

Index

A

accelerators, 4-7
additive, 5-1, 5-2, 5-5, 5-6
admixtures, 4-2, 4-3, 4-7, 4-8, 4-9, 4-20
adsorption, 2-6, 2-7
aerial photographs, 2-28, 2-30, 2-32
aggregate, 3-1
 base and pavement, 2-33, 3-39
 blended, 3-37, 3-39, 3-40
 characteristics, 3-19, 3-31
 coarse, 3-21, 3-32, 3-33—3-34, 4-4
 deterioration, 4-5
 durability, 3-19, 3-32, 4-3, 4-9
 fine, 3-21, 3-32, 3-34—3-37, 4-4
 gradation, 2-2, 3-21, 3-32, 3-41, 4-10, 4-11
 identification, 3-19
 in concrete, 4-3, 4-4
 mineral filler, 3-22, 3-32
 sampling, 3-13
 selection, 4-97
 sieve analysis, 3-32, 3-66, 3-72, 4-4
 specific gravity, 3-32—3-39, 4-13—4-15
 surface moisture, 4-13—4-17
air-content test, 4-17, 4-20, 4-21
air-entraining agents, 4-2, 4-8, 4-9
apparent specific gravity, 2-5, 2-69, 3-32,
 3-33—3-37, 4-13, 4-14
asphalts,
 cement, 3-16
 cutback, 3-4, 3-16

emulsions, 3-4, 3-18

Atterberg limits, 2-7, 2-89

B

bite test, 2-21

bitumen,

 characteristics, 3-7

 field-identification tests, 3-14

 asphalts and tars, 3-16

 asphalt emulsion, 3-18

 cements and cutbacks, 3-16

 road tars, 3-18

 safety precautions, 3-7

bituminous design,

 blends, 3-41

 compaction and shear test, 3-44

 gyratory test, 3-41

 hot mix, 3-40

 job-mix formula, 3-60

 marshall test, 3-46

 optimum bitumen content, 3-41

 surface-area method, 3-59

 variables, 3-41

 wall-friction test, 3-45

borderline soils, 2-11

bulk specific gravity, 2-5, 2-69

C

calcium carbide, 2-57, 2-58

calibration,

 gyratory test machine, 3-45

 hydrometer, 2-79

- calibration (continued),
 - sand displacement, 2-117
 - volumetric flask, 2-64
 - California Bearing Ratio (CBR),
 - expansive soils, 2-146
 - field in-place test, 2-134
 - free-draining soils, 2-150
 - test, 2-123, 2-124—2-134
 - undisturbed sample test, 2-38, 2-134
 - cement, 4-1
 - air-entrained, 4-2
 - asphalt. *See* asphalts, cement.
 - hardening, 4-2
 - high-early strength, 4-7
 - stabilizer, 5-3
 - types, 4-2
 - centrifugal extraction, 3-69
 - clay, 2-6, 2-7, 2-12, 2-21, 2-87
 - coarse aggregate. *See* aggregate, coarse.
 - absorption, 4-13, 4-16
 - restriction, 4-4
 - sieve analysis, 3-32
 - specific gravity, 2-29, 3-33, 3-34
 - surface moisture, 4-17
 - coarse-grained soils, 2-9—2-11
 - cohesive soils, 2-30, 2-32, 2-109 2-115
 - cold-mix pavement, 3-56
 - compaction,
 - curve, 2-109
 - equipment, 2-115
 - specifications, 2-112
 - test, 2-101, 2-154
 - CBR mold, 2-45, 2-102
 - Proctor mold, 2-102
 - complete saturation, 2-109
 - composite sample, 2-37
 - compression test, 4-25
 - concrete,
 - accelerators, 4-7
 - admixtures, 4-7
 - aggregates, 4-3, 4-5, 4-9—4-17
 - air-content test, 4-20
 - cement in, 4-1
 - compressive strength, 4-25, 4-28
 - curing, 4-6
 - cylinder, 4-25
 - properties, 4-4
 - retarders, 4-8
 - slump test, 4-18
 - test beams, 4-21
 - consistency limits. *See* Atterberg limits.
 - curing, 4-6, 4-22, 4-27
 - cutter stock, 3-4
- D**
- deliberate survey, 2-26, 2-27
 - density,
 - bituminous pavement, 3-72
 - in-place, 2-116
 - maximum dry, 2-101
 - nuclear moisture-and-density tester, 2-123
 - sand-displacement test, 2-117
 - soil, 2-5
 - stress deformation, 2-116
 - water, 2-113
 - water-displacement test, 2-123
 - dispersing agent, 2-80, 2-82
 - ductility test, 3-29
 - Dulin-Rotarex, 3-70

E

emulsions,
 asphalt, 3-4, 3-11, 3-18, 3-60
 surface-area formula, 3-59
 entrapped air, 2-68

F

feel test, 2-21
 fine aggregate. *See* aggregate, fine.
 specific gravity, 3-32—3-39
 sieve analysis, 3-32
 surface moisture, 4-13
 fine-grained soils, 2-11
 fineness modulus, 4-12
 flash-point and fire-point tests, 3-22
 flexural-strength test, 4-21, 4-22
 flocculate, 2-21
 freeze-thaw test, 5-7, 5-8
 fresh-concrete strength tests,
 air content. *See* air-content test.
 slump. *See* slump test.
 frost, 5-6

G

grain shape, 2-3, 2-18
 grain-size, 2-18, 2-69
 gyratory test, 3-41

H

hardened concrete,
 compressive-strength test, 4-25
 flexural-strength test, 4-21
 hasty survey, 2-26, 2-27
 Hazen's effective size, 2-77
 hot-mix bituminous concrete, 3-40
 hydration, 4-1, 4-6, 4-7
 hydrometer,
 analysis, 2-70, 2-79

 calibration, 2-83
 dispersing agents, 2-82
 meniscus correction, 2-82
 test, 2-80—2-87

I

immersion-compression test, 3-21

J

job-mix formula, 3-60

K

kinematic-viscosity test, 3-30

L

limits,
 Atterberg. *See* Atterberg limits.
 liquid, 2-7, 2-90
 plastic, 2-8
 shrinkage, 2-8

Los Angeles abrasion test, 3-39

M

maps,
 agricultural, 2-29
 geographical, 2-29
 topographic, 2-29
 Marshall test, 3-46
 mechanical analysis, 2-70
 mechanical stabilization, 5-2
 mineral filler. *See* aggregate, mineral filler.
 modulus of rupture. *See* flexural-strength test.
 moisture, 2-6
 capillary action, 2-6
 concrete curing, 4-6
 content, 2-54—2-62
 gravitational, 2-6
 hygroscopic action, 2-6
 surface, 4-17

N

nonplastic fines, 2-10
nuclear-moisture-density tester, 2-123

O

optimum bitumen content, 3-41
 gyratory test, 3-41
 Marshall test, 3-46
 surface-area method, 3-59
optimum moisture content, 2-54

P

penetration test, 3-27
penetrometer, 3-27
permafrost areas, 2-33
pH test, 5-5
pick-and-click test, 5-7
plant control,
 centrifugal extraction, 3-69
 controlling production, 3-67
 density test, 3-72
 gyratory test, 3-68
 high-type, 3-65
 intermediate type, 3-66
 Marshall test, 3-68
 production, 3-66
plasticizer, 4-9

Q

quartering samples, 2-48—2-50

R

retarders, 4-8
ribbon test, 2-25
roll (thread) test, 2-22

S

samples,
 aggregate, 3-13

 bituminous, 3-12
 cylinders, 2-43—2-47
 equipment,
 CBR mold, 2-45—2-47
 soil trafficability sampler, 2-43, 2-44
 pit, 3-13
 quartering, 2-48
 stockpile, 3-14
sampling procedure,
 bag, 2-36
 CBR, 2-45
 chunk, 2-39
 composite, 2-36
 cylinder, 2-43
 moisture content, 2-38
 stockpile, 4-9
 undisturbed, 2-38
sand-displacement test, 2-117
Saybolt-Furor viscosity, 3-30
sedimentation test, 2-19
shine test, 2-25
shrinkage limit, 2-8
sieve analysis, 2-70
slump test, 4-18
softening-point test, 3-30
soil,
 borderline, 2-11
 coarse grained, 2-9—2-11
 field identification, 2-13
 field tests, 2-15
 fine-grained, 2-11
 organic, 2-8
 symbols, 2-9

soil field-classification tests,

bite or grit, 2-21

breaking or dry strength, 2-24

feel, 2-21

odor, 2-19

ribbon, 2-25

roll or thread, 2-22

sedimentation, 2-19

shine, 2-25

visual, 2-15

wet shaking, 2-23

soil profile, 2-2

soil stabilization,

additive, 5-2

bituminous, 5-2, 5-4

frost areas, 5-6

mechanical, 5-2

modification, 5-3

stabilizing agents 5-3,

soil trafficability, 2-43

soils,

definition, 2-1

gradation, 2-4

grain-size determination, 2-3

particle shapes, 2-3

plasticity characteristics, 2-2

properties, 1-2

solubility test, 3-30

specific gravity, 2-5, 2-62—2-68, 3-22

apparent, 2-5, 2-69, 3-33, 3-34—3-37

bulk, 2-5, 2-69

definition, 2-5

mineral filler, 3-32

spot test, 3-31

stabilization,

additive, 5-2

frost areas, 5-6

mechanical, 5-2

stabilizing agents, 5-3—5-4

Stokes' law, 2-79

stripping test, 3-20

swell potential, 2-146

swell test, 3-20

T

tars, 3-6

technical soils report, 2-152

test beams, 4-21

test pits, 2-31

thin-film oven test, 3-31

U

undisturbed samples, 2-134

Unified Soil Classification System,

classification factors, 2-9

coarse-grained soil, 2-9—2-11, B-5—B-8,
B-9

embankments and foundations, B-15—B-22

fine-grained soil, 2-11, B-8, B-11

roads and airfields, B-22—B-26

soil groups, B-4—B-9

V

viscosity tests, 3-30

kinematic, 3-30

Saybolt-Furor, 3-30

W

water, in soil, 2-6

absorption, 2-6

capillary fringe, 2-6

capillary moisture, 2-6

hygroscopic moisture, 2-6

subsurface, 2-6

surface, 2-6

water balloon device, 2-123

water-cement ratio, 4-5

wet-dry test, 5-7, 5-8

wet-shaking test, 2-19

Z

zero air voids, 2-109

[RETURN TO TOC](#)