesman, said May 2 that although the security situation in Iraq continues to be challenging, there are signs of progress being made in Operation Fardh al-Qanun including: a significant reduction in sectarian murders, increases in the number of weapon stockpiles seized, and increases in actionable tips provided by local citizens.
  - Despite these signs, however, security can ultimately only be achieved by building a loyal, capable, and professional Iraqi Security Force in and around Baghdad.
  - Operation Fardh al-Qanun is intended to improve security in the Baghdad area, providing the time and conditions for the Iraqi government to make progress in economic and political development.
- Fox also said that securing Baghdad is the main effort, and Coalition Forces continue to establish joint security stations and combat outposts in the city and surrounding belts. Currently, there are 57 joint security stations and outposts in Baghdad.
- Four out of the five US Army “surge” brigades are now in Iraq, along with two additional U.S. Marine Corps battalions. The remainder of the “surge” combat forces is scheduled to be operating in their areas by mid-June.

Iraqi Military Takes Charge of Training:

- The Taji Regional Training Center, Iraqi Signal School, and Taji Engineer School are now officially run by Iraqi forces, following transition of authority ceremonies at each location May 1.

Iraqi Air Force Receives Helicopters:

- The Iraqi Air Force received five additional Huey II helicopters May 2. This delivery brings the number of Huey IIs to ten of the scheduled sixteen that will make up the Iraqi Air Force 2nd Squadron’s helicopter fleet. In addition to the Huey IIs, the Iraqi Air Force also flies the C-130 transport, Mi-17 helicopters, Cessna Caravans, SAMA Ch2000s, Seabird Aviation Seekers, and Hawker-Beechcraft King Air 350s.

### Ministry of Interior Forces

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMPONENT</th>
<th>TRAINED &amp; EQUIPPED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLICE</td>
<td>~135,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NATIONAL POLICE</td>
<td>~ 26,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER MOI FORCES</td>
<td>~32,900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>~194,200**</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ministry of Defense Forces

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMPONENT</th>
<th>OPERATIONAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARMY</td>
<td>~141,000***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AIR FORCE</td>
<td>~900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAVY</td>
<td>~1,100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>~143,000**</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Trained & Equipped ISF:**

~337,200****

* Ministry of Interior Forces: Unauthorized absence personnel are included in these numbers
** Ministry of Defense Forces: Unauthorized absence personnel are not included in these numbers
*** Army numbers include Special Operations Forces and Support Forces
**** Does not include the approximately 144,000 Facilities Protection Service personnel working in 27 ministries

Data as of May 9, 2007 (updated bi-weekly by DOD)
[3.] Help Iraqis to Forge a National Compact for Democratic Government – Developments

Committee to Submit Draft Constitutional Reforms:

- Members of the Constitutional Review Committee established to reform Iraq’s constitution said May 8 that they hoped to submit recommendations to parliament next week, a major step towards meeting a political benchmark Washington has set for Baghdad.

Iraqi Leaders Meet Over Threats to Quit Government:

- Iraq’s Sunni Arab Vice President, Tariq al-Hashimi, met with Iraqi Prime Minister Nuri al-Maliki to ease tensions over threats that the entire Sunni bloc could pull out of the government. Hashimi had claimed that he would pull the Iraqi Accord’s 44 Parliamentarians out of the Maliki “national unity” government if Shia militias are not disarmed and revisions to the constitution do not begin by May 15.
[3.] Help Iraqis to Forge a National Compact for Democratic Government - **Iraqi National Unity Government**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minister of Agriculture</th>
<th>Minister of Communications</th>
<th>Minister of Culture</th>
<th>Minister of Defense</th>
<th>Minister of Displacement &amp; Migration</th>
<th>Minister of Electricity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ya'rub Nathim*</td>
<td>Muhammad Tawfiq Allawi</td>
<td>As'ad Kamal</td>
<td>Abdul Qadir</td>
<td>Abd-al-Samad Rahman Sultan</td>
<td>Karim Wahid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Muhammad Abdallah</td>
<td>Muhammed Jasim</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>al-Hashimi</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minister of Education</td>
<td>Minister of Environment</td>
<td>Minister of Finance</td>
<td>Minister of Foreign Affairs</td>
<td>Minister of Health</td>
<td>Minister of Higher Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khudayyir al-Khuza'i</td>
<td>Narmin 'Uthman (F)</td>
<td>Bayan Jabr</td>
<td>Hoshyar Zebari</td>
<td>Ali al-Shammari*</td>
<td>Abd Dhiyab al-Ajili</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minister of Human Rights</td>
<td>Minister of Industry &amp; Minerals</td>
<td>Minister of Interior</td>
<td>Minister of Justice</td>
<td>Minister of Housing &amp; Construction</td>
<td>Minister of Labor &amp; Social Affairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wijdan Mikha'il (F)</td>
<td>Fawzi al-Hariri</td>
<td>Jawad al-Bulani</td>
<td>Safa al Safi (acting)</td>
<td>Bayan Daza'I (F)</td>
<td>Mahmud Muhammad Jawad al-Radi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minister of Oil</td>
<td>Minister of Planning</td>
<td>Minister of Trade</td>
<td>Minister of Science &amp; Technology</td>
<td>Minister of Municipalities &amp; Public Works</td>
<td>Minister of Transportation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Husayn al-Shahristani</td>
<td>Ali Baban</td>
<td>Abd al-Falah al-Sudani</td>
<td>Ra'id Fahmi Jahid</td>
<td>Riyad Ghurayyib</td>
<td>Karim Mahdi Salih*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minister of Water Resources</td>
<td>Minister of Youth &amp; Sports</td>
<td>Minister of State for Civil Society</td>
<td>Minister of State for National Dialogue Affairs</td>
<td>Minister of State for National Security Affairs</td>
<td>Minister of State for CoR Affairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Abd al-Latif Rashid</td>
<td>Jasim Muhammad Ja'far</td>
<td>Adil al-Asadi*</td>
<td>Akram al-Hakim</td>
<td>Shirwan al-Waili</td>
<td>Safa al-Safi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minister of State for Foreign Affairs</td>
<td>Minister of State for Governorates Affairs</td>
<td>Minister of State for Tourism and Antiquities</td>
<td>Minister of State for Women's Affairs</td>
<td>Minister of State for CoR Affairs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rafi Hiyad al-Isawi</td>
<td>Sa'd Tahir Abd Khalaf al-Hashimi*</td>
<td>Liwa Sumaysim*</td>
<td>Fatim Abd al-Rahman Mahmud (F)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
[4.] Help Iraq Build Government Capacity and Provide Essential Services – Financials from Iraq Relief and Reconstruction Fund (IRRF) 1 and IRRF 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Apportioned</th>
<th>Committed</th>
<th>Obligated</th>
<th>Disbursed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Apportion</td>
<td>Last Week</td>
<td>Current</td>
<td>Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security and Law Enforcement</td>
<td>$5,002.59</td>
<td>$4,979.56</td>
<td>$4,979.56</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity Sector</td>
<td>$4,216.87</td>
<td>$4,172.79</td>
<td>$4,172.79</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil Infrastructure</td>
<td>$1,724.70</td>
<td>$1,654.19</td>
<td>$1,654.19</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justice, Public Safety and Civil Society</td>
<td>$1,304.15</td>
<td>$1,302.76</td>
<td>$1,302.76</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy</td>
<td>$999.26</td>
<td>$997.98</td>
<td>$997.98</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education, Refugees, Human Rights, Governance</td>
<td>$410.06</td>
<td>$400.13</td>
<td>$400.13</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roads, Bridges and Construction</td>
<td>$333.80</td>
<td>$329.28</td>
<td>$329.28</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Care</td>
<td>$815.78</td>
<td>$773.59</td>
<td>$773.59</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation and Communications</td>
<td>$466.72</td>
<td>$453.02</td>
<td>$453.02</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water Resources and Sanitation</td>
<td>$2,115.79</td>
<td>$2,015.22</td>
<td>$2,015.22</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Sector Development</td>
<td>$813.65</td>
<td>$809.25</td>
<td>$809.25</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admin Expense (USAID, STATE)</td>
<td>$213.00</td>
<td>$210.48</td>
<td>$210.48</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>$18,406.48</strong></td>
<td><strong>$18,098.22</strong></td>
<td><strong>$18,098.22</strong></td>
<td><strong>$0.00</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IRRF II Construction</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>$10,358.01</td>
<td>$10,358.01</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IRRF II Non-Construction</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>$6,742.23</td>
<td>$6,742.23</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IRRF II Democracy</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>$997.98</td>
<td>$997.98</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IRRF I Total</td>
<td>$2,473.30</td>
<td>$2,473.30</td>
<td>$2,473.30</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Total IRRF I &amp; II</td>
<td>$20,879.78</td>
<td>$20,571.52</td>
<td>$20,571.52</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

As of May 8, 2007
[4.] Help Iraq Build Government Capacity and Provide Essential Services – Electricity Overview

- For this period we have not received the data needed to report a measure of hours of power that is consistent with earlier periods.
[4.] Help Iraq Build Government Capacity and Provide Essential Services – *Electricity*

**Electricity:**

- Completed U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) Gulf Region Division (GRD) electrical generation projects have provided an additional 1,420MW of potential generation capacity to Iraq’s national grid. At the end of the program, GRD projects will have added 1,879 MW of potential generation capacity, which can serve an estimated 1.7 million homes. All USG agencies’ projects will add or restore a total of 2,555MW at the end of the program.

- The Abu Jisraa to al-Wajihiya feeder lines in Diyala province have been completed, providing direct and more reliable power to the 5,000 local residents of Abu Jisraa.

- The construction of two 11kV electrical lines and installation of a 400kV transformer in Fathwat Arab, Diyala province has been completed, providing direct and more reliable power for 5,000 domestic, commercial and industrial consumers.
[4.] Help Iraq Build Government Capacity and Provide Essential Services – Water

Water:

• Completed USACE GRD water treatment projects have added 463,000 m3 of daily water treatment capacity, which potentially benefits 2.5 million Iraqis. At the end of the program, an additional 1,136,000 m3 of water treatment capacity will benefit approximately 5.2 million Iraqis (all USG agencies’ projects will benefit 8.4 million Iraqis).

• Al-Nawras United Company completed construction on the $546,000 Talha reverse osmosis water unit, located in Basrah province. This new water treatment plant with a reverse osmosis unit will provide domestic water and drinking water to more than 40,000 residents of the Talha district.
[5.] Help Iraq Strengthen Its Economy – Oil Update and Job Creation

Oil Update:

- Crude oil price averages in world markets for the week ending April 20 closed with the following prices:
  - Basrah Light at $60.494/ barrel
  - WTI Cushing at $63.782/ barrel
  - Dated Brent at $65.574/barrel
  - Oman/Dubai at $63.9125/barrel

Employment Update:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Iraqis Last Week</th>
<th>Iraqis This Week</th>
<th>% change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gulf Region District (GRD) (Includes MILCON/OMA)</td>
<td>20,678</td>
<td>21,101</td>
<td>2.05%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US Agency for International Development (USAID)</td>
<td>42,370</td>
<td>42,629</td>
<td>0.61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commander’s Emergency Response Program (CERP)²</td>
<td>4,448</td>
<td>4,566</td>
<td>2.65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multi-National Security Transition Command-Iraq (MNSTC-I)</td>
<td>10,559</td>
<td>10,559</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraq Reconstruction Relief Fund (IRRF) Non-Construction</td>
<td>6,484</td>
<td>6,484</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GRAND TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>84,539</strong></td>
<td><strong>85,339</strong></td>
<td><strong>0.95%</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CERP employment numbers are representative of Baghdad only.

Data as of May 8
[5.] Help Iraq Strengthen Its Economy - Banking Sector

Central Bank’s US Dollar (USD) Currency Auction:

- The following table shows volume sold of and exchange rates for USD in the Iraqi currency auction since April. Since September, the Central Bank has slowly appreciated the dinar, as suggested by the IMF, in an effort to rein in galloping inflation. There are early signs that this effort may have begun to bear fruit, with prices falling 6.8% between January and February.

Central Bank of Iraq
USD Currency Auction: June 6, 2006 – May 8, 2007

- The New Iraqi Dinar (NID) exchange rate line is calculated as a weekly weighted average (NID/USD)
[5.] Help Iraq Strengthen Its Economy – Securities Markets

Trading of Iraqi Bonds on the International Secondary Bond Market:

- The following table shows the daily bond resale price and yield on Iraqi bonds issued January 20. The bonds were originally issued to approximately two-thirds of Iraq’s commercial creditors as part of a debt exchange arrangement as per Paris Club terms. Iraq’s commercial debt was approximately $22 billion before the debt-swap arrangement. The bonds, which are not yet rated, will mature in 2028. The bonds’ current yield of 9.6 percent remains one of the highest in the world for sovereign debt instruments.

Iraqi Commercial Bond Sales
June 1, 2006 - May 4, 2007

Trading High = $73.98 (January 24)
Trading Low = $64.66 (August 30)
[5.] Help Iraq Strengthen Its Economy – Economic Events

Declaration by the EU on the ICI:

- At the International Compact for Iraq (ICI) meeting held May 3 in Sharm al-Shaykh, Egypt, the EU Presidency reaffirmed its support for the GOI and commended it for the commitments it has made under the ICI for promoting reforms in the political, security, economic, and social fields. It announced that the EU’s financial support for Iraq is anticipated to reach 1.8 billion euros (including grants, debt relief and loans). The EU Presidency reaffirmed its strong support for the UN’s central role in Iraq and welcomed the opening of negotiations for a Trade and Cooperation Agreement between the EU and Iraq.

Congress Fails to Override Presidential Veto of FY07 Supplemental:

- In only the second veto of his presidency, President Bush vetoed House Resolution 1591, the Fiscal 2007 Emergency Iraq/Hurricane Supplemental Appropriations bill. By a vote of 233-203, the House failed to override the President’s veto, and as a result, the Senate will not hold an override vote of its own.
### [5.] Help Iraq Strengthen Its Economy – Crude Oil Production

#### 2007 Iraqi Oil Ministry Goal: 2.1 MBPD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date Range</th>
<th>Production</th>
<th>Target</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>February 26 - March 4</td>
<td>2.13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 5 - March 11</td>
<td>2.14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 12 - March 18</td>
<td>1.99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 19 - March 25</td>
<td>2.06</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 26 - April 1</td>
<td>2.09</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 2 - April 8</td>
<td>2.06</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 9 - April 15</td>
<td>2.13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 16 - April 22</td>
<td>2.18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 23 - April 29</td>
<td>2.19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 30 - May 6</td>
<td>2.16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Weekly Average (April 30 – May 6) of 2.16 Million Barrels Per Day (MBPD)
[5.] Help Iraq Strengthen Its Economy – Crude Oil Export

- 2006 Revenue Estimate: $31.3 Billion
- 2007 Revenue Estimate: $9.9 Billion (Year to Date)
[5.] Help Iraq Strengthen Its Economy – Total Critical Refined Product Supplies

- Diesel: 11.3 ML supply of 23.1 ML target
- Kerosene: 4.3 supply of 7.0 ML target
- Gasoline: 14.0 ML supply of 22.0 ML target
- LPG: 2,557 tons supply of 5,000 tons target

Note: This is a daily average for the week of April 30 – May 6
The goal is to have on hand 15 days supply of all refined products, calculated on the basis of maximum consumption over the year and not adjusted for seasonal variation. The numbers given above are monthly averages.
Iraqi Court Seeks to End Lawmaker’s Immunity:

- The main administrative body for Iraq’s courts, the Supreme Judicial Council, has asked the Iraqi Parliament to revoke immunity for a prominent Sunni lawmaker, possibly clearing the way for his arrest on charges of provoking sectarian violence. If the request is granted, Adnan al-Dulaimi will be the second Iraqi lawmaker to have immunity from prosecution lifted. The first, Mish’an al-Juburi, was a former member of Parliament who was indicted last year on charges of embezzling millions of dollars.

Defense Closing Statements for Ali Hassan al-Majid:

- The defense began closing statements in the trial of former regime officials accused of war crimes and crimes against humanity for their roles in the 1980’s campaign code-named Operation Anfal. The five accused henchmen of former Iraqi President Saddam Hussein, including defendant Ali Hassan al-Majid or “Chemical Ali,” are charged with using chemical weapons against Iraqi Kurds, killing 180,000 people. If convicted, the defendants could be sentenced to death by hanging.
[7.] Increase International Support for Iraq – **Developments**

International Compact Conference and Expanded Neighbors Meeting Held in Sharm al-Shaykh, Egypt:

- UN Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon co-launched the International Compact with Iraq with Iraqi Prime Minister Nuri al-Maliki in Sharm al-Shaykh, Egypt May 3. The Compact is a five-year national plan that includes benchmarks and mutual commitments from both Iraq and the international community, all with the aim of helping Iraq on the path towards peace, sound governance and economic reconstruction. Several countries made announcements of financial support at the Compact meeting and other countries made positive statements or commitments on debt, loans, and assistance.

- Of 22 participants at the May 4 Expanded Neighbors Ministerial meeting, 18 were at the Foreign Minister level. Working Groups on border security, fuel and electricity, and refugees were launched at the meeting. The neighbors process is envisioned to help Iraq and its neighbors constructively deal with mutually important issues.

Iraq Ambassador to Japan Seeks Greater Humanitarian Assistance:

- Dr. Ghanim A. al-Jumaili, the Ambassador of Iraq to Japan recently met the Director General of the Japanese Foreign Ministry Department of Foreign Assistance. The meeting dealt with discussion of the need to expedite the Japanese humanitarian assistance program for Iraq.
[7.] Increase International Support for Iraq – **Contributors to Iraqi Stability Operations**

Data as of May 2, 2007

**25 Countries with forces in Iraq (in addition to US)**

- Albania
- Armenia
- Australia
- Azerbaijan
- Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Bulgaria
- Czech Republic
- Denmark
- El Salvador
- Estonia
- Georgia
- Japan
- Kazakhstan
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Macedonia
- Moldova
- Mongolia
- Poland
- Romania
- Singapore
- Slovakia
- South Korea
- Ukraine
- UK

**TOTAL ~ 12,220 Forces**

*Note: Fiji participating as a part of the UN mission in Iraq.*

**34 Countries and NATO** *

*(including US)*

**Support Iraqi Stability Operations**

*34 includes the 25 countries listed above, the US, Fiji, and seven NATO, non-MNF-I countries: Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovenia, Turkey*
Radio Station Attacked:

- In the third attack against the radio station in five months, gunmen raided the offices of independent radio Dijlah, killing two employees and wounding five before bombing the building and knocking the station off of the air.

- The station was created in 2004 as Iraq’s first independent talk radio station.

Shiites Protest Al-Jazeera:

- In Basrah and Najaf May 4, supporters of Grand Ayatollah Ali al-Sistani protested what they considered insults by al-Jazeera television against the Shiite cleric, carrying banners denouncing both the channel and its host nation, Qatar. The protests were fueled when a presenter of a talk show airing on the station questioned Sistani’s leadership credentials.

Russian Journalist Killed:

- A Russian journalist was killed in Iraq May 6 after a U.S. convoy came under attack by a ground bomb in Diyala. The journalist was accompanied by six American soldiers who were also killed by the roadside bomb.
This brief draws from multiple sources. References are cited on the following pages.

Please forward all questions and/or comments to:
NEA-I-IPOG-DL@state.gov
The chart shows average daily power production in megawatt hours (MWh). 120,000 MWh goal equates to 20 hours at 6000 MW average supplied load or 24 hours at 5000 MW average supply load. To date, national electricity supply for 2007 is only one percent below 2006. Because demand is increasing, however, the relative decline in national hours of power is much larger: an average of 8.9 hours for January 1-March 14, 2007, compared with an average of 10.5 hours for the same period in 2006.
Notes and Source Citations (2 of 3)

Slide 12:
Electricity:
- Iraq Reconstruction Report – 30 April 07

Slide 13:
Water:
- Iraq Reconstruction Report – 30 April 07

Slide 14:
- Oil Prices are sourced from Bloomberg
Employment Update:
- Information regarding the Employment Update was sourced from the IRMO Weekly Report – May 8, 2007.
- CERP has not reported figures for some time. Until they report accurate data, the number will remain at 0.
- PCO will be reporting on a bi-weekly basis.

Slide 15:
- Information regarding the NID auction was gathered from the Central Bank of Iraq’s website: http://www.cbiraq.org

Slide 16:
- Iraqi Bond Prices are sourced from Bloomberg

Slide 17:
- IIC May 3
- NEA Oil May 2

Slide 18:
- Department of State, NEA-I-ECON, 202-647-9885

Slide 19:
- Department of State, NEA-I-ECON, 202-647-9885
Notes and Source Citations (3 of 3)

Slide 20:
- Department of State, NEA-I-ECON, 202-647-9885

Slide 21:
- Department of State, NEA-I-ECON, 202-647-9885

Slide 22:

Slide 23:

Slide 24:
- DOD Input to Weekly Status Report, updated bi-weekly

Slide 25:
- Associated Press, “Gunmen storm independent radio station in latest attack against media in Iraq,” May 3
- Xinhua, Russian journalist killed in Iraq: report, May 7