

Table of Contents

Part I Security Environment Surrounding Japan

Overview

1. General Situation	2
2. Security Environment in the Asia-Pacific Region	3

Chapter 1 Issues in the International Community

Section 1. International Terrorism	8
1. General Situation	8
2. Efforts to Struggle Against Terrorism in and around Afghanistan	8
3. Terrorist Attacks around the World	9

Section 2. Transfer and Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction	11
1. Nuclear Weapons	11
2. Biological and Chemical Weapons	11
3. Ballistic Missiles	11
4. Growing Concerns about Transfer or Proliferation of WMDs	12
5. Iran's Nuclear Issue	13

Section 3. Situation in Iraq	14
1. Security and Political Situation in Iraq	14
2. Trends of the Armed Forces of Foreign Countries in Iraq	14
3. Efforts by the International Community toward the Stabilization of Iraq	15

Section 4. Complex and Diverse Regional Conflicts	17
1. General Situation	17
2. Present Condition of Local Conflicts	17
3. Efforts to Stabilize the International Community	19

Chapter2 National Defense Policies of Countries

Section 1. The United States	28
1. Security and Defense Policies	28
2. Military Posture	33
3. Military Posture in the Asia-Pacific Region	34

Section 2. Korean Peninsula	35
1. North Korea	35
2. The ROK	44
3. U.S. Forces Stationed in the ROK	46

COLUMN

(COMMENTARY) Ballistic Missiles and Satellite Launch Vehicles	42
---	----

Section 3. China	48
1. General Situation	48
2. Military Affairs	48
3. External Relations	58

4. Military Capabilities of Taiwan	62
Section 4. Russia	65
1. General Situation	65
2. Security and Defense Policies	65
3. Military Posture	67
4. Russian Forces in the Far East Region	68
5. External Relations	72
COLUMN	
(COMMENTARY) Security Issues between the United States and Russia	74
Section 5. Southeast Asia	76
1. General Situation	76
2. Defense Policy of Each Country	76
3. Military Modernization in the Region	78
4. Relations with China	79
5. Regional Cooperation	80
6. Regional Issues	80
Section 6. South Asia	82
1. India	82
2. Pakistan	85
Section 7. Australia	87
1. General Situation	87
2. Security and National Defense Policy	87
3. Overseas Activities	88
4. Relationship with Other Countries	89
Section 8. Europe	91
1. General Situation	91
2. Enhancement and Enlargement of Security Frameworks	91
3. Efforts by Individual Countries to Maintain the Capability to Respond to Various Situations	94

Part II The Basics of Japan's Defense Policy and Build-up of Defense Capability

Chapter 1 The Basic Concepts of Japan's Defense Policy and Related Issues

Section 1. Measures to Ensure Japan's Security	118
Section 2. The Constitution and the Right of Self-Defense	119
1. The Constitution and the Right of Self-Defense	119
2. The Government's View on Article 9 of the Constitution	119
COLUMN	
(COMMENTARY) Report of the Council on Reconstruction of the Legal Basis for Security	120
Section 3. The Basis of Defense Policy	121
1. Basic Policy for National Defense	121
2. Other Basic Policies	121

Section 4. New Approaches to Space and Ocean	123
1. Efforts for Development and Use of Space	123
2. Efforts for Ocean Policy	126

COLUMN

(VOICE) Voice of SDF Personnel Temporarily Assigned to the Secretariat of the Strategic Headquarters for Space Policy	124
(VOICE) Voice of SDF Personnel Chosen as an Astronaut Candidate	125
(VOICE) Voice of SDF Personnel Engaged in Anti-piracy Maritime Patrol Operations off the Coast of Somalia and in the Gulf of Aden	131

Chapter 2 The National Defense Program Guidelines and Build-up of Defense Capability

Section 1. Basic Concepts of Formulating the National Defense Program Guidelines	136
1. Background to Formulating the NDPG	136
2. The Basic Concept of the National Defense Program Guidelines	137

Section 2. Contents of the National Defense Program Guidelines	141
1. Basic Principles of Japan's Security Policy	141
2. Vision for Future Defense Capabilities	142
3. Specific Posture for Defense Capability	146
4. Additional Elements for Consideration	151
5. Three Principles on Arms Exports	151

COLUMN

(VOICE) Voice of SDF Personnel Serving in the Forefront of Defense (in Tsushima)	152
--	-----

Section 3. Defense Posture Review	153
1. Background of the Review of the National Defense Program Guidelines	153
2. The Council on Security and Defense Capabilities	153
3. The Defense Posture Review Board	154

Section 4. Mid-Term Defense Program	155
1. Policies for the Program	155
2. Organizational Review of the Defense Ministry and SDF	155
3. Main Projects Concerning Capabilities of the SDF	156
4. Measures to Strengthen the Japan-U.S. Security Arrangements	156
5. Scale of Build-up and Necessary Budget	158

Section 5. Build-up of Defense Capability for FY 2009	161
--	-----

COLUMN

(COMMENTARY) New Organization of the 15th Brigade	163
---	-----

Section 6. Defense-Related Expenditures	164
1. Defense-Related Expenditures and Changes	164
2. Breakdown of Defense-Related Expenditures	165
3. Comparison with Other Countries	166

COLUMN

(COMMENTARY) The Newly-commissioned Vessels: <i>Hyuuga</i> and <i>Souryuu</i>	167
---	-----

Part III Measures for Defense of Japan

Chapter 1 Operations of Self-Defense Forces for Defense of Japan and Responses to Diverse Situations

Section 1 Frameworks for Responses to Armed Attack Situations	172
1. The Framework for Responses to Armed Attack Situations	173
2. Measures Based on the Armed Attack Situation Response Law	175
3. Efforts for Civil Protection	177
4. The Joint Operational Structure of the Self-Defense Forces	180

COLUMN

(COMMENTARY) Civil Protection Training in Preparation for Biological or Nuclear Terrorist Attacks ...	178
---	-----

Section 2. Effective Responses to New Threats and Diverse Contingencies	183
1. Response to Ballistic Missile Attacks	183
2. Response to Attacks by Guerillas and Special Operations Forces	193
3. Response to Aggression on Japan's Offshore Islands	199
4. Warning and Surveillance of the Sea and Airspace Surrounding Japan and Response to Violation of Airspace and Armed Special Operations Vessels	199
5. Response to Large-Scale and Unconventional Disasters	201
6. Response to Other Events	208

COLUMN

(VOICE) Voice of SDF Personnel Engaged in PAC-3 Flight Test	186
(COMMENTARY) Opening of the New SDF Central Hospital as the Core SDF Hospital	198
(VOICE) Voice of SDF Personnel who was Engaged in Disaster Relief Dispatch (Iwate-Miyagi Inland Earthquake)	205
(VOICE) Voice of SDF Personnel of the Special Airlift Group	211

Section 3. Preparation against Full-Scale Aggression	212
1. Air Defense Operations	212
2. Operations for the Defense of Surrounding Sea Areas	214
3. Operations for Land Defense	215
4. Operations for Ensuring the Safety of Maritime Traffic	217

Chapter 2 Strengthening of the Japan-U.S. Security Arrangements

Section 1. The Japan-U.S. Security Arrangements	224
1. The Significance of the Japan-U.S. Security Arrangements	225
2. Presence of U.S. Forces in Japan	226

Section 2. Japan-U.S. Security Consultation on the Future of the Japan-U.S. Alliance and other Matters ..	228
1. Outline of Recent Japan-U.S. Consultations	228
2. Results Achieved by the Japan-U.S. Consultations	232
3. Initiatives for Smooth Implementation of the Realignment of USFJ	249
4. Various Measures Concerning USFJ Facilities and Areas	253

Section 3. Policies and Measures for Enhancing Credibility of the Japan-U.S. Security Arrangements ...	260
1. Japan-U.S. Policy Consultations	260
2. Guidelines for Japan-U.S. Defense Cooperation and Policies to Ensure their Effectiveness	263
3. Japan-U.S. Bilateral Training and Exercises	267
4. The Acquisition and Cross-Servicing Agreement between Japan and the United States	269
5. Mutual Exchanges of Equipment and Technology	269

6. Measures to Ensure the Smooth Stationing of USFJ	270
---	-----

COLUMN

(VOICE) Voice of SDF Personnel who Participated in US-Japan Joint Training	268
(COMMENTARY) Cooperation and Exchanges between the USFJ and Local Communities	273
(VOICE) Voice of Recruit (MSDF Fixed-term Enlistee)	274

Chapter 3 Improvement of the International Security Environment

Section 1. Efforts to Support International Peace Cooperation Activities	280
1. Proactive Efforts to Support International Peace Cooperation Activities on Japan's Own Initiative	281
2. Cooperation in Global Efforts to Reconstruct Iraq	284
3. Activities Responding to International Terrorism	287
4. Efforts to Support U.N. Peacekeeping Operations, etc.	292
5. International Disaster Relief Operations	300

COLUMN

(COMMENTARY) Exercises for Dispatch and Deployment for International Peace Cooperation Activities	283
(VOICE) Voice of SDF Personnel who Worked in the Iraq Reconstruction Support Airlift Squadron	286
(VOICE) Voice of SDF Personnel who Worked for UNMIS	295
(VOICE) Voice of SDF Instructor Dispatched to PKO Center in Egypt	300

Section 2. Promotion of Security Dialogue and Defense Exchanges	303
1. Significance of Security Dialogue and Defense Exchanges	303
2. Bilateral Defense Exchanges	303
3. Multilateral Security Dialogue	320
4. Multilateral Exercises	322

COLUMN

(VOICE) Voice of SDF Personnel Serving as Defense Attaché	311
(VOICE) Voice of SDF Student Overseas	314

Section 3. Efforts for Arms Control, Disarmament and Non-Proliferation	325
1. Efforts on Treaties related to Arms Control, Disarmament and Non-Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction	326
2. Efforts on Arms Control-Related Treaties on Certain Conventional Weapons	327
3. International Efforts for Non-Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction and Others	328

COLUMN

(VOICE) Voice of Recruit (General Officer Candidate, ASDF)	331
--	-----

Chapter 4 Citizens of Japan, the Ministry of Defense and the SDF

Section 1. Sustaining Defense Capabilities	338
1. Organization of the Ministry of Defense and the SDF	338
2. Recruitment and Employment of Personnel in the Ministry of Defense and the SDF	341
3. Daily Education and Training	345
4. Working Conditions of Personnel, Measures on Personnel Matters, and Other Related Issues	348
5. Retirement and Outplacement of Personnel, and Related Issues	351
6. Enhancing Information and Communications Capabilities	353
7. Efforts for Effective and Efficient Acquisition of Defense Equipment	354
8. Enhancement of Technical Research & Development	357

COLUMN

(VOICE) Voice of SDF Personnel Engaged in Recruitment	342
(VOICE) Voice of Female SDF Personnel Working on a Destroyer	350
(COMMENTARY) Fighter Aircraft Stealth Technology (Electro-Magnetic Waves)	358
(VOICE) Voice of Female Technical Officials Working in R&D	359

Section 2. Interaction between the Ministry of Defense & the SDF, and the Local Community & Japanese Citizens

1. Cooperation from Local Public Organizations and Other Related Organizations for the SDF	361
2. Activities in Civic Life and Contributions to Society	361
3. Harmony between Defense Facilities and the Local Community, and Environmental Conservation	363
4. Public Relations Activities, Information Disclosure, and Related Activities	365

COLUMN

(VOICE) Voice of SDF Personnel Engaged in Disposal of Unexploded Ordnances (Okinawa)	362
(COMMENTARY) SDF's Movie Collaboration "Sora e – Sukui no Tsubasa RESCUE WINGS"	367
(VOICE) Voice of Recruit (General Candidate for Enlistment, GSDF)	370

Part IV Reform of the Ministry of Defense

Section 1. Council for Reforming the Ministry of Defense

1. Background/Process of the Ministry of Defense Reform	376
2. Report of the Reform Council	376

Section 2. Efforts for Realizing Reform of the Ministry of Defense

1. Efforts for Thorough Conformity to Principles of Reform	380
2. Fundamental Organizational Reform	383

Section 3. Other Efforts

1. Fundamental Reform of the Maritime Self-Defense Force	389
2. Efforts for Adherence to SDF Code of Ethics	390

Reference