

# Main Statistical Tables

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995  
By Region, Organization, and Country**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)  Billion dollars		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)  Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Billion dollars	PEOPLE	ME GNP	ME CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Thousands	Current	Constant 1995		Constant 1995	Millions	%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars
TOTALS <sup>a</sup>												
WORLD												
1985	971.0	1330.8	28070	18510	25370	7373	4836.5	5.2	18.1	275	5.8	5246
1986	1018.2	1359.0	28480	19590	26150	7529	4918.8	5.2	18.1	276	5.8	5317
1987	1050.8	1360.0	28320	20870	27010	7625	5004.4	5.0	17.8	272	5.7	5397
1988	1080.2	1348.7	28700	22610	28230	7643	5090.6	4.8	17.6	265	5.6	5546
1989	1089.0	1304.8	28580	24340	29160	7731	5176.0	4.5	16.9	252	5.5	5634
1990	1105.6	1270.6	27740	25820	29670	7854	5280.9	4.3	16.2	241	5.3	5618
1991	1048.8	1158.9	25960	26900	29720	8209	5347.7	3.9	14.1	217	4.9	5558
1992	973.8	1047.5	24470	26990	29030	8719	5429.9	3.6	12.0	193	4.5	5346
1993	912.3	956.5	23630	28060	29410	8741	5510.6	3.3	10.9	174	4.3	5337
1994	878.8	900.8	23460	29460	30200	8717	5590.6	3.0	10.3	161	4.2	5402
1995	864.5	864.5	22790	30960	30960	8774	5671.5	2.8	9.9	152	4.0	5459
DEVELOPED												
1985	803.2	1100.8	11920	15460	21190	6159	1215.7	5.2	17.9	905	9.8	17430
1986	845.3	1128.2	11940	16350	21820	6289	1224.4	5.2	17.9	921	9.8	17820
1987	880.7	1139.9	11960	17360	22470	6376	1232.9	5.1	17.9	925	9.7	18230
1988	911.4	1137.9	11920	18790	23460	6482	1241.3	4.8	17.6	917	9.6	18900
1989	922.3	1105.1	11590	20240	24250	6556	1250.6	4.6	16.9	884	9.3	19390
1990	912.3	1048.4	11000	21440	24640	6688	1275.8	4.3	15.7	822	8.6	19310
1991	848.4	937.4	10280	22170	24490	7083	1269.6	3.8	13.2	738	8.1	19290
1992	770.7	829.0	8764	21300	22910	7177	1131.8	3.6	11.6	732	7.7	20240
1993	732.3	767.7	8097	21940	23000	7123	1138.8	3.3	10.8	674	7.1	20200
1994	694.9	712.3	7962	22930	23500	7252	1145.3	3.0	9.8	622	7.0	20520
1995	667.8	667.8	7667	23950	23950	7260	1151.5	2.8	9.2	580	6.7	20800
DEVELOPING												
1985	167.8	230.0	16150	3053	4184	1214	3620.8	5.5	19.0	64	4.5	1156
1986	172.9	230.8	16540	3244	4330	1240	3694.4	5.3	18.6	63	4.5	1172
1987	170.1	220.1	16360	3505	4536	1248	3771.5	4.9	17.6	58	4.3	1203
1988	168.8	210.8	16780	3822	4772	1161	3849.3	4.4	18.2	55	4.4	1240
1989	166.6	199.7	17000	4096	4908	1174	3925.4	4.1	17.0	51	4.3	1250
1990	193.3	222.2	16730	4379	5033	1166	4005.1	4.4	19.1	56	4.2	1257
1991	200.4	221.4	15680	4731	5228	1125	4078.1	4.3	19.7	55	3.8	1282
1992	203.1	218.5	15700	5689	6119	1541	4298.1	3.6	14.2	51	3.7	1424
1993	180.1	188.8	15530	6116	6412	1617	4371.8	3.0	11.7	43	3.6	1467
1994	183.9	188.5	15500	6535	6699	1465	4445.3	2.8	12.9	43	3.5	1507
1995	196.7	196.7	15120	7010	7010	1514	4520.0	2.8	13.0	44	3.3	1551

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)  Billion dollars		ARMED FORCES  Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)  Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Billion dollars	PEOPLE  Millions	ME GNP	ME CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995		%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars
BY REGION <sup>a</sup>												
AFRICA, ALL												
1985	13.0	17.9	1614	293	401	122	489.1	4.5	14.7	37	3.3	820
1986	13.3	17.8	1718	299	399	127	503.1	4.5	14.0	35	3.4	793
1987	12.9	16.8	1765	312	403	130	517.8	4.2	12.9	32	3.4	779
1988	13.4	16.8	1658	332	415	127	532.7	4.0	13.2	31	3.1	779
1989	13.4	16.1	1678	358	429	126	548.0	3.8	12.8	29	3.1	783
1990	14.1	16.2	1710	385	442	133	564.1	3.7	12.2	29	3.0	784
1991	12.9	14.3	1616	410	453	131	580.2	3.2	10.9	25	2.8	780
1992	12.6	13.6	1558	421	453	131	599.0	3.0	10.4	23	2.6	757
1993	12.8	13.4	1558	429	450	151	615.5	3.0	8.9	22	2.5	731
1994	11.7	12.0	1576	456	467	141	631.4	2.6	8.5	19	2.5	740
1995	11.8	11.8	1538	476	476	140	649.0	2.5	8.4	18	2.4	733
—NORTH AFRICA												
1985	6.0	8.3	464	79	108	42	56.3	7.7	19.5	147	8.2	1912
1986	5.9	7.8	494	77	103	41	57.8	7.6	19.1	135	8.6	1781
1987	4.7	6.1	499	80	104	39	59.3	5.9	15.6	103	8.4	1750
1988	5.1	6.4	447	81	101	38	60.9	6.3	16.7	105	7.3	1653
1989	5.0	6.0	447	87	104	38	62.4	5.7	15.6	95	7.2	1671
1990	5.1	5.8	442	98	112	36	63.9	5.2	15.9	91	6.9	1755
1991	4.3	4.7	442	105	117	38	65.5	4.1	12.6	72	6.8	1780
1992	4.8	5.1	454	109	117	39	67.0	4.4	13.3	76	6.8	1746
1993	4.2	4.4	454	109	114	42	68.6	3.9	10.3	64	6.6	1660
1994	4.3	4.4	436	117	120	44	70.2	3.7	9.9	63	6.2	1710
1995	5.0	5.0	426	122	122	45	71.8	4.1	11.0	69	5.9	1696
—SUBSAHARAN AFRICA (excluding South Africa)												
1985	3.9	5.3	1055	131	180	42	399.5	2.9	12.5	13	2.6	451
1986	4.2	5.6	1134	137	183	48	411.2	3.1	11.6	14	2.8	444
1987	4.3	5.6	1164	141	183	51	423.6	3.1	11.1	13	2.7	432
1988	4.2	5.2	1111	154	192	48	436.2	2.7	10.8	12	2.5	441
1989	4.0	4.8	1131	167	200	48	449.3	2.4	10.1	11	2.5	445
1990	4.5	5.2	1183	180	207	55	463.0	2.5	9.4	11	2.6	446
1991	4.7	5.2	1094	193	213	55	476.7	2.4	9.4	11	2.3	447
1992	4.6	4.9	1032	202	217	52	493.1	2.3	9.4	10	2.1	440
1993	5.1	5.3	1032	204	214	68	507.2	2.5	7.8	10	2.0	423
1994	4.4	4.5	1038	215	220	55	520.9	2.1	8.3	9	2.0	423
1995	3.9	3.9	1012	224	224	52	536.2	1.7	7.5	7	1.9	417

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)  Billion dollars		ARMED FORCES  Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)  Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Billion dollars	PEOPLE  Millions	ME GNP	ME CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE  Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995		%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars		Constant 1995 Dollars
AMERICAS:												
—CENTRAL AMERICA and CARIBBEAN												
1985	2.3	3.2	537	68	93	30	51.2	3.5	10.8	63	10.5	1810
1986	2.3	3.1	538	71	95	32	52.3	3.2	9.6	59	10.3	1818
1987	2.3	3.0	544	76	98	28	53.3	3.1	10.9	57	10.2	1844
1988	2.3	2.8	531	78	98	28	54.3	2.9	10.2	52	9.8	1798
1989	2.4	2.8	527	82	99	27	55.4	2.9	10.4	51	9.5	1782
1990	2.4	2.7	495	83	96	27	56.6	2.8	10.1	48	8.7	1696
1991	1.9	2.2	492	81	89	23	57.7	2.4	9.4	37	8.5	1542
1992	1.6	1.7	356	81	87	22	58.8	2.0	7.8	29	6.1	1485
1993	1.4	1.5	356	82	86	21	59.9	1.7	7.1	25	5.9	1442
1994	1.5	1.5	283	87	89	22	61.0	1.7	6.8	25	4.6	1454
1995	1.2	1.2	209	92	92	23	62.1	1.3	5.3	20	3.4	1482
—NORTH AMERICA (NAFTA)												
1985	266.4	365.1	2467	4677	6410	1546	340.3	5.7	23.6	1073	7.2	18840
1986	289.7	386.6	2495	4927	6576	1557	344.3	5.9	24.8	1123	7.2	19100
1987	297.4	385.0	2506	5228	6767	1549	348.4	5.7	24.9	1105	7.2	19420
1988	302.5	377.6	2488	5630	7029	1570	352.6	5.4	24.0	1071	7.1	19940
1989	313.8	376.0	2483	6060	7260	1601	357.0	5.2	23.5	1053	7.0	20340
1990	316.4	363.6	2443	6405	7361	1672	361.7	4.9	21.8	1005	6.8	20350
1991	290.4	320.9	2376	6600	7293	1753	366.5	4.4	18.3	875	6.5	19900
1992	315.7	339.6	2176	6949	7475	1727	371.5	4.5	19.7	914	5.9	20120
1993	308.6	323.6	2066	7288	7640	1741	376.4	4.2	18.6	860	5.5	20300
1994	299.5	307.0	1965	7703	7896	1753	381.0	3.9	17.5	806	5.2	20720
1995	289.2	289.2	1865	8025	8025	1780	385.5	3.6	16.3	750	4.8	20820
—SOUTH AMERICA												
1985	13.8	18.9	1138	674	924	312	268.5	2.0	6.1	70	4.2	3441
1986	16.0	21.4	1155	753	1005	312	273.8	2.1	6.9	78	4.2	3672
1987	15.3	19.8	1194	809	1047	369	279.2	1.9	5.4	71	4.3	3749
1988	15.9	19.8	897	837	1045	289	284.6	1.9	6.9	70	3.1	3672
1989	16.4	19.7	912	869	1042	293	290.0	1.9	6.7	68	3.1	3591
1990	17.2	19.7	917	901	1035	269	295.1	1.9	7.3	67	3.1	3507
1991	16.4	18.1	896	972	1074	220	300.1	1.7	8.2	60	3.0	3579
1992	16.9	18.2	913	1027	1104	258	305.0	1.6	7.0	60	3.0	3621
1993	18.7	19.6	913	1107	1161	321	309.8	1.7	6.1	63	2.9	3747
1994	18.3	18.8	929	1183	1212	315	314.5	1.6	6.0	60	3.0	3855
1995	23.0	23.0	915	1245	1245	357	319.0	1.8	6.4	72	2.9	3901

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME) Billion dollars		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Billion dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME GNP	ME CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995		%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars
ASIA:												
—CENTRAL ASIA and CAUCASUS												
1992	2.6	2.8	220	202	217	75	69.0	1.3	3.7	40	3.2	3145
1993	3.4	3.5	247	186	195	68	69.7	1.8	5.2	51	3.5	2795
1994	3.2	3.3	167	159	163	56	70.2	2.0	5.9	47	2.4	2318
1995	3.5	3.5	243	152	152	53	70.7	2.3	6.7	50	3.4	2149
—EAST ASIA												
1985	95.0	130.2	8307	4109	5632	1045	1663.9	2.3	12.5	78	5.0	3384
1986	99.1	132.3	8561	4400	5873	1112	1688.8	2.3	11.9	78	5.1	3478
1987	102.4	132.6	8052	4818	6237	1127	1716.2	2.1	11.8	77	4.7	3634
1988	108.0	134.9	8349	5378	6714	1155	1743.4	2.0	11.7	77	4.8	3851
1989	115.9	138.8	8735	5884	7050	1233	1767.8	2.0	11.3	79	4.9	3988
1990	125.9	144.7	8316	6437	7398	1274	1793.0	2.0	11.4	81	4.6	4126
1991	130.4	144.1	8149	7087	7831	1617	1817.1	1.8	8.9	79	4.5	4310
1992	138.9	149.5	7602	7637	8214	1651	1840.2	1.8	9.1	81	4.1	4464
1993	146.3	153.3	7506	8137	8530	1768	1862.6	1.8	8.7	82	4.0	4580
1994	153.2	157.1	7448	8694	8912	1820	1884.7	1.8	8.6	83	4.0	4729
1995	165.1	165.1	7188	9294	9294	1909	1906.6	1.8	8.6	87	3.8	4875
—MIDDLE EAST												
1985	67.9	93.0	2541	409	561	288	161.0	16.6	32.4	578	15.8	3485
1986	66.4	88.7	2503	381	508	228	166.5	17.4	38.8	533	15.0	3053
1987	62.2	80.6	2699	399	516	193	171.7	15.6	41.8	469	15.7	3007
1988	59.9	74.8	3224	416	520	199	177.2	14.4	37.6	422	18.2	2933
1989	55.8	66.9	3203	451	541	194	182.7	12.4	34.6	366	17.5	2960
1990	79.5	91.4	3405	497	572	191	190.5	16.0	47.8	480	17.9	3002
1991	89.3	98.7	2560	524	579	194	193.6	17.0	51.0	510	13.2	2993
1992	81.2	87.4	2448	572	615	214	199.8	14.2	40.8	437	12.3	3077
1993	52.4	55.0	2448	589	618	216	205.1	8.9	25.4	268	11.9	3012
1994	48.5	49.7	2405	588	602	215	210.5	8.3	23.1	236	11.4	2863
1995	48.6	48.6	2319	616	616	206	216.3	7.9	23.6	225	10.7	2849
—SOUTH ASIA												
1985	7.5	10.2	1933	195	268	59	1018.8	3.8	17.3	10	1.9	263
1986	8.1	10.9	1933	210	280	66	1041.0	3.9	16.5	10	1.9	269
1987	9.1	11.8	1952	226	292	67	1063.4	4.0	17.7	11	1.8	275
1988	9.8	12.3	2062	254	317	71	1086.1	3.9	17.3	11	1.9	291
1989	10.2	12.2	2000	279	335	78	1109.2	3.7	15.7	11	1.8	302
1990	10.8	12.4	2035	307	353	78	1132.3	3.5	15.9	11	1.8	312
1991	10.7	11.8	2132	323	357	76	1155.0	3.3	15.5	10	1.8	309
1992	11.2	12.0	2147	350	376	79	1177.7	3.2	15.2	10	1.8	319
1993	12.4	13.0	2147	371	389	84	1201.0	3.3	15.6	11	1.8	324
1994	13.5	13.8	2153	405	416	87	1224.2	3.3	15.8	11	1.8	339
1995	13.2	13.2	2142	446	446	88	1246.9	3.0	15.0	11	1.7	358

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)  Billion dollars		ARMED FORCES  Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)  Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Billion dollars	PEOPLE  Millions	ME GNP	ME CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE  Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995		%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars		Constant 1995 Dollars
EUROPE, ALL												
1985	499.4	684.4	9447	7864	10780	3875	820.5	6.3	17.7	834	11.5	13140
1986	517.3	690.5	9489	8317	11100	3997	825.6	6.2	17.3	836	11.5	13450
1987	542.5	702.2	9522	8745	11320	4063	830.6	6.2	17.3	845	11.5	13630
1988	562.3	702.0	9396	9417	11760	4110	835.5	6.0	17.1	840	11.2	14070
1989	554.7	664.6	8957	10060	12060	4083	841.1	5.5	16.3	790	10.6	14330
1990	532.4	611.8	8327	10500	12070	4114	862.8	5.1	14.9	709	9.7	13990
1991	489.1	540.5	7655	10590	11700	4096	852.2	4.6	13.2	634	9.0	13730
1992	385.1	414.3	6958	9411	10120	4455	783.4	4.1	9.3	529	8.9	12920
1993	347.3	364.1	6301	9504	9964	4260	784.8	3.7	8.5	464	8.0	12700
1994	320.1	328.2	6460	9799	10040	4192	786.8	3.3	7.8	417	8.2	12770
1995	299.6	299.6	6291	10200	10200	4098	788.7	2.9	7.3	380	8.0	12940
—WESTERN EUROPE												
1985	168.4	230.8	3790	5080	6963	2809	404.2	3.3	8.2	571	9.4	17230
1986	173.1	231.1	3847	5369	7166	2860	406.1	3.2	8.1	569	9.5	17650
1987	181.0	234.3	3872	5691	7367	2896	408.0	3.2	8.1	574	9.5	18060
1988	184.4	230.3	3822	6132	7656	2934	410.2	3.0	7.8	561	9.3	18660
1989	193.7	232.1	3715	6616	7927	2958	413.2	2.9	7.8	562	9.0	19190
1990	203.7	234.1	3685	7097	8157	3084	432.7	2.9	7.6	541	8.5	18850
1991	208.8	230.7	3567	7499	8287	3274	436.1	2.8	7.0	529	8.2	19000
1992	205.0	220.5	3328	7767	8355	3499	438.2	2.6	6.3	503	7.6	19070
1993	203.7	213.6	3182	7932	8315	3586	441.0	2.6	6.0	484	7.2	18850
1994	203.6	208.7	3312	8329	8538	3617	443.8	2.4	5.8	470	7.5	19240
1995	200.2	200.2	3181	8726	8726	3650	446.4	2.3	5.5	449	7.1	19550
—EASTERN EUROPE												
1985	331.0	453.6	5657	2784	3815	1067	416.4	11.9	42.5	1089	13.6	9163
1986	344.2	459.4	5642	2948	3935	1137	419.5	11.7	40.4	1095	13.4	9379
1987	361.5	467.8	5650	3054	3953	1167	422.6	11.8	40.1	1107	13.4	9353
1988	377.8	471.7	5574	3284	4100	1176	425.3	11.5	40.1	1109	13.1	9640
1989	361.0	432.5	5242	3447	4130	1125	428.0	10.5	38.4	1011	12.2	9650
1990	328.6	377.7	4642	3404	3912	1030	430.1	9.7	36.7	878	10.8	9096
1991	280.3	309.8	4088	3086	3410	822	416.1	9.1	37.7	744	9.8	8195
1992	180.1	193.8	3630	1644	1768	956	345.2	11.0	20.3	561	10.5	5121
1993	143.5	150.5	3119	1573	1649	674	343.8	9.1	22.3	438	9.1	4796
1994	116.6	119.5	3148	1470	1506	575	343.0	7.9	20.8	348	9.2	4392
1995	99.4	99.4	3110	1479	1479	448	342.3	6.7	22.2	290	9.1	4319

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)  Billion dollars		ARMED FORCES  Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)  Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)  Billion dollars	PEOPLE  Millions	ME GNP	ME CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Constant 1995	%	%		Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars		
OCEANIA												
1985	5.7	7.8	90	225	309	95	23.1	2.5	8.2	339	3.9	13340
1986	5.9	7.8	89	237	317	98	23.5	2.5	8.0	334	3.8	13510
1987	6.4	8.3	89	255	330	98	23.8	2.5	8.4	348	3.7	13870
1988	6.1	7.7	91	273	340	93	24.2	2.2	8.2	317	3.7	14080
1989	6.3	7.6	89	289	347	96	24.5	2.2	7.9	309	3.6	14120
1990	6.9	7.9	88	300	345	96	24.9	2.3	8.2	318	3.5	13860
1991	7.5	8.2	88	315	348	101	25.3	2.4	8.2	327	3.5	13770
1992	7.9	8.5	88	337	362	107	25.6	2.4	8.0	333	3.4	14130
1993	9.0	9.4	88	362	379	110	26.0	2.5	8.5	362	3.4	14590
1994	9.2	9.5	77	389	399	115	26.3	2.4	8.2	360	2.9	15140
1995	9.3	9.3	77	409	409	120	26.7	2.3	7.7	348	2.9	15330

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME) Billion dollars		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Billion dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME GNP %	ME CGE %	ME PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA Constant 1995 Dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995						
BY ORGANIZATION <sup>a</sup>												
OECD												
1985	467.9	641.2	6580	12790	17520	5118	883.9	3.7	12.5	725	7.4	19820
1986	498.1	664.8	6670	13490	18000	5192	890.8	3.7	12.8	746	7.5	20210
1987	516.8	668.9	6705	14350	18580	5240	897.7	3.6	12.8	745	7.5	20700
1988	527.7	658.8	6638	15540	19400	5321	904.9	3.4	12.4	728	7.3	21440
1989	551.4	660.7	6526	16790	20120	5429	913.0	3.3	12.2	724	7.1	22030
1990	567.6	652.4	6455	17980	20660	5627	937.8	3.2	11.6	696	6.9	22030
1991	550.3	608.1	6270	18950	20940	6224	946.8	2.9	9.8	642	6.6	22110
1992	574.5	618.0	5823	19770	21270	6430	954.5	2.9	9.6	647	6.1	22280
1993	568.9	596.4	5567	20410	21400	6627	962.9	2.8	9.0	619	5.8	22220
1994	561.4	575.5	5578	21390	21930	6722	970.8	2.6	8.6	593	5.7	22590
1995	548.8	548.8	5353	22300	22300	6822	978.3	2.5	8.0	561	5.5	22790
OPEC												
1985	56.0	76.7	2031	510	699	272	370.6	11.0	28.2	207	5.5	1887
1986	56.4	75.3	2064	487	650	234	380.0	11.6	32.2	198	5.4	1711
1987	53.4	69.2	2166	508	657	200	389.8	10.5	34.5	178	5.6	1686
1988	52.2	65.2	2486	531	663	205	399.9	9.8	31.9	163	6.2	1659
1989	47.3	56.6	2445	578	692	196	410.1	8.2	28.9	138	6.0	1689
1990	69.8	80.2	2733	641	737	201	420.4	10.9	39.9	191	6.5	1753
1991	81.6	90.2	1885	689	761	208	428.4	11.8	43.4	211	4.4	1777
1992	70.9	76.3	1847	746	802	217	439.1	9.5	35.1	174	4.2	1827
1993	41.7	43.7	1835	770	807	238	449.2	5.4	18.4	97	4.1	1796
1994	37.4	38.3	1849	777	797	227	459.3	4.8	16.9	83	4.0	1735
1995	37.4	37.4	1745	815	815	219	470.0	4.6	17.1	80	3.7	1733
NATO												
1985	421.1	577.1	5930	9014	12350	4016	636.5	4.7	14.4	907	9.3	19410
1986	448.7	598.8	6024	9528	12720	4070	640.8	4.7	14.7	935	9.4	19850
1987	464.3	600.9	6030	10110	13080	4094	645.0	4.6	14.7	932	9.3	20280
1988	472.4	589.8	5959	10890	13600	4153	649.6	4.3	14.2	908	9.2	20930
1989	492.4	589.9	5863	11740	14060	4215	655.2	4.2	14.0	900	8.9	21460
1990	503.9	579.2	5777	12500	14360	4401	677.3	4.0	13.2	855	8.5	21210
1991	482.5	533.1	5592	13050	14420	4652	683.5	3.7	11.5	780	8.2	21100
1992	504.0	542.1	5153	13640	14670	4830	688.5	3.7	11.2	787	7.5	21310
1993	495.5	519.4	4903	14120	14800	4913	694.3	3.5	10.6	748	7.1	21320
1994	485.0	497.2	4895	14880	15250	4954	699.8	3.3	10.0	710	7.0	21790
1995	470.8	470.8	4700	15570	15570	5034	704.9	3.0	9.4	668	6.7	22090

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)  Billion dollars		ARMED FORCES  Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)  Billion dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Billion dollars	PEOPLE  Millions	ME GNP	ME CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Constant 1995	%	%		Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars		
BY REFERENCE GROUP <sup>a</sup>												
WARSAW PACT (Former)												
1985	327.1	448.3	5334	2680	3674	1056	390.3	12.2	42.5	1149	13.7	9413
1986	339.9	453.6	5343	2840	3791	1126	393.2	12.0	40.3	1154	13.6	9641
1987	357.4	462.6	5351	2956	3826	1156	396.1	12.1	40.0	1168	13.5	9660
1988	373.5	466.3	5280	3170	3958	1164	398.6	11.8	40.1	1170	13.2	9930
1989	357.7	428.6	4952	3330	3990	1116	401.0	10.7	38.4	1069	12.3	9950
1990	324.2	372.6	4397	3295	3786	1019	403.0	9.8	36.6	924	10.9	9394
1991	276.6	305.7	3854	2990	3304	811	388.9	9.3	37.7	786	9.9	8496
1992	178.6	192.1	3460	1788	1923	1009	387.7	10.0	19.0	496	8.9	4960
1993	143.2	150.1	3014	1699	1781	714	387.6	8.4	21.0	387	7.8	4595
1994	113.6	116.4	2933	1563	1602	605	387.5	7.3	19.2	300	7.6	4135
1995	96.3	96.3	3035	1560	1560	474	387.5	6.2	20.3	249	7.8	4025
NATO EUROPE												
1985	155.7	213.4	3603	4494	6159	2526	372.9	3.5	8.4	572	9.7	16520
1986	160.1	213.7	3670	4755	6347	2577	374.7	3.4	8.3	570	9.8	16940
1987	168.1	217.6	3665	5042	6526	2614	376.6	3.3	8.3	578	9.7	17330
1988	171.0	213.5	3625	5436	6786	2645	378.7	3.1	8.1	564	9.6	17920
1989	179.6	215.2	3534	5864	7026	2668	381.5	3.1	8.1	564	9.3	18420
1990	188.6	216.7	3509	6297	7237	2777	400.8	3.0	7.8	541	8.8	18060
1991	193.3	213.6	3391	6672	7373	2942	403.8	2.9	7.3	529	8.4	18260
1992	189.7	204.0	3152	6923	7446	3145	405.7	2.7	6.5	503	7.8	18350
1993	188.4	197.5	3012	7073	7416	3216	408.4	2.7	6.1	484	7.4	18160
1994	187.5	192.2	3105	7428	7614	3249	410.9	2.5	5.9	468	7.6	18530
1995	183.9	183.9	3010	7784	7784	3300	413.4	2.4	5.6	445	7.3	18830
LATIN AMERICA												
1985	17.2	23.6	1815	899	1232	398	396.3	1.9	5.9	59	4.6	3107
1986	19.4	25.9	1834	978	1306	407	404.4	2.0	6.4	64	4.5	3229
1987	18.9	24.5	1879	1048	1356	466	412.5	1.8	5.2	59	4.6	3288
1988	19.2	23.9	1582	1088	1359	378	420.6	1.8	6.3	57	3.8	3230
1989	19.9	23.8	1593	1138	1364	375	428.8	1.7	6.4	56	3.7	3180
1990	20.6	23.7	1586	1188	1366	344	436.8	1.7	6.9	54	3.6	3126
1991	19.6	21.6	1562	1274	1408	286	444.7	1.5	7.6	49	3.5	3166
1992	19.9	21.4	1444	1342	1443	321	452.4	1.5	6.7	47	3.2	3190
1993	21.7	22.7	1444	1431	1500	386	460.1	1.5	5.9	49	3.1	3260
1994	21.8	22.3	1387	1524	1562	385	467.7	1.4	5.8	48	3.0	3339
1995	26.5	26.5	1299	1574	1574	425	475.2	1.7	6.2	56	2.7	3312
COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES												
1992	166.8	179.5	2669	1296	1394	851	284.0	12.9	21.1	632	9.4	4908
1993	132.5	139.0	2385	1200	1258	533	284.5	11.0	26.1	488	8.4	4421
1994	101.3	103.8	2181	1038	1064	397	284.7	9.8	26.2	365	7.7	3736
1995	83.7	83.7	2246	994	994	269	285.0	8.4	31.1	294	7.9	3487



**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA
	Million dollars			Million dollars								
	Current	Constant 1995	Thousands	Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995	Millions	%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars
BY COUNTRY												
Afghanistan												
1985	NA	NA	47	1951 E	2674 E	NA	13.9	NA	NA	NA	3.4	192
1986	NA	NA	47	1857 E	2478 E	NA	13.9	NA	NA	NA	3.4	178
1987	NA	NA	50	NA	NA	NA	14.1	NA	NA	NA	3.6	NA
1988	NA	NA	55	NA	NA	NA	14.3	NA	NA	NA	3.8	NA
1989	NA	NA	55	2016 E	2415 E	NA	14.6	NA	NA	NA	3.8	165
1990	310 E	356 E	58	NA	NA	NA	14.8	NA	NA	24	3.9	NA
1991	NA	NA	45	NA	NA	NA	15.0	NA	NA	NA	3.0	NA
1992	NA	NA	45	NA	NA	NA	16.6	NA	NA	NA	2.7	NA
1993	NA	NA	45	NA	NA	NA	18.9	NA	NA	NA	2.4	NA
1994	NA	NA	45	NA	NA	NA	20.4	NA	NA	NA	2.2	NA
1995	NA	NA	20	12800 R	12800 R	NA	21.6	NA	NA	NA	0.9	593
Albania												
1985	143	196	NA	2700	3700	1795	3.0	5.3	10.9	66	NA	1238
1986	NA	NA	NA	2800	3737	NA	3.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	1226
1987	151 E	195 E	NA	2940 E	3805 E	1760 E	3.1	5.1	11.1	63	NA	1224
1988	157 E	196 E	NA	3087 E	3854 E	1720 E	3.2	5.1	11.4	62	NA	1215
1989	157 E	188 E	NA	3800 E	4553 E	NA	3.2	4.1	NA	58	NA	1411
1990	NA	NA	NA	4100 E	4712 E	NA	3.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	1440
1991	NA	NA	NA	2700 E	2984 E	1547 E	3.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	916
1992	NA	NA	65 E	2500 E	2689 E	NA	3.2	NA	NA	NA	20.4	844
1993	NA	NA	65 E	3300 E	3460 E	NA	3.1	NA	NA	NA	20.6	1099
1994	NA	NA	75	3800 E	3895 E	1435 E	3.2	NA	NA	NA	23.7	1229
1995	45	45	52	4100 E	4100 E	1413 E	3.2	1.1	3.2	14	16.2	1278
Algeria												
	E,b	E,b										
1985	716	982	170	28230	38690	15630	22.2	2.5	6.3	44	7.7	1744
1986	840	1121	180	28690	38300	14970	22.8	2.9	7.5	49	7.9	1676
1987	839	1086	170	29900	38700	14210	23.5	2.8	7.6	46	7.2	1648
1988	981	1225	126	30090	37570	13070	24.1	3.3	9.4	51	5.2	1559
1989	981	1175	126	33050	39600	NA	24.7	3.0	NA	48	5.1	1602
1990	697	801	126	34060	39150	10430	25.4	2.0	7.7	32	5.0	1544
1991	582	643	126	34630	38270	NA	26.0	1.7	NA	25	4.8	1473
1992	689	741	139	36260	39000	12460 E	26.6	1.9	5.9	28	5.2	1465
1993	1040	1091	139	36720	38500	NA	27.3	2.8	NA	40	5.1	1413
1994	1226	1257	126	36950	37880	16860 E	27.9	3.3	7.5	45	4.5	1358
1995	1238	1238	120	38940	38940	17900 E	28.5	3.2	6.9	43	4.2	1365

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME) Million dollars		ARMED FORCES Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE Millions	ME GNP	ME CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995			%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars		Constant 1995 Dollars
Angola	E	E				E						
1985	NA	NA	66	6144	8420	NA	7.6	NA	NA	NA	8.7	1112
1986	1298	1732	70	6506	8683	NA	7.8	19.9	NA	223	9.0	1120
1987	NA	NA	74	7312	9465	NA	7.9	NA	NA	NA	9.4	1196
1988	NA	NA	107	7068	8825	3841	8.1	NA	NA	NA	13.2	1091
1989	NA	NA	107	7223	8655	NA	8.2	NA	NA	NA	13.0	1049
1990	NA	NA	115	6903	7933	4229	8.4	NA	NA	NA	13.6	941
1991	NA	NA	150	7048	7788	NA	8.7	NA	NA	NA	17.3	900
1992	NA	NA	128	7549	8120	3706	9.1	NA	NA	NA	14.1	893
1993	NA	NA	128	5511	5778	NA	9.5	NA	NA	NA	13.4	605
1994	453	464	120	6197	6352	NA	9.8	7.3	NA	47	12.2	648
1995	225	225	82 E	7400	7400	NA	10.1	3.0	NA	22	8.1	735
Argentina												
1985	5599 E	7673 E	129	146900	201400	62020	30.4	3.8	12.4	253	4.2	6627
1986	6396 E	8537 E	104	164500	219600	53670	30.8	3.9	15.9	277	3.4	7130
1987	4574	5920	118	173600	224700	39690	31.2	2.6	14.9	190	3.8	7199
1988	4571	5707	95	177500	221600	25810	31.6	2.6	22.1	181	3.0	7012
1989	4379	5247	95	165500	198300	11660	32.0	2.6	45.0	164	3.0	6199
1990	3436	3949	85	181400	208500	9387	32.4	1.9	42.1	122	2.6	6437
1991	2769	3060	70	207900	229700	11780	32.8	1.3	26.0	93	2.1	7010
1992	4500	4841	65	234300	252000	14680	33.2	1.9	33.0	146	2.0	7601
1993	4282	4489	65	256800	269200	18110	33.5	1.7	24.8	134	1.9	8027
1994	4724	4842	69	278400	285400	17960	33.9	1.7	27.0	143	2.0	8415
1995	4684	4684	65	271200	271200	NA	34.3	1.7	NA	137	1.9	7909
Armenia	P	P		P	P	P						
1992	NA	NA	20	8846	9515	4650	3.5	NA	NA	NA	5.8	2758
1993	NA	NA	21	7760	8135	NA	3.5	NA	NA	NA	6.1	2348
1994	71	73	45	8187	8393	NA	3.5	.9	NA	21	13.0	2422
1995	79	79	60	8498	8498	NA	3.5	.9	NA	23	17.3	2453
Australia												
1985	4960	6798	70	185100	253700	72180	15.8	2.7	9.4	431	4.4	16070
1986	5034	6719	71	195000	260300	73800	16.0	2.6	9.1	419	4.4	16250
1987	5534	7163	70	211100	273200	73990	16.3	2.6	9.7	440	4.3	16800
1988	5179	6466	71	227000	283400	71070	16.5	2.3	9.1	391	4.3	17140
1989	5329	6385	70	241600	289500	69980	16.8	2.2	9.1	380	4.2	17240
1990	5866	6741	68	250400	287800	73320	17.0	2.3	9.2	396	4.0	16900
1991	6719	7425	68	262900	290600	78770	17.3	2.6	9.4	430	3.9	16830
1992	7065	7599	68	280700	301900	83820	17.5	2.5	9.1	434	3.9	17260
1993	7994	8381	68	300400	314900	88340	17.7	2.7	9.5	473	3.8	17790
1994	8358	8567	59	323800	331900	91480	17.9	2.6	9.4	479	3.3	18550
1995	8401	8401	58	342100 E	342100 E	95150	18.1	2.5	8.8	465	3.2	18920

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Thousands	Current	Constant 1995		Constant 1995	Millions	%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars
Austria												
1985	1765	2419	40	132400	181500	73070	7.6	1.3	3.3	320	5.3	24010
1986	1824	2435	39	137100	183000	75580	7.6	1.3	3.2	322	5.2	24190
1987	1790	2317	70	143700	186000	75800	7.6	1.2	3.1	306	9.2	24550
1988	1762	2200	55	155000	193500	79330	7.6	1.1	2.8	290	7.2	25480
1989	1875	2247	48	167800	201000	78490	7.6	1.1	2.9	295	6.3	26370
1990	1962	2254	43	182600	209800	83350	7.7	1.1	2.7	292	5.6	27190
1991	1988	2197	44	194900	215400	87160	7.8	1.0	2.5	282	5.6	27630
1992	1960	2108	52	205000	220600	89860	7.9	1.0	2.3	268	6.6	28060
1993	2006	2103	NA	210300	220400	92860	7.9	1.0	2.3	266	NA	27880
1994	2102	2155	45	220800	226400	95880	8.0	1.0	2.2	271	5.7	28470
1995	2106	2106	45	230500E	230500E	NA	8.0	.9	NA	264	5.6	28860
Azerbaijan												
	P	P		P	P	P						
1992	208	224	43	18380	19770	5952	7.4	1.1	3.8	30	5.7	2669
1993	540	566	63	16580	17380	NA	7.5	3.3	NA	76	8.4	2323
1994	257	263	50	12850	13170	NA	7.6	2.0	NA	35	6.6	1745
1995	304	304	87	10960	10960	NA	7.6	2.8	NA	40	11.4	1440
Bahrain												
				E	E							
1985	151	206	3	3413	4677	1923	0.4	4.4	10.7	486	7.1	11030
1986	161	214	4	2886	3852	1816	.4	5.6	11.8	487	8.0	8755
1987	160	208	4	2883	3732	1846	.5	5.6	11.2	456	8.8	8198
1988	187	234	5	3016	3765	1159	.5	6.2	20.2	497	10.6	8007
1989	196	235	5	3341	4004	1774	.5	5.9	13.2	483	10.5	8241
1990	216	248	8	3448	3963	1829	.5	6.3	13.6	495	15.9	7898
1991	237	262	8	3583	3959	1698	.5	6.6	15.4	507	15.5	7662
1992	252	271	7	3835	4125	1764	.5	6.6	15.3	509	13.2	7765
1993	251	263	7	4006	4200	1577	.5	6.3	16.7	482	12.8	7690
1994	256	263	8	4006	4107	1560	.6	6.4	16.8	468	14.3	7319
1995	273	273	8	5053	5053	1837	.6	5.4	14.8	473	13.9	8774
Bangladesh												
1985	245	336	91	14130	19370	2587	99.8	1.7	13.0	3	0.9	194
1986	257	343	91	15110	20170	NA	101.9	1.7	NA	3	.9	198
1987	298	386	102	16240	21020	NA	103.9	1.8	NA	4	1.0	202
1988	290	362	102	17310	21610	NA	105.9	1.7	NA	3	1.0	204
1989	295	353	103	18510	22180	3330	108.0	1.6	10.6	3	1.0	205
1990	317	365	103	20580	23650	NA	110.1	1.5	NA	3	.9	215
1991	304	336	107	22150	24480	3989	112.2	1.4	8.4	3	1.0	218
1992	345	372	107	23720	25510	4071	114.3	1.5	9.1	3	.9	223
1993	433	454	107	25420	26650	4579E	116.4	1.7	9.9	4	.9	229
1994	475	486	113	27130	27810	NA	118.6	1.7	NA	4	1.0	235
1995	502	502	115	29010	29010	NA	120.8	1.7	NA	4	1.0	240

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA	
	Million dollars			Million dollars									Million dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Thousands	Current								Constant 1995
Barbados													
1985	11	15	1	1088	1491	511	0.3	1.0	3.0	60	3.9	5875	
1986	8	10	1	1228	1639	546	.3	.6	1.8	40	2.0	6450	
1987	7	10	1	1260	1631	611	.3	.6	1.6	37	2.0	6411	
1988	10	12	0	1365	1705	638	.3	.7	1.9	47	1.7	6702	
1989	10	11	0	1507	1805	621	.3	.6	1.8	45	1.4	7099	
1990	NA	NA	0	1487	1709	588E	.3	NA	NA	NA	1.8	6716	
1991	NA	NA	0	1489	1645	545E	.3	NA	NA	NA	1.6	6460	
1992	NA	NA	0	1477	1589	522E	.3	NA	NA	NA	1.6	6231	
1993	12	12	0	1515	1589	548E	.3	.8	2.3	49	1.6	6221	
1994	13	13	0	1617	1657	542E	.3	.8	2.4	50	0	6478	
1995	13	13	0	1690 E	1690 E	554E	.3	.8	2.3	50	0	6593	
Belarus													
	P	P		P	P	P							
1992	NA	NA	102 E	70010	75310	37280	10.3	NA	NA	NA	9.9	7307	
1993	NA	NA	115	65630	68800	NA	10.4	NA	NA	NA	11.1	6642	
1994	491	503	108	50920	52190	NA	10.4	1.0	NA	48	10.4	5028	
1995	331	331	115	43630	43630	NA	10.4	.8	NA	32	11.1	4196	
Belgium													
1985	4880	6688	107	158000	216600	127200	9.9	3.1	5.3	678	10.9	21970	
1986	5090	6794	107	165100	220400	123800	9.9	3.1	5.5	689	10.8	22350	
1987	5242	6785	109	174100	225400	121200	9.9	3.0	5.6	687	11.0	22830	
1988	5173	6459	110	189400	236400	121200	9.9	2.7	5.3	653	11.1	23920	
1989	5220	6255	110	204700	245300	122800	9.9	2.5	5.1	629	11.1	24690	
1990	5356	6155	106	219300	252100	126300	10.0	2.4	4.9	618	10.6	25300	
1991	5520	6099	101	234800	259400	130100	10.0	2.4	4.7	610	10.1	25960	
1992	4612	4961	79	245200	263800	134400	10.0	1.9	3.7	494	7.9	26290	
1993	4426	4640	70	249900	262000	133400	10.1	1.8	3.5	461	6.9	26010	
1994	4498	4611	53	261700	268200	133600	10.1	1.7	3.5	456	5.2	26540	
1995	4449	4449	47	269100 E	269100 E	NA	10.1	1.7	NA	439	4.6	26550	
Belize													
1985	3	5	1	210	288	81	0.2	1.6	5.7	28	5.4	1743	
1986	NA	NA	1	231	309	NA	.2	NA	NA	NA	5.3	1806	
1987	NA	NA	1	264	341	NA	.2	NA	NA	NA	5.1	1940	
1988	4	5	1	297	370	72	.2	1.4	7.0	28	5.3	2048	
1989	4	5	1	347	416	120	.2	1.3	4.4	28	5.1	2241	
1990	5	6	1	408	469	129	.2	1.2	4.5	30	5.2	2470	
1991	5	5	1	434	479	146	.2	1.1	3.6	27	5.0	2466	
1992	6	6	1	482	519	169	.2	1.2	3.7	31	5.0	2606	
1993	7	7	1	499	523	191	.2	1.4	3.7	35	4.9	2566	
1994	8	9	1	533	546	176	.2	1.6	4.9	41	4.8	2613	
1995	9	9	1	555	555	178	.2	1.6	5.0	41	4.7	2593	

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA	
	Million dollars			Million dollars									Million dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995								Constant 1995
Benin													
1985	NA	NA	6	1093	1497	NA	4.0	NA	NA	NA	1.5	376	
1986	25	34	4	1149	1534	NA	4.1	2.2	NA	8	1.0	373	
1987	NA	NA	4	1167	1511	308E	4.2	NA	NA	NA	.9	356	
1988	30	38	5	1260	1573	213	4.4	2.4	17.7	9	1.1	359	
1989	28	34	5	1265	1516	174	4.5	2.2	19.4	7	1.0	335	
1990	28	32	6	1371	1576	NA	4.7	2.0	NA	7	1.3	337	
1991	NA	NA	7	1503	1661	316E	4.8	NA	NA	NA	1.4	344	
1992	21 E	22 E	6	1586	1706	NA	5.0	1.3	NA	4	1.2	341	
1993	26 E	27 E	6	1700	1782	320E	5.2	1.5	8.6	5	1.2	345	
1994	41	43	6	1795	1840	NA	5.3	2.3	NA	8	1.1	344	
1995	24 E	24 E	6	2013	2013	NA	5.5	1.2	NA	4	1.1	365	
Bhutan													
1985	NA	NA	NA	105	144	87	1.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	102	
1986	NA	NA	NA	122	163	85	1.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	112	
1987	NA	NA	NA	163	211	NA	1.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	142	
1988	NA	NA	NA	176	220	104	1.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	145	
1989	NA	NA	NA	188	225	105	1.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	146	
1990	NA	NA	NA	207	238	87	1.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	150	
1991	NA	NA	NA	226	250	81	1.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	154	
1992	NA	NA	5	241	259	89	1.7	NA	NA	NA	3.0	156	
1993	NA	NA	5	259	271	95	1.7	NA	NA	NA	2.9	160	
1994	NA	NA	5	278	285	115	1.7	NA	NA	NA	2.9	164	
1995	NA	NA	5	304	304	145	1.8	NA	NA	NA	2.8	170	
Bolivia													
1985	NA	NA	28	2934	4021	NA	5.8	NA	NA	NA	4.8	692	
1986	99 E	132 E	30	2961	3953	586	5.9	3.3	22.6	22	5.1	668	
1987	143	185	30	3197	4138	552	6.0	4.5	33.5	31	5.0	686	
1988	148	185	28	3451	4308	670	6.1	4.3	27.7	30	4.6	701	
1989	135	162	30	3716	4453	754	6.3	3.6	21.5	26	4.8	711	
1990	145	166	30	4095	4707	886	6.4	3.5	18.8	26	4.7	737	
1991	116	128	33	4475	4945	917	6.5	2.6	14.0	20	5.1	759	
1992	104	112	32	4780	5142	1188	6.6	2.2	9.4	17	4.8	774	
1993	124	130	32	5100	5347	1382	6.8	2.4	9.4	19	4.7	789	
1994	133	137	28	5454	5591	1416	6.9	2.4	9.6	20	4.1	810	
1995	132	132	28	5810	5810	1386	7.0	2.3	9.5	19	4.0	826	
Bosnia and Herzegovina													
1992	NA	NA	60	NA	NA	NA	3.9	NA	NA	NA	15.2	NA	
1993	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1994	NA	NA	70	NA	NA	NA	3.0	NA	NA	NA	23.5	NA	
1995	NA	NA	50	NA	NA	NA	2.8	NA	NA	NA	18.0	NA	

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA	
	Million dollars			Million dollars									Million dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995								Constant 1995
Botswana													
1985	34	47	3	1352	1853	802	1.1	2.5	5.8	43	2.8	1704	
1986	50	67	4	1450	1936	897	1.1	3.4	7.4	59	3.5	1715	
1987	94	122	4	1709	2212	1125	1.2	5.5	10.9	104	3.4	1889	
1988	108	135	4	1969	2458	1302	1.2	5.5	10.3	111	3.3	2024	
1989	105	125	6	2371	2840	1257	1.3	4.4	10.0	99	4.8	2256	
1990	151	173	6	2755	3166	1604	1.3	5.5	10.8	133	4.6	2428	
1991	170	188	7	3197	3533	1717	1.3	5.3	11.0	141	4.9	2646	
1992	177	190	6	3709	3990	1847	1.4	4.8	10.3	139	4.4	2920	
1993	234	245	6	3675	3853	2026	1.4	6.4	12.1	176	4.3	2758	
1994	235	241	8	3911	4009	1653	1.4	6.0	14.6	169	5.6	2812	
1995	225 E	225 E	8	4217	4217	1779 E	1.5	5.3	12.7	155	5.2	2903	
Brazil													
1985	3044	4172	496	371200	508700	202900	136.8	0.8	2.1	30	3.6	3718	
1986	3912	5221	527	416800	556400	209500	139.5	.9	2.5	37	3.8	3987	
1987	4617	5976	541	447600	579300	281400	142.3	1.0	2.1	42	3.8	4072	
1988	6573	8207	319	461700	576500	213100	145.0	1.4	3.9	57	2.2	3976	
1989	7614	9123	319	502200	601700	238200	147.7	1.5	3.8	62	2.2	4075	
1990	8555	9832	295	501500	576400	214100	150.1	1.7	4.6	66	2.0	3841	
1991	7021	7758	295	524200	579200	159900	152.3	1.3	4.9	51	1.9	3803	
1992	6204	6674	296	533800	574200	188100	154.5	1.2	3.5	43	1.9	3716	
1993	7913	8296	296	574400	602100	246600	156.7	1.4	3.4	53	1.9	3844	
1994	7185	7365	296	610200	625500	237900 E	158.7	1.2	3.1	46	1.9	3940	
1995	10900	10900	285	656500	656500	276800 E	160.7	1.7	3.9	68	1.8	4084	
Brunei													
						E							
1985	267	366	4	3357	4601	1550	0.2	8.0	23.6	1654	15.8	20780	
1986	457	610	4	3354	4477	NA	.2	13.6	NA	2202	17.9	19820	
1987	337	436	4	3439	4451	1777	.2	9.8	24.5	1883	17.3	19230	
1988	452	564	4	3604	4500	NA	.2	12.5	NA	2363	17.6	18840	
1989	388	465	4	3715	4452	2228	.2	10.5	20.9	1889	17.0	18070	
1990	333	382	4	3980	4574	1897	.3	8.4	20.1	1505	16.7	18010	
1991	NA	NA	4	4290	4741	NA	.3	NA	NA	NA	17.0	18120	
1992	436	469	4	4362	4692	NA	.3	10.0	NA	1742	14.9	17420	
1993	NA	NA	4	4297	4502	2359	.3	NA	NA	NA	14.4	16260	
1994	340	348	4	4304	4412	NA	.3	7.9	NA	1224	14.1	15500	
1995	269	269	5	4500 E	4500 E	NA	.3	6.0	NA	919	17.1	15400	
Bulgaria													
	P	P		P	P	P							
1985	5808	7960	189	41220	56490	24470	8.9	14.1 c	32.5 c	890	21.2	6316	
1986	6215	8295	190	43410	57950	28680	9.0	14.3 c	28.9 c	926	21.2	6468	
1987	6451	8350	191	44870	58070	28330	9.0	14.4 c	29.5 c	931	21.3	6473	
1988	5868	7326	160	47970	59890	23610	9.0	12.2 c	31.0 c	816	17.8	6668	
1989	5885	7051	150	49590	59410	23730	9.0	11.9 c	29.7 c	784	16.6	6609	
1990	3887	4467	129	45290	52050	NA	9.0	8.6	NA	498	14.4	5805	
1991	1464	1618	107	36900	40780	NA	8.9	4.0	NA	181	12.0	4574	
1992	1196	1286	99	36910	39700	16280	8.9	3.2	7.9	145	11.2	4476	
1993	1040	1090	52	35960	37700	17510	8.5	2.9	6.2	128	6.1	4438	
1994	982	1007	80	36900	37830	16480	8.5	2.7	6.1	118	9.4	4435	
1995	1073	1073	86	37670	37670	17050	8.6	2.8	6.3	125	10.0	4394	

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995		%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars
Burkina Faso (formerly Upper Volta)												
1985	24	33	9	1267	1737	177	7.9	1.9	18.7	4	1.1	221
1986	39	52	9	1410	1881	234	8.1	2.8	22.2	6	1.1	233
1987	34	44	9	1441	1865	254	8.3	2.4	17.3	5	1.1	225
1988	38	48	8	1580	1973	309	8.5	2.4	15.4	6	.9	231
1989	47	57	8	1665	1995	283	8.8	2.8	20.1	6	.9	227
1990	53	61	10	1720	1977	297	9.0	3.1	20.4	7	1.1	219
1991	49	54	10	1953	2158	NA	9.3	2.5	NA	6	1.1	232
1992	49	53	9	2057	2213	378	9.6	2.4	14.0	6	.9	232
1993	46	48	9	2089	2190	401E	9.8	2.2	12.0	5	.9	223
1994	65 E	67 E	9	2159	2213	NA	10.1	3.0	NA	7	.9	219
1995	68 E	68 E	9	2310	2310	NA	10.4	2.9	NA	7	.9	223
Burma												
1985	877	1202	186	28620	39220	6381	37.3	3.1	18.8	32	5.0	1051
1986	867 E	1158 E	186	29130	38880	6521	38.1	3.0	17.8	30	4.9	1022
1987	871 E	1128 E	186	28740	37200	5250	38.8	3.0	21.5	29	4.8	959
1988	779 E	972 E	186	26420	32980	4099	39.5	2.9	23.7	25	4.7	834
1989	993	1190	200	28450	34090	4827	40.3	3.5	24.7	30	5.0	846
1990	1093	1256	230	30560	35130	5627	41.1	3.6	22.3	31	5.6	855
1991	1357 E	1500 E	286	31470	34780	5096	41.9	4.3	29.4	36	6.8	831
1992	1650	1775	286	45060	48470	5392	42.7	3.7	32.9	42	6.7	1136
1993	1520	1594	286	38420	40280	4080	43.5	4.0	39.1	37	6.6	926
1994	1698	1741	370	41850	42900	4743	44.3	4.1	36.7	39	8.4	968
1995	1833 E	1833 E	322	47090 E	47090 E	4887E	45.1	3.9	37.5	41	7.1	1043
Burundi												
1985	21	28	9	694	951	135	4.8	3.0	20.8	6	1.9	198
1986	25	33	10	734	980	143	5.0	3.4	23.3	7	2.0	198
1987	26	34	10	793	1027	162	5.1	3.3	21.0	7	2.0	201
1988	27	34	11	867	1082	174	5.3	3.1	19.3	6	2.1	205
1989	24	28	11	922	1104	197	5.5	2.6	14.3	5	2.0	202
1990	24	28	12	998	1147	206	5.6	2.4	13.6	5	2.1	204
1991	27	29	12	1096	1211	211	5.8	2.4	13.9	5	2.1	209
1992	31 E	33 E	7	1154	1241	243	5.9	2.7	13.7	6	1.2	210
1993	32 E	33 E	7	1112	1166	240	6.1	2.8	13.8	5	1.2	192
1994	35 E	36 E	17	1061	1087	188	6.2	3.3	19.4	6	2.7	174
1995	46	46	22	1050	1050	186	5.9	4.4	24.8	8	3.7	177
Cambodia												
	E	E		E	E	E						
1985	NA	NA	35	NA	NA	NA	7.4	NA	NA	NA	4.7	NA
1986	NA	NA	60	NA	NA	NA	7.6	NA	NA	NA	7.9	NA
1987	NA	NA	60	779	1008	NA	7.9	NA	NA	NA	7.6	128
1988	NA	NA	60	1586	1980	NA	8.2	NA	NA	NA	7.4	243
1989	NA	NA	99	1710	2049	NA	8.4	NA	NA	NA	11.8	243
1990	NA	NA	112	1803	2072	NA	8.7	NA	NA	NA	12.8	237
1991	71	78	112	2018	2230	NA	9.0	3.5	NA	9	12.4	247
1992	108	116	135	2218	2386	NA	9.4	4.9	NA	12	14.3	253
1993	80	84	102	2369	2484	NA	9.9	3.4	NA	8	10.3	251
1994	NA	NA	70	2520	2583	355	10.3	NA	NA	NA	6.8	252
1995	90	90	90	2925	2925	NA	10.6	3.1	NA	9	8.5	277

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995	Thousands	Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995	Millions	%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars
Cameroon												
1985	152	209	15	7825	10720	2501	10.2	1.9	8.3	20	1.5	1052
1986	188 E	251 E	15	8806	11750	2780	10.5	2.1	9.0	24	1.4	1115
1987	179	231	15	8976	11620	2753	10.9	2.0	8.4	21	1.4	1067
1988	140	175	21	8445	10540	NA	11.2	1.7	NA	16	1.8	938
1989	127	152	21	8933	10700	2297	11.6	1.4	6.6	13	1.8	925
1990	140	161	23	8529	9802	2211	11.9	1.6	7.3	13	1.9	823
1991	125	138	24	8159	9016	2108	12.3	1.5	6.5	11	2.0	734
1992	129	139	12	8006	8612	1689	12.7	1.6	8.2	11	.9	680
1993	150	158	12	8056	8446	1546	13.1	1.9	10.2	12	.9	647
1994	147	150	12	7599	7790	NA	13.4	1.9	NA	11	.9	579
1995	NA	NA	22 E	8051	8051	NA	13.9	NA	NA	NA	1.6	581
Canada												
1985	7169	9825	83	319200	437400	113900	25.2	2.2	8.6	390	3.3	17370
1986	7636	10190	85	337600	450600	110900	25.4	2.3	9.2	402	3.4	17760
1987	8029	10390	86	363500	470400	111500	25.6	2.2	9.3	405	3.4	18340
1988	8370	10450	88	395000	493100	112500	25.9	2.1	9.3	403	3.4	19010
1989	8661	10380	88	420200	503500	120400	26.3	2.1	8.6	394	3.3	19140
1990	9187	10560	87	435700	500700	125100	26.6	2.1	8.4	397	3.3	18810
1991	8866	9797	86	446100	492900	127600	27.0	2.0	7.7	363	3.2	18250
1992	9177	9871	82	459900	494700	131100	27.4	2.0	7.5	360	3.0	18050
1993	9438	9895	76	483300	506700	133200	27.8	2.0	7.4	356	2.7	18220
1994	9408	9644	75	516500	529500	134900	28.2	1.8	7.1	342	2.7	18790
1995	9077	9077	70	541800 E	541800 E	NA	28.5	1.7	NA	318	2.5	19000
Cape Verde												
						E						
1985	NA	NA	6	180	247	NA	0.3	NA	NA	NA	18.3	753
1986	NA	NA	4	193	258	NA	.3	NA	NA	NA	11.9	769
1987	NA	NA	4	212	275	NA	.3	NA	NA	NA	11.6	798
1988	NA	NA	3	237	296	194	.4	NA	NA	NA	8.5	836
1989	NA	NA	3	260	311	NA	.4	NA	NA	NA	8.2	855
1990	NA	NA	1	248	285	NA	.4	NA	NA	NA	2.7	760
1991	3	4	1	269	298	137	.4	1.3	2.8	10	2.6	771
1992	3	4	1	316	340	NA	.4	1.1	NA	9	2.5	854
1993	3	4	1	333	349	268	.4	1.0	1.3	9	2.4	850
1994	4	4	1	356	364	NA	.4	1.0	NA	9	2.4	861
1995	4	4	1	382	382	NA	.4	1.0	NA	9	2.3	875
Central African Republic												
1985	NA	NA	5	796	1090	306	2.5	NA	NA	NA	2.0	433
1986	NA	NA	5	854	1140	298	2.6	NA	NA	NA	2.0	446
1987	15 E	19 E	5	800	1035	292	2.6	1.8	6.4	7	1.9	398
1988	NA	NA	5	854	1066	278	2.7	NA	NA	NA	1.9	402
1989	15	17	5	915	1097	265 E	2.7	1.6	6.6	6	1.9	402
1990	16	18	4	965	1109	NA	2.8	1.6	NA	6	1.4	395
1991	NA	NA	4	981	1084	270 E	2.9	NA	NA	NA	1.4	376
1992	21 E	22 E	7	976	1050	NA	3.0	2.1	NA	8	2.4	354
1993	24 E	25 E	7	949	995	NA	3.1	2.5	NA	8	2.3	325
1994	NA	NA	5	1106	1134	NA	3.1	NA	NA	NA	1.6	360
1995	NA	NA	5	1115	1115	NA	3.2	NA	NA	NA	1.5	347



**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995			Constant 1995	Millions	%		%
Chad												
1985	12	17	16	617	845	279E	5.1	2.0	6.1	3	3.1	166
1986	18	24	22	612	817	178	5.2	2.9	13.3	5	4.2	157
1987	25	32	30	616	797	253	5.4	4.1	12.7	6	5.6	148
1988	35	44	33	743	927	326	5.6	4.8	13.6	8	5.9	167
1989	49	59	33	813	974	353	5.7	6.0	16.6	10	5.7	170
1990	NA	NA	50	838	963	313	5.9	NA	NA	NA	8.5	164
1991	49 E	54 E	50	922	1019	327	6.0	5.3	16.6	9	8.3	169
1992	26 E	28 E	30 E	967	1040	291 E	6.2	2.7	9.7	5	4.8	167
1993	NA	NA	30	976	1024	NA	6.4	NA	NA	NA	4.7	160
1994	33	34	30	1038	1064	NA	6.6	3.2	NA	5	4.6	161
1995	34	34	30	1117	1117	NA	6.8	3.1	NA	5	4.4	165
Chile												
1985	821	1125	124	20450	28020	9831	12.1	4.0	11.4	93	10.3	2322
1986	771	1030	127	22590	30150	9430	12.3	3.4	10.9	84	10.3	2459
1987	1040 E	1346 E	127	25420	32900	9386	12.5	4.1	14.3	108	10.1	2640
1988	1030 E	1286 E	96	28260	35280	10150	12.7	3.6	12.7	101	7.6	2783
1989	990 E	1187 E	95	32850	39360	8295	12.9	3.0	14.3	92	7.4	3051
1990	1154 E	1327 E	95	35500	40790	8625	13.1	3.3	15.4	101	7.2	3109
1991	1232 E	1362 E	90	39700	43870	9717	13.3	3.1	14.0	102	6.7	3289
1992	1133	1218	92	45450	48890	10410	13.6	2.5	11.7	90	6.8	3607
1993	1771	1857	92	50270	52700	11310	13.8	3.5	16.4	135	6.7	3829
1994	1832	1877	102	53210	54540	11520	14.0	3.4	16.3	134	7.3	3906
1995	2243	2243	102	59060	59060	12820	14.2	3.8	17.5	158	7.2	4173
China												
—Mainland	P,R	P,R		P	P	P						
1985	39010	53470	4100	798800	1095000	224500	1052.9	4.9	23.8	51	3.9	1040
1986	39060	52140	4030	886400	1183000	270100	1067.6	4.4	19.3	49	3.8	1108
1987	40530	52460	3530	1016000	1315000	269300	1085.0	4.0	19.5	48	3.3	1212
1988	42520	53090	3783	1175000	1467000	266100	1102.2	3.6	20.0	48	3.4	1331
1989	43710	52370	3903	1274000	1526000	274500	1118.1	3.4	19.1	47	3.5	1365
1990	48440	55660	3500	1382000	1588000	295600	1133.7	3.5	18.8	49	3.1	1401
1991	48210	53270	3200	1583000	1749000	307800	1148.1	3.0	17.3	46	2.8	1523
1992	51500	55390	3160	1855000	1995000	328600	1161.1	2.8	16.9	48	2.7	1718
1993	53780	56390	3031	2156000	2260000	346700	1173.6	2.5	16.3	48	2.6	1926
1994	57040	58470	2930	2461000	2523000	325400	1185.9	2.3	18.0	49	2.5	2127
1995	63510	63510	2930	2759000	2759000	343900	1198.1	2.3	18.5	53	2.4	2303
—Taiwan												
1985	6395 E	8765 E	444	90870	124500	17530 E	19.3	7.0	50.0	453	23.0	6440
1986	6835 E	9123 E	424	105300	140600	18250 E	19.6	6.5	50.0	467	21.7	7190
1987	5525 E	7151 E	424	121900	157800	17220 E	19.8	4.5	41.5	362	21.5	7986
1988	6665 E	8322 E	406	136800	170800	26550	20.0	4.9	31.3	417	20.3	8548
1989	8120 E	9729 E	406	153700	184200	32060	20.2	5.3	30.3	481	20.1	9114
1990	8938 E	10270 E	370	169000	194200	NA	20.3	5.3	NA	507	18.2	9575
1991	9622	10630	370	188900	208800	32830 E	20.5	5.1	32.4	519	18.1	10190
1992	10300	11080	360	206000	221600	31680 E	20.7	5.0	35.0	536	17.4	10710
1993	11930	12500	442	224000	234800	33580 E	20.9	5.3	37.2	599	21.2	11240
1994	11480	11770	425	242900	248900	35600 E	21.1	4.7	33.1	558	20.2	11810
1995	13140	13140	425	263600	263600	37700 E	21.3	5.0	34.9	618	20.0	12390

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE			
	Current	Constant 1995	Thousands	Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995	Millions	%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars
Colombia												
1985	559 E	766 E	66	35230	48290	7469	29.7	1.6	10.3	26	2.2	1627
1986	564 E	753 E	76	38230	51020	7396	30.3	1.5	10.2	25	2.5	1682
1987	639 E	827 E	86	41370	53550	7780	31.0	1.5	10.6	27	2.8	1728
1988	791	987	76	45150	56380	8368	31.7	1.8	11.8	31	2.4	1781
1989	977 E	1171 E	91	48160	57700	9016	32.3	2.0	13.0	36	2.8	1785
1990	1225	1408	110	52170	59960	7573	33.0	2.3	18.6	43	3.3	1818
1991	1466	1620	110	55700	61550	7440	33.6	2.6	21.8	48	3.3	1830
1992	1377	1481	139	60280	64840	10620	34.3	2.3	13.9	43	4.1	1891
1993	1629	1708	139	65030	68170	10810	34.9	2.5	15.8	49	4.0	1951
1994	1302	1335	146	71260	73050	11340	35.6	1.8	11.8	38	4.1	2053
1995	2000	2000	146	76270	76270	12370 E	36.2	2.6	16.2	55	4.0	2107
Congo (Brazzaville)												
1985	54 E	74 E	15	1332	1825	802	1.9	4.0	9.2	38	7.7	943
1986	71 E	95 E	13	1277	1705	848	2.0	5.6	11.2	48	6.5	857
1987	69	90	14	1337	1730	713	2.0	5.2	12.6	44	6.9	847
1988	NA	NA	15	1388	1733	757	2.1	NA	NA	NA	7.1	827
1989	NA	NA	15	1484	1778	645	2.1	NA	NA	NA	6.9	827
1990	77	89	9	1576	1811	803	2.2	4.9	11.1	40	4.1	822
1991	128	141	9	1719	1899	NA	2.3	7.4	NA	63	4.0	842
1992	101	109	10	1854	1994	NA	2.3	5.5	NA	47	4.3	863
1993	91 E	95 E	10	1814	1902	NA	2.4	5.0	NA	40	4.2	805
1994	42	43	10	1554	1593	NA	2.4	2.7	NA	18	4.1	659
1995	48	48	10 E	1649	1649	NA	2.5	2.9	NA	19	4.0	667
Congo (Kinshasa) - see Zaire												
Costa Rica												
1985	26	35	8	3942	5403	1278	2.6	0.7	2.8	13	3.0	2046
1986	26	35	8	4265	5692	1613	2.7	.6	2.2	13	2.9	2096
1987	29	38	8	4627	5989	1765	2.8	.6	2.2	14	2.9	2144
1988	38	48	8	5023	6271	1686	2.9	.8	2.8	17	2.8	2185
1989	65	78	8	5578	6683	1500 E	2.9	1.2	5.2	26	2.7	2268
1990	75	86	8	6149	7066	1294	3.0	1.2	6.6	28	2.6	2338
1991	67	74	8	6500	7183	1349	3.1	1.0	5.5	24	2.6	2319
1992	99	106	8	7222	7768	1417	3.2	1.4	7.5	33	2.5	2449
1993	104	109	8	7935	8319	1518	3.2	1.3	7.2	33	2.5	2563
1994	98	101	8	8488	8700	1904	3.3	1.2	5.3	30	2.4	2621
1995	50	50	8	8930	8930	1882	3.4	.6	2.7	15	2.4	2633
Cote d'Ivoire (see Ivory Coast)												
Croatia												
1992	P	P		P	P	P						
1992	1441	1550	103 E	18610	20010	8019	4.8	7.7	19.3	320	21.3	4135
1993	1537	1611	NA	18570	19470	10640	4.9	8.3	15.1	330	NA	3986
1994	1827	1873	80	19310	19800	6719	4.9	9.5	27.9	380	16.2	4019
1995	2114	2114	60	20100	20100	6608	5.0	10.5	32.0	425	12.1	4045

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)  Million dollars		ARMED FORCES  Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)  Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)  Million dollars	PEOPLE  Millions	ME GNP	ME CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE  Soldiers	GNP PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Constant 1995	%	%		Constant 1995 Dollars	Constant 1995 Dollars			
Cuba	d	d		E	E							
1985	1335	1830	297	29520	40460	NA	10.1	4.5	NA	182	29.5	4014
1986	1307	1744	297	31420	41940	NA	10.2	4.2	NA	172	29.2	4127
1987	1306	1690	297	33700	43620	NA	10.2	3.9	NA	165	29.0	4260
1988	1350	1685	297	34720	43350	NA	10.3	3.9	NA	163	28.7	4195
1989	1377	1650	297	35460	42490	NA	10.4	3.9	NA	158	28.5	4070
1990	1400	1609	297	33690	38720	NA	10.5	4.2	NA	153	28.1	3672
1991	1160 E	1282 E	297	26950	29780	NA	10.6	4.3	NA	120	27.9	2798
1992	NA	NA	175	23850	25650	NA	10.7	NA	NA	NA	16.3	2392
1993	600 E	629 E	175	21460	22500	NA	10.8	2.8	NA	58	16.2	2086
1994	600 E	615 E	140	22000	22550	NA	10.8	2.7	NA	57	12.9	2079
1995	350 E	350 E	70	22550	22550	NA	10.9	1.6	NA	32	6.4	2068
Cyprus												
1985	91	125	13	3581	4908	1547	0.7	2.5	8.1	188	19.5	7379
1986	128 E	171 E	13	3807	5081	1509	.7	3.4	11.3	254	19.3	7549
1987	137	177	13	4252	5503	1725	.7	3.2	10.3	261	19.1	8088
1988	138	172	13	4787	5976	1860	.7	2.9	9.2	259	19.6	8997
1989	180	216	14	5396	6465	1970	.7	3.3	11.0	322	20.6	9636
1990	223	257	10	6032	6932	2268	.7	3.7	11.3	377	14.7	10170
1991	443	489	10	6307	6969	2335	.7	7.0	20.9	705	14.4	10040
1992	NA	NA	10	7083	7618	2491	.7	NA	NA	NA	14.1	10770
1993	262	275	NA	7383	7740	2521	.7	3.6	10.9	382	NA	10770
1994	369	378	NA	7908	8106	2720	.7	4.7	13.9	520	NA	11140
1995	495	495	10	8510 E	8510 E	2897	.7	5.8	17.1	672	13.6	11560
Czechoslovakia P	P	P		P	P	P						
1985	7998 E	10960 E	210	97790	134000	41410	15.5	8.2 c	26.5 c	707	13.5	8647
1986	8460 E	11290 E	214	102400	136700	41520	15.5	8.3 c	27.2 c	727	13.8	8796
1987	8840 E	11440 E	215	106600	138000	42710	15.6	8.3 c	26.8 c	735	13.8	8860
1988	9131 E	11400 E	211	117100	146200	45880	15.6	7.8 c	24.8 c	730	13.5	9369
1989	8361 E	10020 E	175	123200	147600	29520	15.6	6.8 c	33.9 c	641	11.2	9440
1990	4432 R	5093 R	198	124200	142800	25260	15.7	3.6	20.2	325	12.6	9114
1991	2804 R	3098 R	154	108500	119900	17880 E	15.7	2.6	17.3	197	9.8	7640
1992	NA	NA	154 E	107100	115200	NA	15.7	NA	NA	NA	9.8	7326
Czech Republic P	P	P		P	P	P						
1993	2386	2501	107	89640	93980	36040	10.3	2.7	6.9	242	10.3	9101
1994	2495	2558	90	93970	96330	35310	10.3	2.7	7.2	248	8.7	9328
1995	2368	2368	68	101000	101000	36130	10.3	2.3	6.6	229	6.6	9779

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA	
	Million dollars			Million dollars									Million dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995								Constant 1995
Denmark													
1985	2500	3426	29	110300	151200	65540	5.1	2.3	5.2	670	5.7	29570	
1986	2451	3271	28	117500	156800	62700	5.1	2.1	5.2	639	5.5	30620	
1987	2654	3435	28	121800	157700	62900	5.1	2.2	5.5	670	5.5	30750	
1988	2838	3543	30	128000	159800	66090	5.1	2.2	5.4	691	5.8	31140	
1989	2898	3472	31	133700	160200	67130	5.1	2.2	5.2	676	6.0	31200	
1990	3025	3477	31	141100	162100	68680	5.1	2.1	5.1	676	6.0	31540	
1991	3210	3547	30	149100	164700	70910	5.2	2.2	5.0	688	5.8	31960	
1992	3246	3491	28	155300	167000	73330	5.2	2.1	4.8	675	5.4	32290	
1993	3340	3502	27	162200	170100	78050	5.2	2.1	4.5	675	5.2	32780	
1994	3336	3420	28	173200	177600	81680	5.2	1.9	4.2	657	5.4	34100	
1995	3118	3118	27	170100 E	170100 E	75580	5.2	1.8	4.1	596	5.2	32540	
Djibouti													
1985	NA	NA	5	442	606	221	0.3	NA	NA	NA	15.2	2041	
1986	33	44	4	424	565	207	.3	7.9	21.4	146	13.8	1856	
1987	38 E	49 E	4	436	565	NA	.3	8.7	NA	157	13.4	1808	
1988	42 E	52 E	4	482 E	601 E	183	.3	8.7	28.6	159	12.8	1830	
1989	30	36	4	518 E	621 E	NA	.4	5.8	NA	103	11.9	1759	
1990	36 E	41 E	4	501 E	576 E	204 E	.4	7.1	20.1	111	11.3	1556	
1991	44 E	49 E	3	490	542	256 E	.4	9.1	19.2	129	8.9	1423	
1992	43 E	46 E	8	514	553	NA	.4	8.3	NA	118	20.5	1415	
1993	30	31	8	500	524	226 E	.4	6.0	13.9	78	19.9	1306	
1994	26	27	8	496 E	509 E	NA	.4	5.3	NA	65	19.4	1233	
1995	22	22	8	493 E	493 E	NA	.4	4.5	NA	52	19.0	1170	
Dominican Republic													
1985	66	90	22	5397	7396	1135	6.5	1.2	8.0	14	3.4	1146	
1986	78	104	21	5860	7822	1236	6.6	1.3	8.4	16	3.2	1184	
1987	89	115	21	6412	8299	1455	6.8	1.4	7.9	17	3.1	1228	
1988	69	86	20	6576	8210	1673	6.9	1.0	5.1	12	2.9	1188	
1989	69	83	21	7940	9514	1456	7.1	.9	5.7	12	3.0	1347	
1990	76	88	21	7904	9084	1034	7.2	1.0	8.5	12	2.9	1259	
1991	59	65	21	8325	9200	879	7.4	.7	7.4	9	2.9	1249	
1992	82	88	22	9224	9922	1403	7.5	.9	6.3	12	2.9	1321	
1993	117	123	22	9921	10400	1901	7.7	1.2	6.5	16	2.9	1358	
1994	122	125	22	10640	10900	1832	7.8	1.1	6.8	16	2.8	1397	
1995	154	154	22	11430	11430	1704	7.9	1.4	9.1	19	2.8	1438	
Ecuador	E,b	E,b											
1985	257	352	43	9316	12770	2080	8.9	2.8	16.9	39	4.8	1428	
1986	282	376	44	9837	13130	2250	9.2	2.9	16.7	41	4.8	1431	
1987	259	336	44	9624	12460	2069	9.4	2.7	16.2	36	4.7	1324	
1988	301	376	46	11080	13840	2031	9.6	2.7	18.5	39	4.8	1434	
1989	289	347	46	11480	13750	2112	9.9	2.5	16.4	35	4.7	1392	
1990	392	450	53	12250	14080	2211	10.1	3.2	20.4	45	5.2	1391	
1991	475	525	53	13650	15080	2132	10.3	3.5	24.6	51	5.1	1458	
1992	515	554	57	14700	15810	2180	10.6	3.5	25.4	52	5.4	1497	
1993	467	490	57	15560	16310	2330	10.8	3.0	21.0	45	5.3	1511	
1994	574	589	57	16000	16400	2695	11.0	3.6	21.8	53	5.2	1489	
1995	611	611	58	16600	16600	3340	11.2	3.7	18.3	54	5.2	1476	

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE			
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995		Millions	%	%		
Egypt												
1985	3129 E,b	4289 E,b	466	24460	33530	19380	49.5	12.8	22.1	87	9.4	677
1986	2982 E,b	3981 E,b	400	25510	34050	20400	51.0	11.7	19.5	78	7.8	668
1987	3075 E,b	3980 E,b	450	27440	35520	17820	52.3	11.2	22.3	76	8.6	680
1988	2569 E,b	3208 E,b	452	32730	40860	18960	53.5	7.8	16.9	60	8.5	764
1989	1630	1953	450	34910	41830	17910	54.7	4.7	10.9	36	8.2	765
1990	1468	1687	434	36610	42080	16690	56.1	4.0	10.1	30	7.7	750
1991	1599	1767	434	39460	43600	17630	57.5	4.1	10.0	31	7.5	758
1992	1710 E	1840 E	424	40970	44070	21720	58.7	4.2	8.5	31	7.2	750
1993	1816 E	1904 E	424	42310	44360	20410	59.9	4.3	9.3	32	7.1	740
1994	1835	1881	430	44360	45470	21030E	61.1	4.1	8.9	31	7.0	744
1995	2653 E	2653 E	430	46490	46490	19390E	62.4	5.7	13.7	43	6.9	746
El Salvador												
1985	258 E	353 E	48	4532	6211	1216	4.7	5.7	29.1	75	10.1	1311
1986	258	344	48	4645	6200	976	4.8	5.6	35.2	71	9.9	1283
1987	255 E	331 E	49	4916	6362	933	4.9	5.2	35.4	67	9.9	1290
1988	232 E	289 E	45	5194	6485	829	5.0	4.5	34.9	58	8.9	1289
1989	249 E	299 E	45	5468	6552	797	5.1	4.6	37.5	58	8.8	1278
1990	223 E	256 E	55	6016	6914	751	5.2	3.7	34.1	49	10.5	1325
1991	213 E	235 E	60	6484	7165	902	5.3	3.3	26.1	44	11.3	1348
1992	143	154	49	7239	7787	1192	5.4	2.0	12.9	28	9.1	1438
1993	117	123	49	7979	8365	1182	5.5	1.5	10.4	22	8.9	1516
1994	113	116	30	8690	8908	1260	5.6	1.3	9.2	21	5.3	1585
1995	101	101	22	9564	9564	1358	5.7	1.1	7.4	18	3.8	1671
Equatorial Guinea												
1985	NA	NA	3	59	81	NA	0.3	NA	NA	NA	9.2	250
1986	NA	NA	2	74	98	NA	.3	NA	NA	NA	6.0	295
1987	NA	NA	2	79	102	NA	.3	NA	NA	NA	5.9	300
1988	NA	NA	1	85	106	26	.4	NA	NA	NA	4.0	302
1989	NA	NA	1	88	106	26	.4	NA	NA	NA	3.9	294
1990	NA	NA	1	95	109	25	.4	NA	NA	NA	2.7	297
1991	NA	NA	1	98	108	26E	.4	NA	NA	NA	2.6	286
1992	NA	NA	1	114	122	30E	.4	NA	NA	NA	2.6	314
1993	NA	NA	1	126	132	NA	.4	NA	NA	NA	2.5	330
1994	3	3	1	131	135	NA	.4	2.2	NA	7	2.4	329
1995	2	2	1	150	150	NA	.4	1.6	NA	6	3.1	357
Estonia												
	P	P		P	P	P						
1992	48	52	3	10900	11720	3810	1.5	0.4	1.4	34	1.6	7587
1993	77	81	5	10610	11120	3269	1.5	.7	2.5	53	3.3	7329
1994	96	99	4	10400	10660	3368	1.5	.9	2.9	66	2.7	7118
1995	118	118	6	10980	10980	NA	1.5	1.1	NA	80	4.1	7431

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995			Constant 1995	Millions	%		%
Ethiopia												
1985	184	252	240	2739	3753	873	40.7	6.7	28.9	6	5.9	92
1986	198	264	300	3069	4096	1018	41.6	6.4	25.9	6	7.2	98
1987	236	305	300	3591	4648	1092	43.0	6.6	28.0	7	7.0	108
1988	318	397	250	3731	4658	1252	44.6	8.5	31.7	9	5.6	104
1989	390	468	250	3895	4667	1425	46.4	10.0	32.8	10	5.4	101
1990	472	542	250	4275	4914	1360	48.2	11.0	39.8	11	5.2	102
1991	370	409	120	4115	4548	1034	49.8	9.0	39.6	8	2.4	91
1992	153	164	120	4087	4396	787	51.0	3.7	20.9	3	2.4	86
1993	139 E	145 E	120	4711	4939	981	52.4	2.9	14.8	3	2.3	94
1994	129	132	120	4875	4997	1436	54.0	2.6	9.2	2	2.2	93
1995	118	118	120 E	5347	5347	NA	55.6	2.2	NA	2	2.2	96
Fiji												
1985	13	18	4	1001	1371	407	0.7	1.3	4.3	25	5.7	1962
1986	13	17	3	1110	1482	429	.7	1.2	4.0	24	3.8	2079
1987	23	30	3	1062	1375	394	.7	2.2	7.6	42	3.8	1911
1988	25	32	4	1105	1380	361	.7	2.3	8.8	44	4.8	1900
1989	31	38	4	1303	1562	449	.7	2.4	8.4	51	4.8	2132
1990	33	38	5	1446	1661	488	.7	2.3	7.7	51	6.8	2250
1991	34	37	5	1523	1683	434	.7	2.2	8.5	50	6.7	2262
1992	31	34	5	1610	1732	444	.7	1.9	7.6	45	6.7	2309
1993	27	28	5	1680	1762	546	.8	1.6	5.2	38	6.6	2328
1994	34	35	4	1773	1817	624	.8	1.9	5.5	45	5.2	2378
1995	32	32	4	1863 E	1863 E	538	.8	1.7	6.0	42	5.2	2410
Finland												
1985	1482	2032	40 E	86360	118400	37590	4.9	1.7	5.4	414	8.2	24150
1986	1662	2219	37	90610	120900	39340	4.9	1.8	5.6	451	7.4	24590
1987	1635	2116	37	97260	125900	41130	4.9	1.7	5.1	429	7.4	25530
1988	1757	2193	40	106000	132300	42100	4.9	1.7	5.2	443	8.1	26750
1989	1876	2247	39	116300	139400	42970	5.0	1.6	5.2	453	7.9	28080
1990	1965	2259	31	120700	138700	45140	5.0	1.6	5.0	453	6.2	27820
1991	2421	2675	32	115700	127800	51860	5.0	2.1	5.2	534	6.4	25500
1992	2510	2699	33	113700	122300	62210	5.0	2.2	4.3	535	6.5	24270
1993	2439	2557	31	114200	119700	60310	5.1	2.1	4.2	505	6.1	23630
1994	2559	2623	35	121300	124400	59400	5.1	2.1	4.4	516	6.9	24450
1995	2381	2381	32	119400 E	119400 E	46600 E	5.1	2.0	5.1	467	6.3	23410
France												
1985	35740	48990	563	894900	1226000	557000	54.9	4.0	8.8	892	10.2	22330
1986	36830	49160	558	944300	1260000	565900	55.1	3.9	8.7	892	10.1	22860
1987	39230	50780	559	996900	1290000	560800	55.4	3.9	9.1	917	10.1	23300
1988	40610	50700	558	1081000	1349000	584800	55.6	3.8	8.7	912	10.0	24260
1989	43040	51570	554	1175000	1407000	597800	56.2	3.7	8.6	918	9.9	25060
1990	44800	51480	550	1251000	1438000	613100	56.5	3.6	8.4	911	9.7	25460
1991	46970	51910	542	1311000	1449000	642700	56.8	3.6	8.1	914	9.5	25510
1992	46760	50300	522	1358000	1461000	664300	57.1	3.4	7.6	881	9.1	25570
1993	47390	49680	506	1382000	1449000	683900	57.4	3.4	7.3	865	8.8	25240
1994	48960	50190	506	1452000	1488000	698200	57.7	3.4	7.2	870	8.8	25810
1995	47770	47770	504	1521000 E	1521000 E	724300	57.9	3.1	6.6	826	8.7	26290

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)  Million dollars		ARMED FORCES  Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)  Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE  Millions	ME GNP	ME CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA	
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995			%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars
Gabon													
1985	77	105	7	2741	3757	1583	1.0	2.8	6.6	103	6.9	3700	
1986	125 E	167 E	9	2778	3708	2186E	1.0	4.5	7.6	161	8.7	3575	
1987	109	140	9	2343	3033	NA	1.0	4.6	NA	134	8.6	2890	
1988	133 E	166 E	8	2824	3525	1083	1.1	4.7	15.3	157	7.4	3330	
1989	110 E	132 E	10	3074	3683	1047	1.1	3.6	12.6	124	8.9	3448	
1990	110 E	126 E	9	3209	3687	922	1.1	3.4	13.7	117	8.4	3422	
1991	NA	NA	10	3540	3911	1353	1.1	NA	NA	NA	9.2	3587	
1992	112 E	120 E	7	3550	3818	1188E	1.1	3.1	10.1	109	6.3	3451	
1993	123 E	129 E	7	3815	3999	1345E	1.1	3.2	9.6	115	6.2	3563	
1994	89 E	91 E	6	3855	3952	NA	1.1	2.3	NA	80	5.3	3470	
1995	104 E	104 E	10E	4024	4024	NA	1.2	2.6	NA	90	8.2	3482	
Gambia, The													
1985	NA	NA	1	164	225	NA	0.8	NA	NA	NA	1.3	282	
1986	NA	NA	1	166	222	NA	.8	NA	NA	NA	1.2	268	
1987	NA	NA	1	181	234	NA	.9	NA	NA	NA	1.2	272	
1988	2 E	3 E	1	204	255	NA	.9	1.1	NA	3	1.2	285	
1989	NA	NA	2	224	268	61	.9	NA	NA	NA	1.6	289	
1990	2	3	2	243	279	58	1.0	.9	4.5	3	2.1	290	
1991	NA	NA	2	285	315	73	1.0	NA	NA	NA	2.0	314	
1992	10 E	11 E	1	299	322	55E	1.0	3.4	19.7	11	1.0	309	
1993	11 E	11 E	1E	309	324	65E	1.1	3.5	17.4	11	.9	300	
1994	12 E	12 E	1	301	308	NA	1.1	3.9	NA	11	.9	275	
1995	15	15	1E	314 E	314E	90E	1.2	4.6	16.2	13	.9	270	
Georgia													
	P	P		P	P	P							
1992	85	91	NA	10160	10930	3826	5.5	0.8	2.4	17	NA	2001	
1993	94	99	35	7693	8065	NA	5.4	1.2	NA	18	6.5	1489	
1994	106	109	7	8220	8426	NA	5.3	1.3	NA	20	1.3	1575	
1995	194	194	5	7938	7938	NA	5.3	2.4	NA	37	.9	1503	
Germany, East													
	P	P		P	P	P							
1985	10810	14820	242	127400	174600	100300	16.7	8.5 c	14.8 c	890	14.5	10480	
1986	11400	15210	242	132600	177000	100200	16.6	8.6 c	15.2 c	915	14.6	10640	
1987	12110	15680	241	139100	180100	104300	16.6	8.7 c	15.0 c	942	14.5	10820	
1988	12770	15940	242	151300	188900	109800	16.7	8.4 c	14.5 c	957	14.5	11340	
1989	13970	16740	262	159400	191000	112400	16.5	8.8 c	14.9 c	1012	15.8	11540	
1990 <sup>e</sup>	NA	NA	137	134200 R	154300 R	NA	16.2	NA	NA	NA	8.4	9502	
Germany <sup>e</sup>													
1985	39400	54000	495	1232000	1689000	526600	61.0	3.2	10.3	885	8.1	27670	
1986	40200	53660	495	1294000	1728000	525800	61.1	3.1	10.2	879	8.1	28290	
1987	41500	53720	495	1355000	1754000	536800	61.1	3.1	10.0	879	8.1	28710	
1988	42570	53150	495	1456000	1818000	553000	61.4	2.9	9.6	866	8.1	29620	
1989	44390	53190	503	1580000	1894000	557000	62.1	2.8	9.5	857	8.1	30500	
1990	48540	55790	545	1738000	1998000	592300	79.4	2.8	9.4	703	6.9	25170	
1991	46590	51480	457	1895000	2095000	685100	80.1	2.5	7.5	643	5.7	26140	
1992	45800	49260	442	1971000	2120000	780200	80.7	2.3	6.3	610	5.5	26260	
1993	42750	44820	398	1975000	2071000	783400	81.5	2.2	5.7	550	4.9	25400	
1994	41020	42050	362	2079000	2131000	812700	82.3	2.0	5.2	511	4.4	25890	
1995	41160	41160	352	2172000	2172000	820900	82.9	1.9	5.0	496	4.2	26190	

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Thousands	Current	Constant 1995		Constant 1995	Millions	%		%
Ghana												
1985	30	41	15	2912	3991	567	13.1	1.0	7.2	3	1.1	306
1986	29	38	9	3129	4177	612	13.6	.9	6.3	3	.7	307
1987	31	40	11	3360	4349	641	14.0	.9	6.2	3	.8	311
1988	17	21	16	3684	4599	673	14.4	.4	3.1	1	1.1	320
1989	18	21	16	4041	4841	713	14.8	.4	3.0	1	1.1	328
1990	20	23	9	4362	5013	663	15.2	.5	3.4	1	.6	330
1991	29	32	9	4775	5276	733	15.6	.6	4.3	2	.6	338
1992	40	43	7	5095	5480	945	16.0	.8	4.6	3	.4	342
1993	67 E	70 E	7	5467	5732	1215	16.5	1.2	5.8	4	.4	348
1994	113 E	115 E	7	5778	5922	NA	16.9	1.9	NA	7	.4	351
1995	87 E	87 E	7	6176	6176	NA	17.3	1.4	NA	5	.4	357
Greece												
1985	3898	5343	201	55500	76070	38610	9.9	7.0	13.8	538	20.2	7656
1986	3586	4787	202	57710	77030	38350	10.0	6.2	12.5	480	20.3	7729
1987	3757	4863	199	59350	76820	40860	10.0	6.3	11.9	487	19.9	7687
1988	4047	5052	199	64460	80480	42590	10.0	6.3	11.9	505	19.9	8044
1989	3994	4786	201	69240	82960	50620	10.0	5.8	9.5	477	20.0	8264
1990	4182	4806	201	71740	82450	54650	10.1	5.8	8.8	475	19.9	8144
1991	4185	4625	205	77440	85580	38850	10.3	5.4	11.9	450	19.9	8326
1992	4539	4882	208	80300	86380	36120	10.3	5.7	13.5	472	20.1	8351
1993	4621	4845	213	83480	87520	40050	10.4	5.5	12.1	466	20.5	8414
1994	4811	4932	206	86660	88830	52670	10.4	5.6	9.4	472	19.7	8501
1995	5056	5056	213	91250 E	91250 E	47000 E	10.5	5.5	10.8	482	20.3	8696
Guatemala												
1985	130	178	43	7898	10820	1049	8.4	1.6	17.0	21	5.1	1296
1986	100	133	43	8010	10690	1081	8.6	1.2	12.3	15	5.0	1244
1987	154	200	43	8604	11140	1281	8.8	1.8	15.6	23	4.8	1259
1988	156	195	43	9293	11600	1450	9.1	1.7	13.4	21	4.7	1274
1989	160	192	43	10080	12080	1634	9.4	1.6	11.7	20	4.6	1289
1990	162	186	43	10780	12390	1180	9.6	1.5	15.8	19	4.5	1287
1991	167	185	43	11740	12970	1134	9.9	1.4	16.3	19	4.3	1310
1992	187	201	44	12690	13650	1326	10.2	1.5	15.2	20	4.3	1342
1993	173	181	44	12610	13220	1399	10.4	1.4	13.0	17	4.2	1266
1994	182	187	34	13470	13810	1265	10.7	1.4	14.8	17	3.2	1288
1995	191 E	191 E	36	14710	14710	1347	11.0	1.3	14.2	17	3.3	1337
Guinea												
1985	NA	NA	28	2691E	3689E	NA	5.1	NA	NA	NA	5.5	728
1986	NA	NA	24	1773	2367	529	5.2	NA	NA	NA	4.6	453
1987	NA	NA	24	2017	2611	617	5.4	NA	NA	NA	4.5	487
1988	25	32	15	2084	2602	621	5.5	1.2	5.1	6	2.7	474
1989	NA	NA	15	2232	2675	661	5.6	NA	NA	NA	2.7	475
1990	30	35	15	2450	2816	699	5.9	1.2	5.0	6	2.5	474
1991	33	37	15	2658	2937	675	6.3	1.3	5.4	6	2.4	467
1992	44	47	15	2848	3063	671	6.6	1.5	7.0	7	2.3	464
1993	NA	NA	15	3092	3242	NA	6.9	NA	NA	NA	2.2	473
1994	51	52	12	3303	3386	NA	7.0	1.5	NA	7	1.7	485
1995	51 E	51 E	12	3540	3540	NA	7.2	1.5	NA	7	1.7	492



**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995			Constant 1995	Millions	%		%
Guinea-Bissau												
1985	4	5	11	130	177	108	0.9	2.9	4.7	6	12.4	200
1986	3	4	11	130	173	68	.9	2.6	6.6	5	12.1	191
1987	3	4	11	142	183	104	.9	2.3	4.1	5	11.8	198
1988	NA	NA	10	156	194	103	1.0	NA	NA	NA	10.5	204
1989	4	5	10	169	202	116	1.0	2.3	4.0	5	10.3	208
1990	NA	NA	12	197	227	111	1.0	NA	NA	NA	12.0	227
1991	NA	NA	12	198	219	96	1.0	NA	NA	NA	11.7	214
1992	7 E	7 E	11	212	229	92	1.0	3.1	7.6	7	10.5	218
1993	8 E	8 E	11	220	230	NA	1.1	3.6	NA	8	10.3	215
1994	8	8	7	236	242	NA	1.1	3.4	NA	8	6.4	220
1995	7 E	7 E	7	253	253	NA	1.1	2.8	NA	6	6.2	225
Guyana												
1985	31	43	7	362	497	574	0.8	8.7	7.5	57	9.2	653
1986	NA	NA	6	359	480	630	.8	NA	NA	NA	7.4	632
1987	NA	NA	5	334	433	457	.8	NA	NA	NA	6.6	572
1988	15	19	4	347	433	421	.8	4.3	4.5	25	4.6	575
1989	7	9	4	301	361	257	.8	2.4	3.3	11	4.7	481
1990	5	6	4	311	358	360	.7	1.7	1.7	8	4.7	479
1991	4	5	4	305	337	320	.7	1.4	1.4	6	4.7	453
1992	7	8	2	391	421	272	.7	1.8	2.8	10	2.7	570
1993	8	8	2	492	516	273	.7	1.6	3.1	12	2.7	705
1994	8	8	2	539	552	255	.7	1.4	3.1	11	2.8	761
1995	7	7	2	560	560	238	.7	1.3	3.0	10	2.8	779
Haiti												
1985	30	41	6	1932	2648	542	5.5	1.5	7.5	7	1.1	483
1986	NA	NA	8	1987	2652	470	5.6	NA	NA	NA	1.3	473
1987	42	54	8	2028	2625	509	5.7	2.1	10.6	9	1.3	459
1988	42	52	8	2102	2624	402	5.8	2.0	12.9	9	1.4	450
1989	40 E	48 E	9	2230	2672	390	5.9	1.8	12.4	8	1.5	450
1990	39 E	45 E	8	2325	2672	326	6.1	1.7	13.8	7	1.3	441
1991	36 E	40 E	8	2346	2592	262	6.2	1.5	15.3	6	1.3	421
1992	33 E	36 E	8	2058	2213	244	6.3	1.6	14.7	6	1.3	354
1993	39 E	40 E	8	2054	2153	201	6.4	1.9	20.1	6	1.3	338
1994	44 E	45 E	0	1878	1925	149	6.5	2.3	30.2	7	0	296
1995	59 E	59 E	0	2011	2011	274	6.6	2.9	21.6	9	0	304
Honduras												
1985	68 E	93 E	21	1965	2693	665	4.2	3.5	14.0	22	5.0	647
1986	73 E	97 E	20	2023	2701	613	4.3	3.6	15.8	23	4.7	631
1987	74 E	96 E	20	2216	2869	576	4.4	3.3	16.7	22	4.6	654
1988	66 E	82 E	19	2411	3010	563	4.5	2.7	14.5	18	4.2	673
1989	79 E	95 E	19	2596	3110	594	4.6	3.1	16.0	21	4.1	675
1990	57	66	18	2652	3048	600	4.7	2.2	11.0	14	3.8	643
1991	47	52	17	2801	3096	570	4.9	1.7	9.1	11	3.5	634
1992	45	49	17	3025	3254	597	5.0	1.5	8.1	10	3.4	647
1993	53 E	55 E	17	3423	3588	669	5.2	1.5	8.2	11	3.3	694
1994	50 E	51 E	17	3443	3530	623	5.3	1.4	8.1	10	3.2	664
1995	51	51	18	3668	3668	590	5.5	1.4	8.7	9	3.3	672

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA	
	Million dollars			Million dollars									Million dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995								Constant 1995
Hungary	P	P		P	P	P							
1985	3782 E	5183E	117	52580	72060	33780	10.6	7.2 c	15.3 c	487	11.0	6767	
1986	3915 E	5225E	116	55130	73590	38740	10.6	7.1 c	13.5 c	492	10.9	6922	
1987	4055 E	5249E	116	57850	74880	38410	10.6	7.0 c	13.7 c	495	10.9	7056	
1988	4396 E	5488E	117	63340	79080	40870	10.4	6.9 c	13.4 c	526	11.2	7573	
1989	4064 E	4869E	109	64740	77580	39520	10.4	6.3 c	12.3 c	468	10.5	7461	
1990	1277 R	1468R	94	62590 E	71940E	35990	10.4	2.0	4.1	142	9.1	6949	
1991	1261 R	1393R	87	59260 E	65480E	27500E	10.3	2.1	5.1	135	8.4	6352	
1992	1285	1382	78	59310	63800	25700	10.3	2.2	5.4	135	7.6	6218	
1993	1184	1241	NA	61040	63990	21580	10.2	1.9	5.8	122	NA	6271	
1994	1203	1233	60	63510	65100	23130	10.1	1.9	5.3	122	5.9	6420	
1995	961	961	71	65660	65660	21110	10.1	1.5	4.6	95	7.0	6519	
Iceland													
1985	0	0	0	4059	5564	1724	0.2	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	23050	
1986	0	0	0	4455	5946	1892	.2	0	0	0	0	24470	
1987	0	0	0	5038	6521	1911	.2	0	0	0	0	26650	
1988	0	0	0	5205	6499	2160	.2	0	0	0	0	26010	
1989	0	0	0	5379	6445	2236	.3	0	0	0	0	25500	
1990	0	0	0	5681	6529	2170	.3	0	0	0	0	25630	
1991	0	0	0	5991	6621	2324	.3	0	0	0	0	25780	
1992	0	0	0	6014	6468	2265	.3	0	0	0	0	24970	
1993	0	0	0	6184	6484	2271	.3	0	0	0	0	24820	
1994	0	0	0	6539	6703	2422	.3	0	0	0	0	25200	
1995	0	0	0	6851E	6851E	2398E	.3	0	0	0	0	25560	
India													
1985	5022	6883	1260	141900	194500	43900	771.7	3.5	15.7	9	1.6	252	
1986	5469	7300	1260	152500	203600	48730	788.1	3.6	15.0	9	1.6	258	
1987	5912	7652	1262	164500	212900	49240	804.7	3.6	15.5	10	1.6	265	
1988	6328	7901	1362	187000	233500	52750	821.6	3.4	15.0	10	1.7	284	
1989	6586	7892	1260	207800	248900	57650	838.5	3.2	13.7	9	1.5	297	
1990	6635	7626	1262	228700	262800	57940	855.6	2.9	13.2	9	1.5	307	
1991	6390	7061	1265	238600	263600	54740	872.3	2.7	12.9	8	1.5	302	
1992	6500	6991	1265	257900	277400	56510	888.6	2.5	12.4	8	1.4	312	
1993	7509	7872	1265	274400	287600	59500	904.7	2.7	13.2	9	1.4	318	
1994	8294	8502	1305	299000	306500	62080	920.7	2.8	13.7	9	1.4	333	
1995	7831	7831	1265	326200	326200	61800	936.5	2.4	12.7	8	1.4	348	
Indonesia	d	d											
1985	1600	2193	278	66760	91500	21200	171.9	2.4	10.3	13	1.6	532	
1986	1733	2313	284	72970	97400	24920	175.1	2.4	9.3	13	1.6	556	
1987	1503	1945	284	79060	102300	22350	178.2	1.9	8.7	11	1.6	574	
1988	1463	1826	284	87960	109800	21910	181.4	1.7	8.3	10	1.6	605	
1989	1559	1868	285	100000	119800	22680	184.6	1.6	8.2	10	1.5	649	
1990	1699	1952	283	113400	130400	25110	187.7	1.5	7.8	10	1.5	694	
1991	1862	2058	278	128400	141900	24590	190.9	1.5	8.4	11	1.5	743	
1992	1962	2110	283	141500	152200	29180	194.0	1.4	7.2	11	1.5	784	
1993	2091	2192	271	156500	164100	28080	197.2	1.3	7.8	11	1.4	832	
1994	2364	2423	280	172200	176500	31870	200.3	1.4	7.6	12	1.4	881	
1995	3398	3398	280	189400	189400	38090E	203.5	1.8	8.9	17	1.4	931	

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA
	Million dollars			Million dollars								
	Current	Constant 1995		Thousands	Current	Constant 1995				Constant 1995	Millions	%
Iran	R,b	R,b										
1985	8523	11680	345	111000	152200	34260	47.6	7.7	34.1	246	7.3	3200
1986	11120	14840	345	103600	138300	28680	49.2	10.7	51.8	301	7.0	2808
1987	9416	12190	350	106800	138300	27210	51.2	8.8	44.8	238	6.8	2703
1988	8696	10860	654	105900	132200	27810	53.0	8.2	39.0	205	12.3	2493
1989	7422	8893	604	115300	138200	24410	54.9	6.4	36.4	162	11.0	2518
1990	8098	9307	440	133900	153900	30860	56.9	6.0	30.2	163	7.7	2702
1991	7831	8654	465	153700	169900	32660	59.1	5.1	26.5	146	7.9	2875
1992	5029	5410	528	167600	180300	36420	60.9	3.0	14.9	89	8.7	2961
1993	6041	6333	528	175800	184300	45060	62.0	3.4	14.1	102	8.5	2972
1994	5449	5586	528	157500	161500	41210	63.1	3.5	13.6	88	8.4	2558
1995	4191	4191	440	158200 E	158200 E	NA	64.6	2.6	NA	65	6.8	2449
Iraq	R,b	R,b		E	E							
1985	12650	17340	788	30730	42110	NA	15.7	41.2	NA	1105	50.2	2683
1986	14870	19850	800	27120	36190	NA	16.2	54.8	NA	1222	49.2	2228
1987	16450	21290	900	30160	39040	NA	16.5	54.5	NA	1287	54.4	2360
1988	18330	22890	1000	31870	39790	NA	17.1	57.5	NA	1337	58.4	2325
1989	13140	15740	1000	31980	38320	NA	17.7	41.1	NA	887	56.4	2160
1990	14110	16210	1390	23010	26440	NA	18.4	61.3	NA	880	75.4	1435
1991	8776	9698	475	11720	12960	NA	17.9	74.9	NA	541	26.5	723
1992	NA	NA	407	15560	16740	NA	18.5	NA	NA	NA	22.0	907
1993	NA	NA	407	NA	NA	NA	19.2	NA	NA	NA	21.2	NA
1994	NA	NA	425	NA	NA	NA	19.9	NA	NA	NA	21.4	NA
1995	NA	NA	390	NA	NA	NA	20.6	NA	NA	NA	18.9	NA
Ireland												
1985	408	559	14	23890	32740	19140	3.5	1.7	2.9	158	4.0	9249
1986	422	563	14	24530	32740	18950	3.5	1.7	3.0	159	3.9	9246
1987	415	537	14	26560	34380	19430	3.5	1.6	2.8	152	4.0	9712
1988	423	528	13	28180	35180	18170	3.5	1.5	2.9	150	3.7	9968
1989	434	521	13	31160	37330	16470	3.5	1.4	3.2	148	3.7	10630
1990	538	618	13	35900	41250	18670	3.5	1.5	3.3	176	3.7	11760
1991	599	662	13	39080	43190	19340	3.5	1.5	3.4	187	3.7	12240
1992	622	669	13	41910	45080	21130	3.5	1.5	3.2	188	3.7	12700
1993	570	597	13	44420	46570	18150	3.6	1.3	3.3	168	3.6	13070
1994	639	655	17	48150	49360	19340	3.6	1.3	3.4	183	4.8	13830
1995	689	689	13	54450 E	54450 E	20330	3.6	1.3	3.4	193	3.6	15250
Israel												
1985	7773	10650	195	38270	52460	39170	4.1	20.3	27.2	2614	47.9	12870
1986	7158	9554	180	41350	55190	34170	4.1	17.3	28.0	2309	43.5	13340
1987	6506	8421	180	45860	59350	34770	4.2	14.2	24.2	2004	42.8	14120
1988	6199	7740	191	48750	60860	33590	4.3	12.7	23.0	1812	44.7	14250
1989	6421	7693	191	51230	61380	30730	4.3	12.5	25.0	1771	44.0	14130
1990	7168	8237	190	56820	65300	33250	4.5	12.6	24.8	1826	42.1	14470
1991	5641	6233	190	64000	70720	27710	4.8	8.8	22.5	1311	39.9	14870
1992	7735	8320	181	70440	75770	35670	4.9	11.0	23.3	1685	36.7	15350
1993	7452	7812	181	75470	79120	35330	5.1	9.9	22.1	1543	35.8	15630
1994	8171	8376	185	82520	84590	37810	5.2	9.9	22.2	1615	35.7	16310
1995	8734	8734	185	90560 E	90560 E	41470	5.3	9.6	21.1	1646	34.9	17070

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars		Million dollars		GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995	Thousands	Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995	Millions	%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars
Italy												
1985	14200	19460	504	643500	881900	423600	57.1	2.2	4.6	341	8.8	15430
1986	15270	20380	529	679300	906700	469600	57.2	2.2	4.3	356	9.2	15840
1987	17600	22780	504	723000	935900	486800	57.3	2.4	4.7	397	8.8	16320
1988	18370	22940	506	780000	973800	464200	57.4	2.4	4.9	399	8.8	16950
1989	19300	23130	506	835000	1001000	490300	57.5	2.3	4.7	402	8.8	17390
1990	19150	22010	493	886400	1019000	505900	57.7	2.2	4.4	382	8.5	17670
1991	19940	22030	473	930800	1029000	517500	57.8	2.1	4.3	381	8.2	17800
1992	20010	21530	471	960400	1033000	552500	57.2	2.1	3.9	377	8.2	18070
1993	20670	21670	450	980200	1028000	559400	57.2	2.1	3.9	379	7.9	17950
1994	20700	21220	436	1025000	1050000	543400	57.3	2.0	3.9	370	7.6	18330
1995	19380	19380	435	1082000 E	1082000 E	NA	57.4	1.8	NA	338	7.6	18850
Ivory Coast												
1985	81	111	8	6552	8980	NA	9.9	1.2	NA	11	0.8	909
1986	96 E	128 E	8	6727	8978	NA	10.2	1.4	NA	13	.8	877
1987	133	172	8	7115	9209	NA	10.6	1.9	NA	16	.8	868
1988	152	190	8	7175	8958	NA	11.0	2.1	NA	17	.7	818
1989	111	133	8	7225	8657	NA	11.4	1.5	NA	12	.7	761
1990	110	126	15	7391	8494	NA	11.9	1.5	NA	11	1.3	712
1991	108	119	15	7629	8430	NA	12.5	1.4	NA	10	1.2	677
1992	118	126	15	7838	8431	NA	12.8	1.5	NA	10	1.2	657
1993	126	132	15	7954	8338	3172	13.3	1.6	4.2	10	1.1	629
1994	104 E	106 E	15	8236	8442	NA	13.8	1.3	NA	8	1.1	613
1995	98 E	98 E	15	8986	8986	NA	14.3	1.1	NA	7	1.1	629
Jamaica												
1985	15	20	2	1682	2305	1133	2.4	0.9	1.8	9	0.8	972
1986	NA	NA	3	1779	2374	950	2.4	NA	NA	NA	1.3	991
1987	19	24	3	1947	2520	NA	2.4	1.0	NA	10	1.2	1044
1988	21	27	3	2302	2874	1203	2.4	.9	2.2	11	1.2	1183
1989	23	28	3	2472	2962	NA	2.4	.9	NA	11	1.2	1211
1990	25	28	3	2560	2943	867 E	2.5	1.0	3.3	12	1.2	1193
1991	21	23	3	2670	2951	679 E	2.5	.8	3.4	9	1.2	1186
1992	18	19	3	2970	3194	NA	2.5	.6	NA	8	1.2	1273
1993	24	26	3	3344	3506	NA	2.5	.7	NA	10	1.2	1386
1994	24	25	3	3425	3511	NA	2.6	.7	NA	10	1.2	1376
1995	28	28	3	3528	3528	2000 E	2.6	.8	1.4	11	1.2	1371
Japan												
1985	27400	37550	241	2809000	3849000	669900	120.8	1.0	5.6	311	2.0	31880
1986	29480	39340	245	2961000	3952000	679700	121.5	1.0	5.8	324	2.0	32530
1987	31970	41380	244	3185000	4123000	700000	122.1	1.0	5.9	339	2.0	33770
1988	34740	43370	245	3509000	4381000	725400	122.6	1.0	6.0	354	2.0	35730
1989	37640	45110	247	3832000	4592000	777500	123.1	1.0	5.8	366	2.0	37300
1990	40740	46820	250	4187000	4811000	777700	123.5	1.0	6.0	379	2.0	38950
1991	43820	48430	250	4541000	5018000	1100000	124.0	1.0	4.4	391	2.0	40480
1992	46030	49510	242	4727000	5084000	1101000	124.4	1.0	4.5	398	1.9	40880
1993	47760	50070	242	4841000	5076000	1194000	124.7	1.0	4.2	402	1.9	40700
1994	49300	50540	233	4981000	5106000	NA	125.0	1.0	NA	404	1.9	40860
1995	50240	50240	240	5153000 E	5153000 E	NA	125.2	1.0	NA	401	1.9	41160

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP	
	Million dollars			Million dollars				Million dollars	GNP	CGE		PER CAPITA	PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Thousands	Current			Constant 1995	Constant 1995	Millions		%	%
Jordan													
1985	620 E	849 E	81	4010	5495	2140	2.6	15.5	39.7	321	30.6	2077	
1986	674 E	899 E	86	4361	5821	2098	2.7	15.4	42.9	327	31.3	2118	
1987	691 E	894 E	100	4621	5981	2348	2.9	14.9	38.1	314	35.1	2098	
1988	539	673	165	4508	5629	2195	3.0	12.0	30.7	228	55.8	1904	
1989	423	507	190	3489	4181	1756	3.1	12.1	28.9	165	61.9	1362	
1990	397	456	100	3613	4152	1654	3.3	11.0	27.5	139	30.5	1267	
1991	422	466	100	3893	4302	1766	3.6	10.8	26.4	131	28.1	1208	
1992	429 E	461 E	100	4811	5175	1690	3.8	8.9	27.3	123	26.6	1376	
1993	447	469	100	5294	5550	1871	3.9	8.4	25.0	120	25.7	1427	
1994	437	448	100	5735	5879	2037	4.0	7.6	22.0	112	25.0	1470	
1995	481 E	481 E	112	6280	6280	2219	4.1	7.7	21.7	117	27.3	1532	
Kampuchea (see Cambodia)													
Kazakstan													
	P	P		P	P	P							
1992	NA	NA	44	71530	76940	21250	17.0	NA	NA	NA	2.6	4528	
1993	NA	NA	44	64730	67860	NA	17.0	NA	NA	NA	2.6	3987	
1994	450	461	18	48190	49390	NA	17.0	.9	NA	27	1.1	2908	
1995	426	426	28	45390	45390	NA	16.9	.9	NA	25	1.7	2678	
Kenya													
1985	89	122	19	3852	5280	1446	20.1	2.3	8.4	6	0.9	262	
1986	95	127	20	4237	5655	1461	20.9	2.2	8.7	6	1.0	271	
1987	122	158	21	4616	5975	1774	21.7	2.6	8.9	7	.9	276	
1988	171	213	20	5056	6313	1762	22.4	3.4	12.1	10	.9	282	
1989	135	162	20	5526	6622	2121	23.2	2.4	7.6	7	.9	286	
1990	173	198	20	5942	6828	2024	23.9	2.9	9.8	8	.8	286	
1991	176	195	20	6230	6884	2158	24.8	2.8	9.0	8	.8	277	
1992	195	209	24	6406	6891	1818	25.8	3.0	11.5	8	.9	267	
1993	171	179	24	6403	6713	2000	26.6	2.7	8.9	7	.9	252	
1994	147	151	22	6930	7104	2249	27.1	2.1	6.7	6	.8	262	
1995	173 E	173 E	22	7557	7557	2797 E	27.6	2.3	6.2	6	.8	274	
Korea, North													
	R	R		P	P								
1985	5260	7209	784	26300 E	36040 E	NA	19.6	20.0	NA	368	40.0	1839	
1986	5440	7261	838	27200 E	36300 E	NA	19.9	20.0	NA	364	42.0	1820	
1987	5640	7300	838	28200 E	36500 E	NA	20.3	20.0	NA	360	41.3	1799	
1988	5840	7291	842	29200 E	36460 E	NA	20.6	20.0	NA	353	40.8	1765	
1989	6000	7189	1040	30000 E	35950 E	NA	21.0	20.0	NA	342	49.5	1710	
1990	5940	6827	1200	NA	NA	NA	21.4	NA	NA	319	56.0	NA	
1991	5000	5525	1200	23300	25750	NA	21.8	21.5	NA	253	55.0	1180	
1992	5500	5916	1200	22000	23660	NA	22.2	25.0	NA	266	54.0	1065	
1993	5300	5556	1200	21300	22330	NA	22.6	24.9	NA	245	53.0	986	
1994	5500	5638	1200	21300	21830	NA	23.1	25.8	NA	244	52.0	947	
1995	6000	6000	1040	21000	21000	NA	23.5	28.6	NA	255	44.3	894	

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA
	Million dollars			Million dollars								
	Current	Constant 1995		Thousands	Current	Constant 1995		Constant 1995	Millions	%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars
Korea, South												
1985	6507	8919	600	130400	178700	33510	40.8	5.0	26.6	219	14.7	4380
1986	7065	9430	604	150100	200400	34350	41.4	4.7	27.5	228	14.6	4843
1987	7356	9522	604	174400	225700	37400	41.9	4.2	25.5	227	14.4	5389
1988	8131	10150	626	202800	253200	40240	42.4	4.0	25.2	240	14.8	5978
1989	9337	11190	647	226100	270900	47020	42.8	4.1	23.8	261	15.1	6330
1990	10780	12390	650	258700	297300	55530	42.9	4.2	22.3	289	15.2	6935
1991	10820	11950	750	293700	324500	61060	43.2	3.7	19.6	276	17.3	7504
1992	11840	12740	750	316700	340700	64210	43.7	3.7	19.8	292	17.2	7803
1993	12450	13050	750	343300	359900	66890	44.1	3.6	19.5	296	17.0	8161
1994	13930	14280	750	380400	389900	82040	44.6	3.7	17.4	321	16.8	8751
1995	14410	14410	655	424800 E	424800 E	106100	45.0	3.4	13.6	320	14.5	9437
Kuwait												
				E	E							
1985	1501	2057	16	26260	35990	15180	1.7	5.7	13.6	1196	9.3	20930
1986	1280	1708	18	24740	33030	13690	1.8	5.2	12.5	949	10.0	18350
1987	1243	1609	20	25930	33560	11480	1.9	4.8	14.0	856	10.6	17850
1988	1253	1565	15	25790	32190	11290	2.0	4.9	13.9	798	7.6	16410
1989	1933	2316	20	31840	38150	11650	2.0	6.1	19.9	1133	9.9	18650
1990	13170 E	15130 E	7	24820	28520	11290	2.1	53.1	134.0	7111	3.3	13400
1991	15950 E	17620 E	10	15660	17300	24580	.9	101.8	71.7	18610	10.6	18270
1992	18990 E	20430 E	12	24680	26540	21210	1.4	77.0	96.3	14630	8.6	19010
1993	3585 E	3759 E	12	27750	29090	15380	1.5	12.9	24.4	2445	7.8	18930
1994	3069	3146	15	27720	28410	14190	1.7	11.1	22.2	1874	8.9	16920
1995	3488	3488	20	29990	29990	13700	1.8	11.6	25.5	1919	11.0	16500
Kyrgyzstan												
	P	P		P	P	P						
1992	47	51	12	12120	13040	4421	4.5	0.4	1.1	11	2.6	2878
1993	51	53	12	10920	11450	NA	4.6	.5	NA	12	2.6	2515
1994	57	58	9	7980	8180	NA	4.5	.7	NA	13	2.0	1800
1995	NA	NA	13	8127	8127	NA	4.5	NA	NA	NA	2.9	1793
Laos												
						E						
1985	55 E	75 E	54	740	1014	NA	3.7	7.4	NA	21	14.8	277
1986	NA	NA	56	788	1052	NA	3.8	NA	NA	NA	14.9	280
1987	NA	NA	56	802	1038	NA	3.9	NA	NA	NA	14.5	269
1988	NA	NA	56	812	1014	NA	4.0	NA	NA	NA	14.1	256
1989	NA	NA	56	970	1162	NA	4.1	NA	NA	NA	13.8	285
1990	NA	NA	55	1087	1249	NA	4.2	NA	NA	NA	13.1	298
1991	NA	NA	53	1169	1292	NA	4.3	NA	NA	NA	12.3	299
1992	110	118	37	1287	1384	NA	4.4	8.5	NA	27	8.3	312
1993	110	115	37	1392	1459	NA	4.6	7.9	NA	25	8.1	319
1994	78 E	80 E	45	1539	1578	359	4.7	5.1	22.3	17	9.6	336
1995	72 E	72 E	50	1734	1734	NA	4.8	4.2	NA	15	10.3	358
Latvia												
	P	P		P	P	P						
1992	NA	NA	5	9920	10670	3403	2.6	NA	NA	NA	1.9	4054
1993	73	76	5	8445	8853	NA	2.6	.9	NA	29	1.9	3423
1994	112	114	6	8479	8692	NA	2.5	1.3	NA	45	2.4	3413
1995	74	74	7	8479	8479	NA	2.5	.9	NA	29	2.8	3383

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Thousands	Current	Constant 1995		Constant 1995	Millions	%		%
Lebanon												
1985	NA	NA	21	1446 E	1982 E	NA	3.2	NA	NA	NA	6.5	618
1986	NA	NA	36	1443 E	1926 E	NA	3.2	NA	NA	NA	11.2	598
1987	NA	NA	37	1106 E	1431 E	952 E	3.2	NA	NA	NA	11.4	441
1988	NA	NA	20	NA	NA	NA	3.3	NA	NA	NA	6.1	NA
1989	NA	NA	18	7832	9384	NA	3.3	NA	NA	NA	5.5	2841
1990	262 E	301 E	36	6598	7583	2147 E	3.4	4.0	14.0	89	10.7	2252
1991	289 E	319 E	36	8478	9368	2471 E	3.4	3.4	12.9	93	10.5	2725
1992	347	373	37	8606	9257	2016	3.5	4.0	18.5	107	10.6	2651
1993	328	344	37	9262	9710	2236	3.6	3.5	15.4	97	10.4	2733
1994	332 E	340 E	50	10230	10480	3518	3.6	3.2	9.7	94	13.8	2895
1995	410	410	55	11160 E	11160 E	NA	3.7	3.7	NA	111	14.9	3020
Lesotho												
1985	NA	NA	2	754	1034	262	1.5	NA	NA	NA	1.0	675
1986	40	53	2	755	1007	NA	1.6	5.3	NA	34	1.3	641
1987	NA	NA	2	780	1010	362	1.6	NA	NA	NA	1.2	626
1988	NA	NA	2	820	1024	357	1.7	NA	NA	NA	1.2	619
1989	37	45	2	999	1197	419	1.7	3.7	10.7	26	1.2	706
1990	55 E	64 E	2	1052	1209	373	1.7	5.3	17.1	37	1.2	697
1991	NA	NA	2	1089	1203	389	1.8	NA	NA	NA	1.1	677
1992	35	38	2	1103	1187	364	1.8	3.2	10.5	21	1.1	653
1993	31 E	32 E	2	1202	1260	394	1.9	2.6	8.2	17	1.1	679
1994	26 E	27 E	2	1315	1348	1011	1.9	2.0	2.7	14	1.1	711
1995	28	28	2	1478	1478	1131	1.9	1.9	2.5	15	1.0	765
Liberia												
1985	42	57	6	1557	2133	655	2.2	2.7	8.8	26	2.7	955
1986	54	72	6	1556	2077	609	2.3	3.5	11.8	31	2.6	900
1987	60	77	6	1589	2057	547	2.4	3.8	14.2	32	2.5	862
1988	57	71	7	NA	NA	501	2.5	NA	14.1	29	2.8	NA
1989	NA	NA	7	NA	NA	NA	2.6	NA	NA	NA	2.7	NA
1990	NA	NA	8	NA	NA	NA	2.3	NA	NA	NA	3.5	NA
1991	NA	NA	5	NA	NA	NA	2.0	NA	NA	NA	2.5	NA
1992	NA	NA	2	NA	NA	NA	2.1	NA	NA	NA	.9	NA
1993	35 E	37 E	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.3	NA	NA	16	NA	NA
1994	29 E	30 E	NA	NA	NA	285 E	2.3	NA	10.5	13	NA	NA
1995	45 E	45 E	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.2	NA	NA	21	NA	NA
Libya												
	E	E		E	E							
1985	NA	NA	91	23340	31990	NA	3.7	NA	NA	NA	24.6	8652
1986	NA	NA	91	19080	25470	12430 E	3.8	NA	NA	NA	24.2	6783
1987	2398 b	3104 b	91	20030	25930	NA	3.9	12.0	NA	797	23.4	6658
1988	NA	NA	86	17710	22110	NA	4.0	NA	NA	NA	21.3	5472
1989	2456 b	2942 b	86	19190	22990	11730	4.2	12.8	25.1	701	20.5	5481
1990	NA	NA	86	24620	28300	NA	4.4	NA	NA	NA	19.7	6498
1991	2092 d	2311 d	86	28210	31170	NA	4.5	7.4	NA	511	19.0	6894
1992	1999 d	2150 d	85	29000	31190	NA	4.7	6.9	NA	458	18.1	6644
1993	1410 d	1478 d	85	27420	28750	NA	4.9	5.1	NA	303	17.4	5900
1994	1297 d	1330 d	80	30500	31260	NA	5.1	4.3	NA	263	15.8	6182
1995	1999 d	1999 d	76	33220	33220	NA	5.2	6.0	NA	381	14.5	6329

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA	
	Million dollars			Million dollars									Million dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995								Constant 1995
Lithuania	P	P		P	P	P							
1992	NA	NA	10	21420	23040	7741	3.7	NA	NA	NA	2.6	6216	
1993	110	115	10	14990	15720	3506	3.7	.7	3.3	31	2.7	4256	
1994	108	111	10	15160	15540	3932	3.7	.7	2.8	30	2.7	4225	
1995	78	78	12	15300	15300	3733	3.7	.5	2.1	21	3.3	4179	
Luxembourg													
1985	84	115	1	11150	15280	4881	0.4	0.8	2.4	313	2.7	41680	
1986	87	116	1	11810	15760	4935	.4	.7	2.4	316	2.7	42780	
1987	102	132	1	12160	15740	5194	.4	.8	2.5	355	2.7	42430	
1988	117	146	1	13120	16380	5368	.4	.9	2.7	390	2.7	43720	
1989	108	129	1	14340	17190	5283	.4	.8	2.4	342	2.7	45630	
1990	116	133	1	15820	18180	5860	.4	.7	2.3	349	2.6	47590	
1991	133	147	1	17040	18830	6451	.4	.8	2.3	380	2.6	48720	
1992	138	149	1	17280	18580	6644	.4	.8	2.2	380	2.6	47430	
1993	126	132	1	17000	17830	6719	.4	.7	2.0	332	2.5	44860	
1994	139	143	1	17860	18310	7096	.4	.8	2.0	355	2.5	45410	
1995	142	142	1	18980 E	18980 E	7404 E	.4	.7	1.9	348	2.4	46370	
Macedonia	P	P		P	P								
1992	NA	NA	10	2016	2168	NA	2.1	NA	NA	NA	5.1	1055	
1993	NA	NA	10	1838	1927	NA	2.1	NA	NA	NA	4.8	931	
1994	43	44	10	1782	1827	NA	2.1	2.4	NA	21	4.8	877	
1995	63	63	16	1900	1900	NA	2.1	3.3	NA	30	7.6	907	
Madagascar													
1985	39 E	53 E	27	1985	2721	662 E	10.0	1.9	8.0	5	2.7	272	
1986	39 E	53 E	26	2074	2768	643 E	10.3	1.9	8.2	5	2.5	269	
1987	39 E	51 E	26	2124	2749	NA	10.6	1.9	NA	5	2.5	260	
1988	34 E	43 E	21	2250	2809	519	10.9	1.5	8.2	4	1.9	258	
1989	33	40	21	2417	2896	616	11.2	1.4	6.5	4	1.9	259	
1990	33	37	21	2665	3063	548	11.5	1.2	6.8	3	1.8	266	
1991	31	35	21	2565	2835	499	11.9	1.2	7.0	3	1.8	239	
1992	30	33	21	2674	2876	606	12.2	1.1	5.4	3	1.7	236	
1993	37	39	21	2828	2965	636	12.6	1.3	6.1	3	1.7	236	
1994	30	31	21	2871	2943	604	12.9	1.0	5.1	2	1.6	228	
1995	28	28	21	3037	3037	557	13.3	.9	5.0	2	1.6	229	
Malawi													
1985	15	20	6	758	1039	350	7.1	2.0	5.8	3	0.8	146	
1986	18	24	7	767	1024	368	7.4	2.4	6.6	3	.9	139	
1987	16	20	7	802	1038	363	7.8	1.9	5.6	3	.9	133	
1988	14	18	7	866	1082	333	8.3	1.6	5.3	2	.8	131	
1989	15	18	7	913	1094	311	8.7	1.6	5.8	2	.8	125	
1990	13 E	15 E	7	1046	1202	317	9.1	1.3	4.8	2	.8	132	
1991	13 E	14 E	8	1158	1279	331 E	9.4	1.1	4.4	2	.8	136	
1992	11 E	12 E	10	1072	1153	315 E	9.7	1.1	3.9	1	1.0	119	
1993	15 E	16 E	10	1268	1330	450 E	9.7	1.2	3.5	2	1.0	136	
1994	19	19	10	1115	1143	NA	9.6	1.7	NA	2	1.0	119	
1995	21	21	10	1310	1310	NA	9.4	1.6	NA	2	1.0	139	



**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995			Constant 1995	Millions	%		%
Malaysia												
1985	1023 E	1402 E	110	27060	37090	13070	15.5	3.8	10.7	90	7.1	2386
1986	1194 E	1594 E	113	28370	37870	15910	15.9	4.2	10.0	100	7.1	2375
1987	1388	1797	113	30820	39900	13640	16.3	4.5	13.2	110	6.9	2443
1988	914	1141	113	34960	43650	12010	16.7	2.6	9.5	68	6.8	2609
1989	1135	1359	115	39720	47600	13220	17.1	2.9	10.3	79	6.7	2780
1990	1271	1461	130	46200	53100	15810	17.5	2.8	9.2	83	7.4	3033
1991	1829	2021	128	51860	57310	17310	17.9	3.5	11.7	113	7.1	3200
1992	1856	1996	128	57210	61530	19170	18.3	3.2	10.4	109	7.0	3359
1993	2061	2161	115	63910	67000	19050	18.7	3.2	11.3	115	6.1	3578
1994	2247	2303	115	71210	73000	19120	19.1	3.2	12.0	120	6.0	3814
1995	2444	2444	122	80810	80810	19730	19.5	3.0	12.4	125	6.2	4134
Mali												
1985	33	45	8	1153	1580	561	7.4	2.9	8.1	6	1.1	213
1986	33	44	8	1319	1760	542	7.6	2.5	8.1	6	1.1	233
1987	34	44	8	1468	1901	517	7.7	2.3	8.4	6	1.0	246
1988	37	46	8	1521	1899	579	7.9	2.4	7.9	6	1.0	241
1989	39	47	8	1775	2127	546E	8.1	2.2	8.6	6	.9	264
1990	NA	NA	13	1856	2133	NA	8.2	NA	NA	NA	1.6	259
1991	NA	NA	13	1920	2121	NA	8.4	NA	NA	NA	1.5	252
1992	50 E	54 E	12	2137	2299	569E	8.6	2.3	9.4	6	1.4	266
1993	47 E	49 E	12	2155	2260	NA	8.9	2.2	NA	6	1.4	255
1994	42	43	8	2210	2265	NA	9.1	1.9	NA	5	.9	249
1995	43 E	43 E	8	2428	2428	NA	9.4	1.8	NA	5	.9	259
Malta												
1985	13	18	1	1198	1642	690	0.4	1.1	2.6	49	2.8	4530
1986	14	18	1	1254	1673	649	.3	1.1	2.8	54	2.3	4895
1987	17	22	1	1343	1738	676	.3	1.3	3.2	63	2.3	5049
1988	16	20	1	1496	1868	689	.3	1.1	2.9	58	3.5	5383
1989	18	22	2	1698	2034	778	.4	1.1	2.8	63	4.3	5807
1990	16	18	2	1922	2208	912	.4	.8	2.0	51	5.6	6238
1991	17 E	19 E	2	2097	2318	974	.4	.8	2.0	53	5.6	6484
1992	21	23	2	2224	2392	880	.4	.9	2.6	63	5.5	6633
1993	21	22	2	2358	2472	919	.4	.9	2.4	60	5.5	6779
1994	NA	NA	1	NA	NA	NA	.4	NA	NA	NA	2.7	NA
1995	32	32	1	2832 E	2832 E	NA	.4	1.1	NA	87	2.7	7619
Mauritania												
1985	37 E	51 E	16	545	747	205E	1.7	6.9	25.0	31	9.6	448
1986	34	46	16	585	780	NA	1.7	5.9	NA	27	9.3	455
1987	27	35	16	618	800	NA	1.8	4.4	NA	20	9.1	453
1988	NA	NA	14 E	660	824	NA	1.8	NA	NA	NA	7.4	453
1989	32	38	16 E	726	870	240	1.9	4.4	15.9	20	8.6	464
1990	31 E	36 E	17	744	855	NA	1.9	4.2	NA	18	8.8	442
1991	30 E	33 E	17	799	883	NA	2.0	3.7	NA	16	8.5	442
1992	37 E	39 E	16	834	897	NA	2.1	4.4	NA	19	7.8	436
1993	36 E	38 E	16	890	933	NA	2.1	4.1	NA	18	7.5	439
1994	36 E	37 E	10	971	995	399 E	2.2	3.7	9.3	17	4.6	454
1995	33	33	10	1044	1044	NA	2.3	3.2	NA	15	4.4	461

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA
	Million dollars				Million dollars			Million dollars				
YEAR	Current	Constant 1995	Thousands	Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995	Millions	%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars
Mauritius												
1985	3	5	1	1513	2073	565	1.0	0.2	0.8	5	1.0	2029
1986	3	4	1	1709	2281	568	1.0	.2	.8	4	1.0	2210
1987	3	5	1	1971	2551	591	1.0	.2	.8	4	1.0	2447
1988	4	5	1	2185	2728	661	1.1	.2	.8	5	1.0	2593
1989	6	7	1	2410	2888	741	1.1	.2	.9	6	.9	2718
1990	9	10	1	2694	3096	752	1.1	.3	1.3	9	.9	2884
1991	11	12	1	2949	3258	772	1.1	.4	1.5	11	.9	3004
1992	12	13	1	3221	3465	847	1.1	.4	1.5	12	.9	3161
1993	11	12	1	3480	3649	825	1.1	.3	1.4	11	.9	3295
1994	12	12	1	3697	3790	891	1.1	.3	1.4	11	.9	3390
1995	14	14	1	3920	3920	891	1.1	.4	1.6	12	1.2	3474
Mexico												
1985	1063 E	1457 E	140	156900	215100	56570	76.6	0.7	2.6	19	1.8	2806
1986	1103 E	1472 E	141	153800	205300	63780	78.3	.7	2.3	19	1.8	2622
1987	1243 E	1609 E	141	163200	211200	68830	79.9	.8	2.3	20	1.8	2641
1988	1012 E	1263 E	154	172700	215600	61630	81.7	.6	2.0	15	1.9	2641
1989	1076 E	1290 E	154	186500	223500	54190	83.4	.6	2.4	15	1.8	2680
1990	1058	1215	175	204200	234600	47980	85.1	.5	2.5	14	2.1	2756
1991	1222	1351	175	221500	244800	42940	86.9	.6	3.1	16	2.0	2818
1992	1400	1505	175	234000	251700	41160	88.6	.6	3.7	17	2.0	2840
1993	1566	1642	175	241000	252700	43410	90.4	.6	3.8	18	1.9	2795
1994	1992	2042	175	254300	260700	47780	92.2	.8	4.3	22	1.9	2827
1995	2321	2321	175	237000	237000	45760	94.0	1.0	5.1	25	1.9	2521
Moldova												
	P	P		P	P	P						
1992	NA	NA	9	11500	12370	8115	4.4	NA	NA	NA	2.1	2781
1993	NA	NA	13	10530	11040	NA	4.5	NA	NA	NA	2.9	2477
1994	205	210	11	10710	10980	NA	4.5	1.9	NA	47	2.5	2464
1995	222	222	12	10400	10400	NA	4.5	2.1	NA	50	2.7	2332
Mongolia												
1985	51 E	69 E	38	611	837	NA	1.9	8.3	NA	36	19.9	439
1986	58 E	78 E	40	677	904	NA	2.0	8.6	NA	40	20.4	461
1987	61 E	79 E	32	709	918	608	2.0	8.6	13.1	39	15.9	456
1988	72 E	90 E	32 E	793	990	675	2.1	9.1	13.3	44	15.5	478
1989	70 E	83 E	33	866	1038	693	2.2	8.0	12.0	39	15.3	481
1990	68 E	79 E	32	877	1008	669	2.2	7.8	11.7	35	14.4	455
1991	36 E	40 E	31	843	931	444	2.3	4.3	9.0	18	13.7	410
1992	19	21	21	741	797	223	2.3	2.6	9.3	9	9.2	344
1993	22	23	18	741	776	251	2.4	3.0	9.2	10	7.6	328
1994	20	20	21	777	797	209	2.4	2.5	9.7	8	8.7	331
1995	20	20	21	844	844	286	2.5	2.4	7.0	8	8.6	344

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA	
	Million dollars			Million dollars									Million dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995								Constant 1995
Morocco	E	E											
1985	NA	NA	165	18000	24670	8027	23.2	NA	NA	NA	7.1	1064	
1986	1221	1629	185	20270	27060	8157	23.8	6.0	20.0	69	7.8	1138	
1987	1264	1636	200	20400	26410	7751	24.4	6.2	21.1	67	8.2	1083	
1988	1210	1510	195	22500	28090	8296	25.0	5.4	18.2	60	7.8	1125	
1989	1209	1449	195	23840	28560	9183	25.6	5.1	15.8	57	7.6	1117	
1990	1419	1631	195	26460	30410	9120	26.2	5.4	17.9	62	7.5	1162	
1991	1255	1387	195	29250	32320	9379	26.8	4.3	14.8	52	7.3	1208	
1992	1709	1839	195	28740	30910	9712	27.4	5.9	18.9	67	7.1	1130	
1993	1354	1420	195	29090	30500	NA	28.0	4.7	NA	51	7.0	1091	
1994	1374	1408	195	33460	34300	10210E	28.6	4.1	13.8	49	6.8	1201	
1995	1375	1375	195	32290	32290	NA	29.2	4.3	NA	47	6.7	1107	
Mozambique													
1985	58	79	35	584	800	209E	13.8	9.9	38.0	6	2.5	58	
1986	NA	NA	65	574	767	NA	14.1	NA	NA	NA	4.6	54	
1987	55	71	65	623	806	206	14.1	8.9	34.6	5	4.6	57	
1988	67	84	65	721	900	207	13.9	9.3	40.7	6	4.7	65	
1989	75	90	65	777	931	NA	13.9	9.6	NA	6	4.7	67	
1990	77	88	65	831	955	NA	14.1	9.2	NA	6	4.6	68	
1991	107	118	65	913	1009	NA	14.3	11.7	NA	8	4.5	70	
1992	91 E	98 E	50	899	967	581E	14.6	10.1	16.8	7	3.4	66	
1993	99	103	50	1131	1186	NA	15.1	8.7	NA	7	3.3	78	
1994	86	88	11	1217	1247	NA	16.0	7.0	NA	5	.7	78	
1995	69	69	12	1284	1284	NA	17.1	5.4	NA	4	.7	75	
Myanmar (see Burma)													
Namibia													
1990	41 E	47 E	NA	2201	2529	866	1.4	1.9	5.4	33	NA	1795	
1991	66 E	73 E	8	2490	2752	1112	1.5	2.7	6.6	50	5.5	1896	
1992	63	68	8	2657	2858	1199	1.5	2.4	5.6	45	5.4	1914	
1993	60	62	8	2724	2856	1144	1.5	2.2	5.5	41	5.2	1858	
1994	56	57	8	2921	2994	NA	1.6	1.9	NA	36	5.1	1893	
1995	64	64	8	3072	3072	NA	1.6	2.1	NA	39	4.9	1886	
Nepal													
1985	22	30	25	2011	2756	479	16.9	1.1	6.2	2	1.5	163	
1986	23	31	25	2155	2876	481	17.4	1.1	6.4	2	1.4	166	
1987	25	32	30	2272	2941	502	17.8	1.1	6.4	2	1.7	165	
1988	25	31	35	2541	3173	552	18.2	1.0	5.6	2	1.9	174	
1989	27	33	35	2754	3300	626	18.7	1.0	5.2	2	1.9	177	
1990	31	35	35	3010	3459	578	19.1	1.0	6.1	2	1.8	181	
1991	31	34	35	3324	3673	674	19.6	.9	5.1	2	1.8	188	
1992	35	37	35	3552	3821	620	20.0	1.0	6.0	2	1.7	191	
1993	37	39	35	3757	3939	642	20.5	1.0	6.1	2	1.7	192	
1994	38	39	35	4131	4235	598	21.0	.9	6.5	2	1.7	201	
1995	42	42	40	4382	4382	719	21.6	.9	5.8	2	1.9	203	

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995		%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars		Constant 1995 Dollars
Netherlands												
1985	6792	9309	103	223900	306900	171600	14.5	3.0	5.4	642	7.1	21180
1986	7077	9446	106	235900	314800	167100	14.6	3.0	5.7	648	7.3	21610
1987	7416	9599	106	245900	318200	174800	14.7	3.0	5.5	655	7.2	21700
1988	7625	9520	107	260200	324900	178300	14.8	2.9	5.3	645	7.2	22010
1989	8010	9598	106	286000	342600	180100	14.8	2.8	5.3	646	7.1	23070
1990	8129	9343	104	310000	356300	184100	15.0	2.6	5.1	625	7.0	23830
1991	8255	9122	104	329800	364400	191500	15.1	2.5	4.8	605	6.9	24190
1992	8485	9127	90	342400	368300	196300	15.2	2.5	4.6	601	5.9	24270
1993	8077	8468	86	353700	370900	192800	15.3	2.3	4.4	554	5.6	24280
1994	8034	8235	77	372500	381900	189200	15.4	2.2	4.4	535	5.0	24830
1995	8012	8012	67	390700 E	390700 E	182000	15.5	2.1	4.4	518	4.3	25240
New Zealand												
1985	702	962	13	35420	48550	21340	3.2	2.0	4.5	296	4.0	14950
1986	770	1028	12	37330	49830	21770	3.2	2.1	4.7	317	3.8	15340
1987	790	1023	13	38910	50370	22120	3.3	2.0	4.6	314	3.9	15470
1988	870	1086	13	40280	50290	20310	3.3	2.2	5.3	332	3.9	15380
1989	889	1065	12	41820	50100	23810	3.3	2.1	4.5	324	3.8	15270
1990	897	1030	11	43790	50320	20440	3.3	2.0	5.0	312	3.3	15250
1991	638	705	11	45080	49820	19670	3.3	1.4	3.6	211	3.3	14930
1992	750	806	11	48700	52380	20280	3.4	1.5	4.0	239	3.3	15490
1993	815	854	11	52570	55110	18920	3.4	1.5	4.5	249	3.2	16100
1994	702	720	10	55810	57210	20560	3.5	1.3	3.5	208	2.9	16500
1995	740	740	10	57210 E	57210 E	22230	3.5	1.3	3.3	211	2.9	16310
Nicaragua												
1985	220 E	301 E	74	1264	1732	1150	3.2	17.4	26.2	96	23.5	549
1986	NA	NA	75	1291	1723	988	3.2	NA	NA	NA	23.2	534
1987	NA	NA	80	1349	1745	NA	3.3	NA	NA	NA	24.2	529
1988	NA	NA	74	1217	1519	808	3.4	NA	NA	NA	21.8	448
1989	NA	NA	65	1158	1388	56	3.5	NA	NA	NA	18.7	399
1990	198	228	28	1262	1450	793	3.6	15.7	28.8	63	7.8	404
1991	45	49	20	1172	1295	493	3.7	3.8	10.0	13	5.4	349
1992	38	41	15	1231	1324	547	3.8	3.1	7.6	11	3.9	347
1993	34	36	15	1308	1371	535	3.9	2.6	6.7	9	3.8	349
1994	33	34	14	1268	1300	605	4.0	2.6	5.6	8	3.5	321
1995	34	34	14	1576	1576	654	4.2	2.2	5.3	8	3.4	379
Niger												
1985	9 E	13 E	5	1123	1540	258 E	6.6	0.8	5.0	2	0.8	234
1986	10 E	13 E	4	1232	1645	NA	6.8	.8	NA	2	.6	242
1987	NA	NA	5	1237	1601	323	7.0	NA	NA	NA	.7	228
1988	13	16	4	1345	1679	386	7.2	1.0	4.2	2	.6	232
1989	17	20	4	1358	1627	NA	7.4	1.2	NA	3	.6	219
1990	NA	NA	5	1510	1735	348	7.6	NA	NA	NA	.7	227
1991	21	23	5	1602	1770	275 E	7.9	1.3	8.4	3	.6	225
1992	21 E	22 E	5	1539	1655	NA	8.1	1.3	NA	3	.6	204
1993	23	24	5	1601	1678	307 E	8.3	1.5	7.9	3	.6	201
1994	21	22	7	1700	1743	NA	8.6	1.3	NA	3	.8	203
1995	21	21	9	1860 E	1860 E	NA	8.8	1.2	NA	2	1.0	210

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA	
	Million dollars			Million dollars									Million dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995								Constant 1995
			Thousands				Millions	%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars	
Nigeria													
	d	d											
1985	757	1038	134	50940	69820	11010	74.7	1.5	9.4	14	1.8	935	
1986	629	839	138	51730	69040	15580	76.6	1.2	5.4	11	1.8	902	
1987	421 E	545 E	138	50920	65910	18260	78.9	.8	3.0	7	1.7	835	
1988	566 E	707 E	107	58860	73480	15440 E	81.3	1.0	4.6	9	1.3	904	
1989	NA	NA	107	65800	78840	15770	83.9	NA	NA	NA	1.3	940	
1990	674 E	775 E	94	72090	82850	21320	86.5	.9	3.6	9	1.1	958	
1991	662	732	94	80770	89260	20170	89.2	.8	3.6	8	1.1	1001	
1992	513	552	76	85690	92170	17060	92.0	.6	3.2	6	.8	1002	
1993	631	662	76	87170	91390	33430	94.8	.7	2.0	7	.8	964	
1994	793	813	80	93820	96170	23090	97.7	.8	3.5	8	.8	984	
1995	NA	NA	89	95340	95340	NA	100.8	NA	NA	NA	.9	946	
Norway													
1985	2320	3179	36	73700	101000	42440	4.2	3.1	7.5	766	8.7	24320	
1986	2509	3349	38	78980	105400	47750	4.2	3.2	7.0	804	9.1	25300	
1987	2798	3622	38	83250	107800	50160	4.2	3.4	7.2	865	9.1	25740	
1988	2828	3531	40	85420	106600	51180	4.2	3.3	6.9	839	9.5	25340	
1989	2993	3587	43	89230	106900	51720	4.2	3.4	6.9	849	10.2	25300	
1990	3133	3600	51	94840	109000	52270	4.2	3.3	6.9	849	12.0	25700	
1991	3195	3530	41	100300	110800	57110	4.3	3.2	6.2	828	9.6	26010	
1992	3680	3958	36	106000	114000	62190	4.3	3.5	6.4	924	8.4	26610	
1993	3566	3738	32	112500	118000	61960	4.3	3.2	6.0	867	7.4	27370	
1994	3812	3907	33	120900	124000	59660	4.3	3.2	6.5	901	7.6	28590	
1995	3508	3508	38	128000 E	128000 E	NA	4.4	2.7	NA	804	8.7	29350	
Oman													
				E	E								
1985	1937	2655	25	7945	10890	6280	1.5	24.4	42.3	1812	17.1	7430	
1986	1731	2310	26	6409	8555	5537	1.5	27.0	41.7	1519	17.1	5626	
1987	1518	1965	27	7078	9162	4530	1.6	21.4	43.4	1247	17.1	5815	
1988	1350	1685	27	6548	8176	4468	1.6	20.6	37.7	1032	16.3	5009	
1989	1552	1859	29	7351	8808	4496	1.7	21.1	41.4	1099	17.2	5209	
1990	1707	1961	32	9445	10850	4841	1.8	18.1	40.5	1120	18.3	6199	
1991	1450	1602	29	9088	10040	4508	1.8	16.0	35.5	880	15.9	5518	
1992	1767	1901	35	9996	10750	5381	1.9	17.7	35.3	1006	18.5	5688	
1993	1691	1773	35	9871	10350	5148	2.0	17.1	34.4	903	17.8	5274	
1994	1818	1864	31	10060	10310	5072	2.0	18.1	36.7	915	15.2	5067	
1995	1735	1735	36	10410	10410	5121	2.1	16.7	33.9	822	17.1	4935	
Pakistan													
1985	1809	2480	483	29090	39870	8813	99.1	6.2	28.1	25	4.9	402	
1986	2022	2699	483	31580	42150	10700	102.0	6.4	25.2	26	4.7	413	
1987	2474	3202	481	34040	44060	10930	104.9	7.3	29.3	31	4.6	420	
1988	2588	3232	481	37290	46560	11080	107.8	6.9	29.2	30	4.5	432	
1989	2682	3213	520	40440	48460	12650	110.8	6.6	25.4	29	4.7	437	
1990	3120	3586	550	44080	50650	12320	113.9	7.1	29.1	31	4.8	445	
1991	3228	3567	565	47530	52520	12990	116.9	6.8	27.5	31	4.8	449	
1992	3796	4083	580	52140	56090	14640	118.9	7.3	27.9	34	4.9	472	
1993	3776	3958	580	54410	57040	15270	120.9	6.9	25.9	33	4.8	472	
1994	3933	4032	540	57230	58660	15220	123.7	6.9	26.5	33	4.4	474	
1995	3740	3740	587	60930	60930	14770	126.4	6.1	25.3	30	4.6	482	

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA	
	Million dollars			Million dollars									Million dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995								Constant 1995
Panama													
1985	87 E	119E	12	4428	6068	1847	2.2	2.0	6.4	55	5.5	2805	
1986	92 E	122 E	12	4702	6276	2001	2.2	1.9	6.1	55	5.4	2843	
1987	93	120	12	4970	6432	2051	2.3	1.9	5.9	53	5.4	2857	
1988	94	117	11	4159	5193	1497	2.3	2.3	7.8	51	4.8	2261	
1989	96	115	14	3986	4776	1365	2.3	2.4	8.4	49	6.0	2040	
1990	69	80	11	4359	5009	1319	2.4	1.6	6.0	33	4.6	2098	
1991	77	86	12	5477	6052	1541	2.4	1.4	5.5	35	4.9	2487	
1992	80	86	11	5557	5977	1512	2.5	1.4	5.7	35	4.4	2411	
1993	95	99	11	6119	6415	1776	2.5	1.5	5.6	39	4.4	2542	
1994	101	104	11	6639	6806	1942	2.6	1.5	5.3	40	4.3	2650	
1995	97	97	12	7083	7083	NA	2.6	1.4	NA	37	4.6	2712	
Papua New Guinea													
1985	53	72	3	3582	4909	1603	3.4	1.5	4.5	21	0.9	1447	
1986	57	76	3	3897	5202	1738	3.5	1.5	4.4	22	.9	1496	
1987	57	74	3	4045	5235	1654	3.6	1.4	4.5	21	.9	1470	
1988	57	71	3	4347	5427	1662	3.6	1.3	4.3	20	.9	1488	
1989	69	83	3	4460	5344	1886	3.7	1.6	4.4	22	.9	1431	
1990	100	115	4	4511	5185	1939	3.8	2.2	5.9	30	1.0	1356	
1991	75	83	4	5201	5747	2111	3.9	1.4	3.9	21	1.0	1468	
1992	85	92	4	5680	6110	2170	4.0	1.5	4.2	23	.9	1525	
1993	127	133	NA	6934	7270	2498	4.1	1.8	5.3	32	NA	1773	
1994	139	142	4	7490	7678	2436	4.2	1.9	5.8	34	1.0	1829	
1995	107	107	5	7429	7429	1901E	4.3	1.4	5.6	25	1.2	1730	
Paraguay													
1985	51 E	70E	14	4459	6111	588	4.0	1.1	11.9	18	3.5	1531	
1986	NA	NA	16	4558	6084	515	4.1	NA	NA	NA	3.9	1477	
1987	51 E	66E	16	4827	6248	599	4.2	1.1	11.0	16	3.8	1470	
1988	77 E	96E	16	5464	6821	622	4.4	1.4	15.4	22	3.7	1557	
1989	84	100	16	6160	7380	649	4.5	1.4	15.5	22	3.5	1635	
1990	85	97	16	6667	7661	704	4.7	1.3	13.9	21	3.4	1647	
1991	119	132	16	7047	7787	922	4.8	1.7	14.3	27	3.3	1626	
1992	130	140	16	7250	7798	1059	4.9	1.8	13.2	28	3.2	1582	
1993	107	113	16	7763	8138	1050	5.1	1.4	10.7	22	3.2	1605	
1994	101	104	15	8205	8411	NA	5.2	1.2	NA	20	2.9	1613	
1995	121	121	12	8789	8789	1660E	5.4	1.4	7.3	23	2.2	1640	
Peru													
1985	2244 E	3075E	128	33380	45740	8476	19.6	6.7	36.3	157	6.5	2331	
1986	2653 E	3541 E	127	38080	50820	8900	20.1	7.0	39.8	176	6.3	2533	
1987	2299 E	2975 E	127	42620	55160	8959	20.5	5.4	33.2	145	6.2	2690	
1988	NA	NA	111	39060	48770	6870	20.9	NA	NA	NA	5.3	2328	
1989	NA	NA	110	36780	44070	5999	21.4	NA	NA	NA	5.1	2060	
1990	683 E	784 E	125	37280	42840	5990	21.8	1.8	13.1	36	5.7	1961	
1991	488 E	539 E	123	40300	44540	5907	22.3	1.2	9.1	24	5.5	1998	
1992	750	807	112	40720	43800	7344	22.7	1.8	11.0	35	4.9	1925	
1993	782	819	112	44120	46250	7756	23.2	1.8	10.6	35	4.8	1993	
1994	847	868	112	51260	52550	7231	23.7	1.7	12.0	37	4.7	2221	
1995	989	989	115	56930	56930	10590	24.1	1.7	9.3	41	4.8	2363	

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA	
	Million dollars			Million dollars									Million dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995								Constant 1995
Philippines													
1985	506	693	115	36960	50650	7298	57.8	1.4	9.5	12	2.0	877	
1986	768	1025	105	39520	52750	9722	59.2	1.9	10.5	17	1.8	891	
1987	798	1032	105	42640	55190	9868	60.6	1.9	10.5	17	1.7	911	
1988	1009	1260	148	47600	59420	10210	62.0	2.1	12.3	20	2.4	958	
1989	1182	1417	112	52520	62930	11840	63.5	2.3	12.0	22	1.8	991	
1990	1232	1416	109	57200	65730	13240	65.0	2.2	10.7	22	1.7	1011	
1991	1231	1360	107	59910	66200	12920	66.6	2.1	10.5	20	1.6	995	
1992	1185	1275	107	62400	67120	12530	68.1	1.9	10.2	19	1.6	986	
1993	1425	1494	107	65690	68870	12960	69.7	2.2	11.5	21	1.5	989	
1994	1368	1402	109	70740	72510	13240	71.3	1.9	10.6	20	1.5	1018	
1995	1151	1151	110	76630	76630	13610	72.9	1.5	8.5	16	1.5	1052	
Poland													
	P	P		P	P	P							
1985	14670 E	20110 E	439	144400	197800	49420	37.2	10.2 c	40.7c	540	11.8	5318	
1986	15230 E	20330 E	443	152800	204000	48400	37.5	10.0 c	42.0c	543	11.8	5447	
1987	15450 E	20000 E	441	155400	201100	42940	37.7	9.9 c	46.6c	531	11.7	5340	
1988	15350 E	19170 E	430	170900	213300	42170	37.8	9.0 c	45.5c	507	11.4	5648	
1989	15480 E	18550 E	350	174700	209300	26840 E	38.0	8.9 c	69.1c	489	9.2	5514	
1990	8752 R	10060 R	313	163300 E	187700 E	NA	38.1	5.4	NA	264	8.2	4925	
1991	7362 R	8135 R	305	160100 E	176900 E	24750 E	38.2	4.6	32.9	213	8.0	4626	
1992	3569	3839	270	165000	177500	47220	38.4	2.2	8.1	100	7.0	4627	
1993	3536	3707	180	175800	184300	58980	38.5	2.0	6.3	96	4.7	4794	
1994	4644	4760	255	187800	192500	86050	38.5	2.5	5.5	124	6.6	4997	
1995	4887	4887	278	208500	208500	90440	38.6	2.3	5.4	127	7.2	5404	
Portugal													
1985	1547	2121	102	52900	72510	32550	9.9	2.9	6.5	213	10.3	7292	
1986	1654	2208	101	57500	76750	33970	9.9	2.9	6.5	222	10.2	7726	
1987	1746	2260	105	63100	81670	34080	9.9	2.8	6.6	228	10.6	8232	
1988	1986	2480	104	69440	86700	33980	9.9	2.9	7.3	250	10.5	8754	
1989	2193	2628	104	76930	92170	36150	9.9	2.9	7.3	266	10.5	9327	
1990	2361	2713	87	84390	96990	38760	9.9	2.8	7.0	275	8.8	9826	
1991	2457	2716	86	89830	99270	42610	9.9	2.7	6.4	275	8.7	10070	
1992	2490	2678	80	94010	101100	41630	9.9	2.6	6.4	272	8.1	10260	
1993	2450	2569	68	94590	99160	43300	9.9	2.6	5.9	261	6.9	10060	
1994	2442	2503	122	97900	100400	42570	9.9	2.5	5.9	254	12.4	10170	
1995	2690	2690	78	102900 E	102900 E	NA	9.9	2.6	NA	273	7.9	10430	
Qatar													
				E	E	E							
1985	NA	NA	7	6722	9212	5893	0.3	NA	NA	NA	20.3	26700	
1986	NA	NA	9	5677	7577	6140	.4	NA	NA	NA	24.0	20210	
1987	NA	NA	11	5925	7669	4356	.4	NA	NA	NA	27.8	19390	
1988	NA	NA	7	6339	7914	4245	.4	NA	NA	NA	16.9	19100	
1989	NA	NA	7	6686	8011	4074	.4	NA	NA	NA	16.1	18480	
1990	NA	NA	11	7581	8713	NA	.5	NA	NA	NA	24.3	19270	
1991	934 E	1032 E	11	7084	7827	3536	.5	13.2	29.2	2196	23.4	16660	
1992	357 E	384 E	8	7644	8222	3680	.5	4.7	10.4	789	16.4	16880	
1993	330 E	346 E	8	7583	7949	3766	.5	4.3	9.2	687	15.9	15790	
1994	302 E	310 E	10	7820	8016	NA	.5	3.9	NA	597	19.3	15450	
1995	330 E	330 E	10	7445	7445	3500	.5	4.4	9.4	617	18.7	13940	

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA	
	Million dollars			Million dollars									Million dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Thousands	Current								Constant 1995
Romania	P	P		P	P	P							
1985	6840 E	9374 E	237	99330	136100	46960	22.5	6.9 c	20.0 c	417	10.5	6059	
1986	7059 E	9422 E	238	103600	138200	49930	22.5	6.8 c	18.9 c	418	10.5	6134	
1987	7485 E	9688 E	248	104600	135400	45090	22.6	7.2 c	21.5 c	428	11.0	5987	
1988	7004 E	8745 E	220	112300	140300	46920	22.7	6.2 c	18.6 c	385	9.7	6181	
1989	6916 E	8287 E	207	113400	135800	49090	22.8	6.1 c	16.9 c	364	9.1	5965	
1990	3869 R	4446 R	126	104900 E	120600 E	40750 E	22.8	3.7	10.9	195	5.5	5294	
1991	3747 R	4140 R	201	94190 E	104100 E	36400 E	22.7	4.0	11.4	182	8.8	4579	
1992	2672	2874	172	82000	88200	36460	22.7	3.3	7.9	127	7.6	3887	
1993	1802	1889	167	85610	89750	29190	22.4	2.1	6.5	84	7.4	3999	
1994	2178	2233	200	91140	93430	30400	22.2	2.4	7.3	101	9.0	4210	
1995	2520	2520	209	98940	98940	22580	21.9	2.5	11.2	115	9.5	4513	
Russia	P,R	P,R		P	P	P		c	c				
1992	159200	171200	1900	806900	867900	544400	148.6	19.7	31.5	1152	12.8	5841	
1993	125000	131000	1500	757700	794300	NA	148.5	16.5	NA	882	10.1	5349	
1994	93000	95330	1400	676300	693200	250500	148.4	13.8	38.1	643	9.4	4673	
1995	76000	76000	1400	664000	664000	NA	148.3	11.4	NA	513	9.4	4478	
Rwanda													
1985	50 E	68 E	5	2875	3941	723 E	6.2	1.7	9.4	11	0.8	640	
1986	NA	NA	5	3109	4150	NA	6.3	NA	NA	NA	.8	655	
1987	62	80	5	3155	4083	667	6.5	2.0	12.0	12	.8	625	
1988	53 E	66 E	5	3472	4334	661	6.8	1.5	10.0	10	.7	642	
1989	56 E	67 E	6	3595	4308	840	7.0	1.6	8.0	10	.9	619	
1990	149	171	6	3553	4084	864	7.1	4.2	19.8	24	.8	571	
1991	275 E	303 E	30	3917	4328	976	7.3	7.0	31.1	41	4.1	590	
1992	262 E	282 E	30	4155	4469	1124	7.5	6.3	25.1	38	4.0	595	
1993	286 E	300 E	30	3834	4020	1288	7.7	7.5	23.3	39	3.9	524	
1994	448 E	459 E	40	1782	1826	NA	6.6	25.1	NA	69	6.0	276	
1995	118 E	118 E	33 E	2274	2274	NA	6.0	5.2	NA	20	5.5	378	
Sao Tome & Principe													
1985	NA	NA	2	24	32	NA	0.1	NA	NA	NA	18.6	300	
1986	NA	NA	1	24	32	NA	.1	NA	NA	NA	9.0	290	
1987	NA	NA	1	25	32	9	.1	NA	NA	NA	8.8	285	
1988	NA	NA	1	26	32	5	.1	NA	NA	NA	8.6	273	
1989	NA	NA	1	27	33	5	.1	NA	NA	NA	8.3	273	
1990	NA	NA	1	28	32	NA	.1	NA	NA	NA	8.1	258	
1991	NA	NA	1	29	32	NA	.1	NA	NA	NA	7.9	251	
1992	NA	NA	1	30	32	NA	.1	NA	NA	NA	7.7	246	
1993	NA	NA	1	30	32	NA	.1	NA	NA	NA	7.5	240	
1994	NA	NA	3	32	33	NA	.1	NA	NA	NA	21.9	239	
1995	NA	NA	NA	33	33	NA	.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	238	



**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars		Million dollars		GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995		Millions	%	%		Constant 1995 Dollars
Saudi Arabia												
				E	E							
1985	21340	29240	80	94140	129000	108300	13.2	22.7	27.0	2214	6.1	9769
1986	17290	23080	80	82890	110600	72120	13.9	20.9	32.0	1665	5.8	7983
1987	16210 E	20980 E	80	83410	108000	45310E	14.5	19.4	46.3	1450	5.5	7464
1988	13600 E	16980 E	84	85880	107200	47040E	15.1	15.8	36.1	1127	5.5	7118
1989	14690 E	17600 E	82	92410	110700	45650E	15.6	15.9	38.5	1125	5.3	7077
1990	23160 E	26620 E	146	112600	129500	43900E	15.9	20.6	60.6	1677	9.2	8157
1991	35510 E	39240 E	191	124800	137900	NA	16.1	28.5	NA	2436	11.9	8561
1992	35010 E	37650 E	172	128600	138400	51950E	16.7	27.2	72.5	2249	10.3	8266
1993	20480 E	21470 E	172	122700	128600	52420E	17.4	16.7	41.0	1235	9.9	7398
1994	17200	17630	164	121400	124400	NA	18.0	14.2	NA	977	9.1	6894
1995	17210	17210	175	127600	127600	NA	18.7	13.5	NA	919	9.3	6815
Senegal												
1985	76 E	105 E	18	2774	3801	1186E	6.4	2.8	8.8	16	2.8	594
1986	80 E	107 E	18	2991	3992	1426E	6.6	2.7	7.5	16	2.7	608
1987	71 E	92 E	18	3202	4145	1369E	6.7	2.2	6.7	14	2.7	615
1988	72 E	90 E	14	3494	4363	1483	6.9	2.1	6.1	13	2.1	630
1989	73 E	88 E	15	3654	4378	1396	7.2	2.0	6.3	12	2.0	612
1990	81 E	94 E	18	3951	4540	NA	7.4	2.1	NA	13	2.4	613
1991	83 E	91 E	18	4057	4483	NA	7.7	2.0	NA	12	2.3	585
1992	120 E	129 E	18	4279	4603	937E	7.9	2.8	13.7	16	2.3	580
1993	106 E	111 E	18	4295	4503	NA	8.2	2.5	NA	14	2.2	548
1994	72	73	14	4341	4450	NA	8.5	1.7	NA	9	1.6	524
1995	76	76	14	4672	4672	NA	8.8	1.6	NA	9	1.6	531
Serbia and Montenegro												
				P	P							
1992	NA	NA	137E	13500	14520	NA	10.5	NA	NA	NA	13.1	1389
1993	NA	NA	100	NA	NA	NA	10.5	NA	NA	NA	9.5	NA
1994	2900 P,E	2973 P,E	130	NA	NA	NA	10.5	NA	NA	282	12.3	NA
1995	NA	NA	130	20600	20600	NA	10.6	NA	NA	NA	12.3	1948
Sierra Leone												
1985	3 E	4 E	4	409	560	85	3.7	0.8	5.0	1	1.1	151
1986	NA	NA	4	416	555	58	3.8	NA	NA	NA	1.1	146
1987	4 E	5 E	6	453	587	166	3.9	.8	2.9	1	1.5	150
1988	3	4	4	480	599	100	4.0	.7	4.0	1	1.0	150
1989	NA	NA	4	514	616	101	4.1	NA	NA	NA	1.0	150
1990	6	6	5	520	597	66	4.3	1.1	9.8	2	1.2	139
1991	14 E	16 E	5	535	592	141	4.4	2.7	11.3	4	1.1	134
1992	15 E	16 E	6	596	641	143	4.3	2.5	11.4	4	1.4	148
1993	14	15	6	618	648	148	4.3	2.3	10.2	3	1.4	150
1994	44 E	45 E	13	652	669	163	4.4	6.8	27.7	10	2.9	151
1995	41 E	41 E	14E	671	671	142	4.6	6.1	28.9	9	3.1	145

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA	
	Million dollars			Million dollars									Million dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995								Constant 1995
Singapore													
1985	1687	2312	56	28610	39220	13560	2.7	5.9	17.0	855	20.7	14510	
1986	1621	2164	56	29560	39460	14360	2.8	5.5	15.1	783	20.3	14280	
1987	1705	2207	56	33010	42720	14810	2.8	5.2	14.9	781	19.8	15130	
1988	2008	2507	56	37710	47080	10350	2.9	5.3	24.2	866	19.4	16270	
1989	2162	2591	56	43050	51580	10250	3.0	5.0	25.3	874	18.9	17390	
1990	2106	2421	56	48830	56120	12150	3.0	4.3	19.9	797	18.4	18470	
1991	2680	2961	56	54440	60160	13650	3.1	4.9	21.7	957	18.1	19430	
1992	2987	3213	56	59630	64140	12890	3.2	5.0	24.9	1019	17.8	20350	
1993	3123	3274	56	66600	69820	14220	3.2	4.7	23.0	1020	17.4	21750	
1994	3304	3386	56	74960	76840	14930	3.3	4.4	22.7	1036	17.1	23500	
1995	3970	3970	60	84300	84300	16550	3.3	4.7	24.0	1191	18.0	25290	
Slovakia													
	P	P		P	P	P							
1993	405	425	33	16740	17550	8266	5.3	2.4	5.1	80	6.2	3300	
1994	440	451	47	18050	18510	7204	5.3	2.4	6.3	84	8.8	3467	
1995	577	577	52	19380	19380	8489	5.4	3.0	6.8	108	9.7	3619	
Slovenia													
	P	P		P	P	P							
1992	341	367	15	18670	20080	NA	2.0	1.8	NA	187	7.6	10220	
1993	195	204	12	19470	20420	8654	2.0	1.0	2.4	104	6.1	10400	
1994	438	449	17	21040	21570	9295	2.0	2.1	4.8	229	8.7	11000	
1995	344	344	10	22600	22600	9904	2.0	1.5	3.5	176	5.1	11550	
Somalia													
	E	E				E							
1985	NA	NA	43	735	1008	NA	7.7	NA	NA	NA	5.6	131	
1986	25	33	50	772	1030	109	8.0	3.2	30.0	4	6.3	129	
1987	NA	NA	50	848	1098	NA	8.3	NA	NA	NA	6.1	133	
1988	NA	NA	47	869	1085	NA	8.3	NA	NA	NA	5.7	131	
1989	12	14	47	897	1074	NA	8.2	1.3	NA	2	5.7	131	
1990	8	9	47	904	1039	NA	8.3	.9	NA	1	5.6	125	
1991	NA	NA	NA	917 E	1013E	NA	8.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	122	
1992	NA	NA	NA	790 E	850E	NA	8.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	106	
1993	NA	NA	NA	806 E	845E	NA	8.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	104	
1994	NA	NA	NA	775 E	794E	NA	8.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	93	
1995	NA	NA	NA	810 E	810E	NA	9.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	88	
South Africa													
1985	3124	4282	95	82730	113400	36960	33.4	3.8	11.6	128	2.8	3394	
1986	3282	4381	90	84940	113400	38050	34.2	3.9	11.5	128	2.6	3319	
1987	3891 E	5037 E	102	90200	116800	40190	34.9	4.3	12.5	144	2.9	3346	
1988	4153	5185	100	97690	122000	41050	35.6	4.3	12.6	145	2.8	3422	
1989	4479	5366	100	104300	125000	39960	36.4	4.3	13.4	147	2.7	3434	
1990	4545 E	5223E	85	107300	123400	41390	37.2	4.2	12.6	140	2.3	3317	
1991	3921 E	4332E	80	111200	122800	37730	38.0	3.5	11.5	114	2.1	3232	
1992	3281	3529	72	111100	119500	40140	38.9	3.0	8.8	91	1.9	3075	
1993	3537	3708	72	116100	121700	40480	39.6	3.0	9.2	94	1.8	3072	
1994	3015	3091	102	123700	126800	41690	40.3	2.4	7.4	77	2.5	3148	
1995	2895	2895	100	130600	130600	43050	41.0	2.2	6.7	71	2.4	3185	

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA	
	Million dollars			Million dollars									Million dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995								Constant 1995
Soviet Union	P,E	P,E		P	P	P		c	c,f				
1985	277200	379900	3900	2118000	2903000	759300	278.9	13.1	50.0	1362	14.0	10410	
1986	287600	383900	3900	2250000	3003000	818200	281.5	12.8	46.9	1364	13.9	10670	
1987	303000	392200	3900	2348000	3039000	854300	284.0	12.9	45.9	1381	13.7	10700	
1988	319000	398300	3900	2507000	3130000	854500	286.4	12.7	46.6	1390	13.6	10930	
1989	303000	363000	3700	2645000	3170000	835300E	288.7	11.5	43.5	1257	12.8	10980	
1990	292000	335600	3400	2660000	3057000	779400E	290.9	11.0	43.1	1153	11.7	10510	
1991	260000	287300	3000	2531000 E	2797000E	NA	293.0	10.3	NA	980	10.2	9546	
Spain													
1985	7338	10060	314	303000	415300	144800	38.4	2.4	6.9	262	8.2	10810	
1986	7189	9595	314	321900	429600	146300	38.5	2.2	6.6	249	8.2	11160	
1987	8347	10800	314	350800	454000	157500	38.6	2.4	6.9	280	8.1	11760	
1988	8023	10020	304	381700	476600	164300	38.7	2.1	6.1	259	7.9	12320	
1989	8633	10340	277	417500	500300	127100	38.7	2.1	8.1	267	7.1	12910	
1990	8382	9633	263	451400	518700	126400	38.8	1.9	7.6	248	6.8	13370	
1991	8357	9234	246	479500	529900	129000	38.8	1.7	7.2	238	6.3	13640	
1992	7878	8474	198	495000	532400	140200	38.9	1.6	6.0	218	5.1	13680	
1993	8806	9232	204	503000	527300	155100	39.0	1.8	6.0	237	5.2	13520	
1994	8156	8361	213	524700	537900	150800	39.1	1.6	5.5	214	5.5	13770	
1995	8652	8652	210	553800 E	553800E	153700	39.1	1.6	5.6	221	5.4	14160	
Sri Lanka													
1985	174	238	22	6091	8348	2852	16.0	2.9	8.4	15	1.4	521	
1986	159	212	22	6533	8720	2888	16.3	2.4	7.4	13	1.4	536	
1987	209	271	22	6824	8833	2881	16.5	3.1	9.4	16	1.3	535	
1988	334	417	22	7256	9060	3131	16.7	4.6	13.3	25	1.3	541	
1989	334 E	400 E	22	7724	9255	3041	17.0	4.3	13.2	24	1.3	545	
1990	411 E	472 E	22	8572	9852	3078	17.2	4.8	15.3	27	1.3	572	
1991	451 E	499 E	110	9324	10300	3335	17.5	4.8	15.0	29	6.3	590	
1992	375	404	110	9983	10740	2960	17.7	3.8	13.6	23	6.2	607	
1993	536 E	562 E	110	11030	11560	3244	17.9	4.9	17.3	31	6.1	645	
1994	541 E	554 E	110	11900	12200	3585	18.1	4.5	15.5	31	6.1	673	
1995	585 E	585 E	110	12820	12820	3738	18.3	4.6	15.7	32	6.0	699	
Sudan	E	E				E							
1985	106	146	65	3329	4563	NA	23.5	3.2	NA	6	2.8	194	
1986	96	128	59	3578	4776	NA	24.2	2.7	NA	5	2.4	198	
1987	152	197	59	3828	4954	NA	24.7	4.0	NA	8	2.4	200	
1988	197	245	65	3770	4707	NA	25.3	5.2	NA	10	2.6	186	
1989	234	280	65	4246	5088	455	25.8	5.5	61.5	11	2.5	197	
1990	178	204	65	4407	5065	NA	26.6	4.0	NA	8	2.4	190	
1991	481	531	65	4659	5149	NA	27.4	10.3	NA	19	2.4	188	
1992	NA	NA	82	5334	5738	NA	28.2	NA	NA	NA	2.9	203	
1993	NA	NA	82	5854 E	6137 E	NA	28.9	NA	NA	NA	2.8	212	
1994	426	436	82	6406 E	6567 E	1162	29.6	6.6	37.6	15	2.8	222	
1995	NA	NA	89	6567 E	6567 E	1325	30.3	NA	NA	NA	2.9	217	

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995	Thousands	Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995	Millions	%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars
Suriname												
1985	17 E	24 E	2	652	893	446	0.4	2.7	5.4	64	5.3	2377
1986	21 E	28 E	3	821	1096	578	.4	2.6	4.9	74	7.9	2887
1987	NA	NA	4	1278	1654	825	.4	NA	NA	NA	9.7	4317
1988	38	47	4	1236	1543	648	.4	3.0	7.2	121	10.3	3986
1989	26	31	4	994	1191	NA	.4	2.6	NA	78	10.2	3035
1990	41	47	4	1036	1191	NA	.4	4.0	NA	119	10.0	2990
1991	43 E	48 E	4	1157	1279	NA	.4	3.8	NA	119	9.9	3166
1992	29 E	32 E	2	1348	1450	NA	.4	2.2	NA	77	4.9	3536
1993	57	60	2	1210	1269	NA	.4	4.7	NA	144	4.8	3048
1994	39 E	40 E	2	1194	1224	NA	.4	3.3	NA	95	4.7	2894
1995	39 E	39 E	2	1302	1302	NA	.4	3.0	NA	90	4.7	3030
Swaziland												
1985	10	13	3	612	839	255	0.7	1.6	5.2	19	4.3	1191
1986	10	13	3	630	841	243	.7	1.6	5.4	18	4.1	1154
1987	9	12	3	669	866	233	.8	1.4	5.0	15	3.9	1136
1988	9	11	3	749	935	214	.8	1.2	5.3	14	3.8	1186
1989	9	11	4	720	863	242	.8	1.3	4.5	13	4.9	1060
1990	14	17	3	859	987	252	.9	1.7	6.6	19	3.5	1157
1991	14	16	3	899	993	274	.9	1.6	5.8	18	3.4	1123
1992	19	21	3	941	1012	365	.9	2.1	5.7	23	3.3	1130
1993	23	24	3	948	994	383	.9	2.5	6.4	27	3.3	1096
1994	25	25	3	992	1017	416	.9	2.5	6.1	27	3.2	1086
1995	27	27	3	1048	1048	391	1.0	2.6	7.0	28	3.1	1084
Sweden												
1985	4308	5904	69	145100	198900	97150	8.4	3.0	6.1	707	8.3	23800
1986	4367	5829	66	152900	204100	95590	8.4	2.9	6.1	696	7.8	24370
1987	4555	5896	66	163200	211200	91490	8.4	2.8	6.4	701	7.8	25130
1988	4806	6001	65	172400	215200	92590	8.4	2.8	6.5	711	7.7	25490
1989	4780	5727	62	183200	219500	92920	8.5	2.6	6.2	674	7.3	25840
1990	5138	5905	65	192400	221100	98540	8.6	2.7	6.0	690	7.6	25830
1991	5476	6051	63	197900	218700	100600	8.6	2.8	6.0	702	7.3	25360
1992	5207	5601	45	198600	213600	105400	8.7	2.6	5.3	646	5.2	24630
1993	5673	5947	44	198200	207800	116400	8.7	2.9	5.1	682	5.0	23830
1994	5832	5978	70	207200	212400	112000	8.8	2.8	5.3	681	8.0	24180
1995	6042	6042	51	218700 E	218700 E	103600	8.8	2.8	5.8	683	5.8	24730
Switzerland												
1985	4708 E	6452 E	23	197600	270900	NA	6.5	2.4	NA	987	3.5	41440
1986	4748 E	6337 E	21	206900	276200	NA	6.6	2.3	NA	965	3.2	42030
1987	4535 E	5870 E	20	217200	281100	NA	6.6	2.1	NA	888	3.0	42530
1988	4700 E	5868 E	23	233700	291800	NA	6.7	2.0	NA	881	3.5	43820
1989	5144 E	6163 E	17	252100	302100	NA	6.7	2.0	NA	918	2.5	45000
1990	5531 E	6357 E	22	267000	306900	NA	6.8	2.1	NA	938	3.2	45270
1991	4986	5510	22	277700	306800	71680	6.9	1.8	7.7	796	3.2	44350
1992	5028	5408	31	283400	304800	75030	7.0	1.8	7.2	773	4.4	43580
1993	4651	4876	31	288700	302700	81280	7.1	1.6	6.0	691	4.4	42880
1994	4896	5019	39	301500	309000	NA	7.1	1.6	NA	705	5.5	43430
1995	5034	5034	29E	315700 E	315700 E	NA	7.2	1.6	NA	703	4.0	44070

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995			Constant 1995	Millions	%		%
Syria												
	E,d	E,d										
1985	5432	7445	402	24960	34210	17730E	10.5	21.8	42.0	709	38.3	3258
1986	4404	5878	400	24500	32710	11390	10.9	18.0	51.6	540	36.7	3003
1987	2880	3727	400	24690	31960	9221	11.3	11.7	40.4	330	35.4	2929
1988	NA	NA	400	29240	36510	8603	11.7	NA	NA	NA	34.2	3118
1989	3748	4491	400	26220	31410	8543	12.1	14.3	52.6	370	32.9	2587
1990	4391	5045	408	29980	34460	7955	12.6	14.6	63.4	400	32.3	2730
1991	NA	NA	408	33420	36930	10010	13.1	NA	NA	NA	31.1	2816
1992	NA	NA	408	37970 E	40840 E	10180	13.6	NA	NA	NA	30.0	3005
1993	NA	NA	408	41560 E	43570 E	10870	14.1	NA	NA	NA	29.0	3095
1994	NA	NA	320	45150 E	46280 E	13290	14.6	NA	NA	NA	22.0	3176
1995	3563	3563	320	49520 E	49520 E	NA	15.1	7.2	NA	236	21.2	3283
Tajikistan												
	P	P		P	P							
1992	NA	NA	3 E	9625	10350	NA	5.6	NA	NA	NA	0.5	1849
1993	NA	NA	3	8128	8521	NA	5.7	NA	NA	NA	.5	1501
1994	NA	NA	3	6882	7055	NA	5.8	NA	NA	NA	.5	1226
1995	209	209	8	5639	5639	NA	5.8	3.7	NA	36	1.4	967
Tanzania												
1985	68	94	43	1816	2489	729	21.6	3.8	12.8	4	2.0	115
1986	NA	NA	40	2138	2853	708	22.2	NA	NA	NA	1.8	128
1987	94 E	122 E	40	2284	2957	826	22.9	4.1	14.8	5	1.7	129
1988	98 E	122 E	40	2432	3036	837	23.6	4.0	14.6	5	1.7	129
1989	91	109	40	2608	3125	734	24.2	3.5	14.8	4	1.7	129
1990	98 E	112 E	40	2829	3251	720	24.8	3.5	15.6	5	1.6	131
1991	NA	NA	40	3081	3405	876	25.5	NA	NA	NA	1.6	134
1992	106	114	46	3226	3470	927	26.1	3.3	12.3	4	1.8	133
1993	103	108	46	3399	3563	996	26.7	3.0	10.9	4	1.7	133
1994	82	84	50	3647	3739	1171	27.6	2.3	7.2	3	1.8	135
1995	69	69	35E	3840 E	3840 E	817	28.6	1.8	8.4	2	1.2	134
Thailand												
1985	2066	2832	235	48990	67150	14370	51.3	4.2	19.7	55	4.6	1310
1986	2004	2675	256	52940	70670	14360	52.0	3.8	18.6	51	4.9	1358
1987	1991	2577	256	59960	77610	14150	52.8	3.3	18.2	49	4.8	1469
1988	2020	2522	256	70500	88020	14140	53.6	2.9	17.8	47	4.8	1643
1989	2136	2560	283	82670	99060	14520	54.3	2.6	17.6	47	5.2	1824
1990	2372	2726	283	96360	110700	15960	55.1	2.5	17.1	50	5.1	2012
1991	2722	3008	283	107900	119300	17730	55.7	2.5	17.0	54	5.1	2141
1992	3154	3392	283	119400	128400	19990	56.3	2.6	17.0	60	5.0	2279
1993	3804	3988	295	132500	138900	22730	57.0	2.9	17.5	70	5.2	2437
1994	3970	4069	290	147100	150700	25870	57.6	2.7	15.7	71	5.0	2616
1995	4014	4014	288	163400	163400	26410	58.2	2.5	15.2	69	4.9	2806

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995	Thousands	Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995	Millions	%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars
Togo												
1985	21	29	7	787	1079	413	3.1	2.6	6.9	9	2.3	351
1986	25	33	7	835	1115	433	3.2	2.9	7.6	10	2.2	350
1987	31	41	8	868	1123	365	3.3	3.6	11.1	12	2.4	340
1988	NA	NA	6	964	1203	265E	3.4	NA	NA	NA	1.7	352
1989	34 E	41 E	6	1049	1257	253E	3.5	3.3	16.3	12	1.7	354
1990	34 E	39E	8	1104	1269	287E	3.7	3.1	13.8	11	2.2	345
1991	34 E	38E	8	1138	1257	325E	3.8	3.0	11.7	10	2.1	329
1992	32 E	34E	6	1100	1184	NA	4.0	2.9	NA	9	1.5	299
1993	37 E	39E	6	961	1008	NA	4.1	3.9	NA	10	1.5	246
1994	30 E	30 E	6	1079	1106	NA	4.3	2.7	NA	7	1.4	260
1995	28	28	12	1227	1227	274E	4.4	2.3	10.2	6	2.7	278
Trinidad & Tobago												
1985	NA	NA	2	3774	5173	2279	1.2	NA	NA	NA	1.7	4350
1986	NA	NA	2	3738	4989	1974	1.2	NA	NA	NA	1.7	4128
1987	NA	NA	2	3660	4738	1838	1.2	NA	NA	NA	1.6	3867
1988	NA	NA	2	3617	4515	1665	1.2	NA	NA	NA	1.6	3645
1989	54	65	2	3646	4369	1484	1.2	1.5	4.4	52	1.7	3499
1990	NA	NA	2	3898	4480	NA	1.3	NA	NA	NA	1.6	3568
1991	NA	NA	2	4128	4562	1593	1.3	NA	NA	NA	1.6	3618
1992	62 E	66 E	3	4167	4482	NA	1.3	1.5	NA	53	2.4	3546
1993	63 E	66E	3	4266	4472	1647E	1.3	1.5	4.0	52	2.4	3530
1994	83	85	3	4461	4573	NA	1.3	1.9	NA	67	2.4	3602
1995	82	82	3	4749	4749	NA	1.3	1.7	NA	64	2.4	3736
Tunisia												
1985	320 E	439E	38	8938	12250	4973	7.2	3.6	8.8	61	5.3	1701
1986	325 E	434 E	38	9017	12040	5248	7.4	3.6	8.3	59	5.1	1630
1987	210	271	38	9882	12790	4872	7.6	2.1	5.6	36	5.0	1691
1988	292	364	40	10280	12840	4797	7.7	2.8	7.6	47	5.2	1660
1989	324	388	40	10920	13080	5019	7.9	3.0	7.7	49	5.1	1657
1990	342	393	35	12460	14320	5454	8.0	2.7	7.2	49	4.3	1780
1991	364	402	35	13380	14780	5142	8.2	2.7	7.8	49	4.3	1801
1992	358	386	35	14820	15940	5297	8.4	2.4	7.3	46	4.2	1904
1993	384	402	35	15410	16150	6393E	8.5	2.5	6.3	47	4.1	1893
1994	392	402	35	16220	16630	NA	8.7	2.4	NA	46	4.0	1913
1995	345	345	35	17350	17350	NA	8.9	2.0	NA	39	4.0	1959
Turkey												
1985	3568	4890	814	77650	106400	27270	50.7	4.6	17.9	97	16.1	2100
1986	4253	5676	860	86900	116000	25250	51.8	4.9	22.5	110	16.6	2240
1987	3268	4230	879	98990	128100	21850	52.9	3.3	19.4	80	16.6	2423
1988	3092	3860	847	105400	131600	21850	54.0	2.9	17.7	72	15.7	2438
1989	3379	4049	780	108800	130300	21990	55.1	3.1	18.4	74	14.2	2367
1990	4323	4968	769	123800	142300	24490	56.1	3.5	20.3	89	13.7	2536
1991	4876	5388	804	130800	144500	30160	57.2	3.7	17.9	94	14.1	2526
1992	5437	5849	704	141800	152500	31150	58.3	3.8	18.8	100	12.1	2618
1993	6111	6406	686	157000	164600	40430	59.3	3.9	15.8	108	11.6	2775
1994	6168	6322	811	153000	156800	36410	60.4	4.0	17.4	105	13.4	2597
1995	6606	6606	805	166700	166700	37610	61.4	4.0	17.6	108	13.1	2714

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME / GNP	ME / CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA
	Million dollars			Million dollars								
	Current	Constant 1995	Thousands	Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995	Millions	%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars
Turkmenistan												
	P	P		P	P	P						
1992	NA	NA	28	NA	NA	4227	3.8	NA	NA	NA	7.3	NA
1993	NA	NA	28	NA	NA	NA	3.9	NA	NA	NA	7.1	NA
1994	NA	NA	15	NA	NA	NA	4.0	NA	NA	NA	3.7	NA
1995	196	196	21	11500	11500	NA	4.1	1.7	NA	48	5.2	2822
Uganda												
1985	46	63	15	2236	3064	403	14.2	2.0	15.6	4	1.1	216
1986	67	89	15	2320	3096	359	14.7	2.9	24.7	6	1.0	211
1987	146	189	25	2495	3229	299	15.3	5.9	63.2	12	1.6	212
1988	61	77	35	2788	3481	301	15.9	2.2	25.4	5	2.2	219
1989	65	78	40	3077	3687	304	16.5	2.1	25.8	5	2.4	224
1990	80	92	60	3401	3909	515	17.0	2.4	17.9	5	3.5	229
1991	119	131	60	3741	4134	617	17.6	3.2	21.3	7	3.4	235
1992	94	101	70	3933	4231	868	18.2	2.4	11.7	6	3.9	233
1993	76	80	70	4407	4621	874	18.8	1.7	9.1	4	3.7	246
1994	71	73	60	4771	4890	963	19.3	1.5	7.6	4	3.1	253
1995	126	126	52E	5421	5421	946	19.7	2.3	13.3	6	2.6	275
Ukraine												
	P	P		P	P	P						
1992	3905	4200	438E	205600	221100	186300E	51.7	1.9	2.3	81	8.5	4280
1993	3247	3404	510	180400	189100	NA	51.6	1.8	NA	66	9.9	3667
1994	4378	4488	495	141200	144700	NA	51.3	3.1	NA	87	9.6	2819
1995	3588	3588	476	123700	123700	46200	51.1	2.9	7.8	70	9.3	2422
United Arab Emirates												
				E	E							
1985	1901 E	2606E	44	28520	39090	5986	1.6	6.7	43.5	1660	28.0	24890
1986	1580 E	2109E	44	22700	30300	4863	1.7	7.0	43.4	1231	25.7	17680
1987	1587	2055	44	24760	32050	4675	1.8	6.4	44.0	1112	23.8	17350
1988	1587	1982	43	25040	31260	4484	2.0	6.3	44.2	000	21.7	15770
1989	1587	1902	43	28970	34720	4396	2.1	5.5	43.3	899	20.3	16400
1990	2590 E	2977E	66	35720	41050	4521	2.3	7.3	65.8	1322	29.3	18230
1991	4900 E	5415E	66	35990	39770	4590	2.4	13.6	118.0	2268	27.6	16660
1992	2098	2256	55	36700	39480	4562	2.5	5.7	49.5	894	21.8	15650
1993	2125	2228	55	36950	38740	4447	2.7	5.7	50.1	838	20.7	14580
1994	2125 E	2178E	60	38140	39090	4382	2.8	5.6	49.7	780	21.5	14010
1995	1880 E	1880E	60	38950	38950	4900E	2.9	4.8	38.4	643	20.5	13320
United Kingdom												
1985	33450	45850	334	652700	894600	362700	56.6	5.1	12.6	810	5.9	15800
1986	33910	45260	331	699700	933900	363500	56.8	4.8	12.5	797	5.8	16450
1987	34440	44570	328	752800	974400	359000	56.9	4.6	12.4	783	5.8	17120
1988	33700	42070	324	816600	1019000	355100	57.1	4.1	11.8	737	5.7	17860
1989	35450	42480	318	868000	1040000	357800	57.2	4.1	11.9	742	5.6	18170
1990	37090	42630	308	902600	1037000	382100	57.4	4.1	11.2	742	5.4	18070
1991	39620	43780	301	919900	1016000	397800	57.8	4.3	11.0	757	5.2	17580
1992	36580	39340	293	950300	1022000	423800	58.0	3.8	9.3	679	5.1	17640
1993	36050	37790	271	996200	1044000	435000	58.1	3.6	8.7	650	4.7	17980
1994	35440	36330	257	1058000	1084000	438200	58.2	3.4	8.3	624	4.4	18620
1995	33400	33400	233	1110000E	1110000E	462100	58.4	3.0	7.2	572	4.0	19020

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME GNP	ME CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA	
	Million dollars			Million dollars									Million dollars
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995								Constant 1995
United States													
1985	258200	353800	2244	4201000	5758000	1376000	238.5	6.1	25.7	1484	9.4	24140	
1986	280900	374900	2269	4435000	5920000	1383000	240.7	6.3	27.1	1558	9.4	24600	
1987	288200	373000	2279	4701000	6085000	1369000	242.8	6.1	27.2	1536	9.4	25060	
1988	293100	365900	2246	5063000	6321000	1396000	245.0	5.8	26.2	1493	9.2	25800	
1989	304100	364300	2241	5453000	6533000	1426000	247.3	5.6	25.5	1473	9.1	26410	
1990	306200	351900	2181	5765000	6625000	1499000	249.9	5.3	23.5	1408	8.7	26510	
1991	280300	309700	2115	5932000	6555000	1583000	252.6	4.7	19.6	1226	8.4	25950	
1992	305100	328200	1919	6255000	6729000	1554000	255.4	4.9	21.1	1285	7.5	26340	
1993	297600	312000	1815	6563000	6881000	1564000	258.1	4.5	19.9	1209	7.0	26660	
1994	288100	295300	1715	6932000	7106000	1571000	260.7	4.2	18.8	1133	6.6	27260	
1995	277800	277800	1620	7247000	7247000	1598000	263.0	3.8	17.4	1056	6.2	27550	
Upper Volta (see Burkina Faso)													
Uruguay													
1985	238	326	30	8221	11270	3076	3.0	2.9	10.6	108	10.0	3745	
1986	253	337	30	9364	12500	3346	3.0	2.7	10.1	111	9.9	4129	
1987	209	270	28	10570	13680	3515	3.0	2.0	7.7	89	9.2	4494	
1988	243	303	29	10930	13650	3726	3.1	2.2	8.1	99	9.5	4456	
1989	283	340	27	11510	13790	3882	3.1	2.5	8.7	110	8.8	4471	
1990	301	346	25	12160	13970	3806	3.1	2.5	9.1	111	8.0	4499	
1991	288 E	318 E	25	13070	14440	4074	3.1	2.2	7.8	102	8.0	4617	
1992	333	359	25	14460	15550	4495	3.1	2.3	8.0	114	7.9	4938	
1993	290 E	304 E	25	15020	15750	5444	3.2	1.9	5.6	96	7.9	4966	
1994	437	448	25	16250	16660	6174	3.2	2.7	7.3	140	7.8	5217	
1995	410 E	410 E	25	17170	17170	5574	3.2	2.4	7.3	127	7.8	5339	
Uzbekistan													
	P	P		P	P	P							
1992	NA	NA	40	54290	58390	26430	21.7	NA	NA	NA	1.8	2696	
1993	1751	1836	41	54500	57130	NA	22.1	3.2	NA	83	1.9	2583	
1994	1890	1937	20	53670	55020	NA	22.6	3.5	NA	86	.9	2440	
1995	2062	2062	21	53970	53970	NA	23.0	3.8	NA	90	.9	2348	
Venezuela													
	E	E											
1985	862	1182	71	40910	56060	12870	17.0	2.1	9.2	70	4.2	3298	
1986	1001	1336	66	45120	60230	15060	17.5	2.2	8.9	77	3.8	3451	
1987	1425	1844	69	48300	62510	14250	17.9	2.9	12.9	103	3.9	3490	
1988	1097	1370	73	52940	66100	16340	18.4	2.1	8.4	75	4.0	3597	
1989	1110	1330	75	49590	59420	11890	18.9	2.2	11.2	71	4.0	3152	
1990	1143	1314	75	56150	64530	14650	19.3	2.0	9.0	68	3.9	3339	
1991	2394	2645	73	64390	71150	16920	19.8	3.7	15.6	134	3.7	3593	
1992	1809	1946	75	69160	74390	17210	20.3	2.6	11.3	96	3.7	3671	
1993	1265	1326	75	71410	74860	16030	20.7	1.8	8.3	64	3.6	3616	
1994	1153	1182	75	70730	72500	17340	21.1	1.6	6.8	56	3.5	3430	
1995	854	854	75	74550	74550	13650E	21.6	1.1	6.3	40	3.5	3457	



**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)		ARMED FORCES	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE)	PEOPLE	ME	ME	ME	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP
	Million dollars			Million dollars				GNP	CGE	PER CAPITA		PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995			Constant 1995	Millions	%		%
Vietnam												
	E	E		E	E	E						
1985	NA	NA	1027	NA	NA	NA	60.8	NA	NA	NA	16.9	NA
1986	2406	3211	1260	12400	16550	3145	62.1	19.4	102.1	52	20.3	266
1987	NA	NA	1260	12600	16310	2707	63.6	NA	NA	NA	19.8	257
1988	NA	NA	1252	13200	16480	3032	65.0	NA	NA	NA	19.3	254
1989	NA	NA	1249	14200	17010	3182	64.9	NA	NA	NA	19.2	262
1990	723	831	1052	13900	15970	3131	66.3	5.2	26.5	13	15.9	241
1991	720	796	1041	15000	16580	1989	67.7	4.8	40.0	12	15.4	245
1992	NA	NA	550	16730	18000	2151	69.0	NA	NA	NA	8.0	261
1993	NA	NA	550	18490	19380	NA	70.3	NA	NA	NA	7.8	276
1994	435	446	550	20180	20680	4613	71.6	2.2	9.7	6	7.7	289
1995	544	544	550	21300	21300	5000	72.8	2.6	10.9	7	7.6	293
Yemen (Aden)												
	E	E										
1985	197	270	27	1375	1884	NA	2.2	14.3	NA	122	12.2	852
1986	210	280	34	1186	1583	NA	2.3	17.7	NA	123	14.9	694
1987	206	267	40	1230	1592	NA	2.4	16.8	NA	114	17.0	677
1988	217	271	88	1254	1565	1086	2.4	17.3	24.9	112	36.1	645
1989g	232	278	88	1273	1526	NA	2.5	18.2	NA	111	34.9	609
Yemen (Sanaa)												
1985	127	175	28	2404	3294	619	6.2	5.3	28.2	28	4.5	534
1986	135	180	28	2622	3500	657	6.3	5.2	27.5	28	4.4	552
1987	138	178	43	2801	3625	816	6.5	4.9	21.9	27	6.6	555
1988	257	321	62	3103	3874	1070	6.7	8.3	30.0	48	9.2	575
1989	305	365	62	3076 E	3685 E	1227	6.9	9.9	29.8	53	8.9	531
1990g	848	975	127	7268	8353	3429	11.6	11.7	28.4	84	11.0	721
1991	979 E	1082 E	127	7142	7892	3712	11.2	13.7	29.1	96	11.3	702
1992	1116 E	1201 E	64	6999	7529	4024	11.7	16.0	29.8	103	5.5	645
1993	1153	1209	64	7351	7707	4113	12.1	15.7	29.4	100	5.3	636
1994	NA	NA	69	8373	8583	NA	12.6	NA	NA	NA	5.5	684
1995	NA	NA	68	8892 E	8892 E	NA	13.0	NA	NA	NA	5.2	683
Yugoslavia												
1985	3711	5085	258	100800	138100	9273	23.1	3.7	54.8	220	11.2	5972
1986	4149	5538	234	105100	140200	9234	23.3	3.9	60.0	238	10.0	6024
1987	3901	5049	234	94860	122800	9165	23.4	4.1	55.1	216	10.0	5242
1988	4161	5195	229	110800	138400	10670	23.6	3.8	48.7	220	9.7	5872
1989	3118	3736	225	112700	135100	7021	23.7	2.8	53.2	158	9.5	5699
1990	4256 E	4891 E	180	105700	121400	8896 E	23.8	4.0	55.0	205	7.6	5099
1991	3608 E	3986 E	169	92860 E	102600 E	NA	23.9	3.9	NA	167	7.1	4287

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

YEAR	MILITARY EXPENDITURES (ME)  Million dollars		ARMED FORCES  Thousands	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)  Million dollars		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (CGE) Million dollars	PEOPLE  Millions	ME GNP	ME CGE	ME PER CAPITA	ARMED FORCES PER 1000 PEOPLE	GNP PER CAPITA
	Current	Constant 1995		Current	Constant 1995	Constant 1995		%	%	Constant 1995 Dollars	Soldiers	Constant 1995 Dollars
Zaire												
1985	68	93	62	5535	7586	947	32.3	1.2	9.8	3	1.9	235
1986	143	191	53	6332	8451	1050	33.3	2.3	18.2	6	1.6	254
1987	NA	NA	53	6867	8888	NA	34.4	NA	NA	NA	1.5	258
1988	207	259	51	7291	9102	1944	35.5	2.8	13.3	7	1.4	256
1989	NA	NA	51	7497	8983	1337	36.7	NA	NA	NA	1.4	245
1990	NA	NA	55	7567	8697	1866	37.8	NA	NA	NA	1.5	230
1991	NA	NA	60	7140	7889	2202	39.1	NA	NA	NA	1.5	202
1992	239	257	55	6429	6915	1602	40.2	3.7	16.1	6	1.4	172
1993	500	524	55	5556	5824	2058	41.4	9.0	25.5	13	1.3	141
1994	36	37	53	5216	5346	294	42.7	.7	12.6	1	1.2	125
1995	17	17	49	5190	5190	468	45.4	.3	3.7	0	1.1	114
Zambia												
1985	NA	NA	16	2372	3251	1381	6.8	NA	NA	NA	2.4	479
1986	NA	NA	17	2265	3024	1716	7.1	NA	NA	NA	2.4	428
1987	NA	NA	17	2464	3190	1205	7.3	NA	NA	NA	2.3	436
1988	73 E	91 E	17	2803	3500	1162	7.6	2.6	7.9	12	2.2	463
1989	92 E	110 E	17	2982	3573	1039	7.8	3.1	10.6	14	2.2	458
1990	84 E	96 E	16	3151	3621	993	8.0	2.7	9.7	12	2.0	452
1991	NA	NA	16	3171	3504	1637	8.2	NA	NA	NA	1.9	425
1992	51 E	54 E	16	3340	3592	1111	8.4	1.5	4.9	6	1.9	427
1993	60 E	63 E	16	3597	3771	533	8.6	1.7	11.8	7	1.9	440
1994	43	44	16	3540	3628	916	8.8	1.2	4.8	5	1.8	413
1995	102	102	22	3612	3612	810	9.0	2.8	12.6	11	2.4	403
Zimbabwe												
1985	201	275	46	3496	4792	1904	8.6	5.7	14.4	32	5.3	557
1986	230	307	45	3618	4828	1964	8.9	6.4	15.6	34	5.1	542
1987	280	362	45	3709	4801	2243	9.2	7.5	16.1	39	4.9	520
1988	265	331	45	4177	5215	2211	9.6	6.3	15.0	35	4.7	546
1989	285	341	51	4629	5546	2279	9.9	6.1	15.0	35	5.2	563
1990	261	300	45	4923	5658	2305	10.1	5.3	13.0	30	4.4	559
1991	292 E	323 E	45	5220	5768	2311	10.4	5.6	14.0	31	4.3	556
1992	277 E	298 E	48	5047	5429	2511 E	10.6	5.5	11.9	28	4.5	511
1993	235 E	246 E	48	5470	5734	2340 E	10.9	4.3	10.5	23	4.4	526
1994	220	226	43	5709	5852	NA	11.1	3.9	NA	20	3.9	528
1995	231	231	40	5754	5754	NA	11.2	4.0	NA	21	3.6	516

**TABLE I. Military Expenditures, Armed Forces, GNP, Central Government Expenditures and Population, 1985-1995 — continued**

E Estimate based on partial or uncertain data.  
 NA Not available.  
 P Estimate based on PPP (see Statistical Notes).  
 R Rough Estimate (see Statistical Notes).  
 0 Nil or negligible.

- a In order to reduce distortions in the trends for world, region, and organization totals caused by data gaps for individual countries and years (shown as "NA"), rough approximations for all gaps are included in the totals.
- b Estimated by adding arms imports to data on military expenditures, which are believed to exclude arms purchases. However, it should be noted that the value of arms deliveries in a given year, as shown in Table II (converted at current exchange rates), may differ significantly from actual expenditures on arms imports in that year.
- c This ratio is calculated from the dollar values shown in previous columns. In most cases it also is equal to the ratio that could be calculated from national currency values, since both numerator and denominator are usually converted into dollars by the same exchange rate or other conversion factor. In the case of this country, however, the two variables are converted at differing rates, yielding a different ratio than would obtain in national currency. The ratio for Russia in rubles terms, for example, is believed to be less than 10 percent in 1995. See Statistical Notes, Military Expenditures-to-GNP Ratio for further discussion.
- d This series or entry is believed to omit a major share of total military expenditures, probably including most expenditures on arms procurement. Table II shows estimated annual arms imports; it should be kept in mind, however, that data in Table II represent the estimated value of arms delivered in a given year, not actual expenditures on those arms.
- e Germany, (The Federal Republic of), was known as West Germany through 1990, when data for East Germany ended.
- f Some part of estimated total military expenditures may not be included in announced central budget expenditures. The ratio of ME to CGE therefore may be overstated.
- g Unified Yemen as of 1990 is shown under Yemen (Sanaa); data for Yemen (Aden) end in 1989.