Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2020 Operational Test and Evaluation, Defense

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)

Appropriation/Budget Activity

0460: Operational Test and Evaluation, Defense I BA 6: RDT&E Management | PE 06051310TE I Live Fire Test and Evaluation (LFT&E)

Date: February 2019

Support

COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020 Base	FY 2020 OCO	FY 2020 Total	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	48.316	58.950	64.332	69.172	-	69.172	72.043	71.191	73.396	74.434	Continuing	Continuing
000311: <i>LFT&E</i>	48.316	58.950	64.332	69.172	-	69.172	72.043	71.191	73.396	74.434	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This Program Element consists of three programs: Live Fire Test and Evaluation, Joint Aircraft Survivability Program (JASP), and Joint Technical Coordinating Group for Munitions Effectiveness (JTCG/ME).

This Program Element directly supports the Congressional statutory requirements for oversight of Live Fire Test and Evaluation (LFT&E). The primary objective of LFT&E is to assure that the vulnerability and survivability of Department of Defense (DoD) crew-carrying platforms and the lethality of our conventional munitions are known and acceptable before entering full-rate production. LFT&E encompasses realistic tests involving actual United States (U.S.) and foreign threat hardware or, if not available, acceptable surrogate threat hardware. The objective is to identify and correct design deficiencies early in the development process. A completed LFT&E program and test report is required before programs proceed beyond low-rate initial production (BLRIP). LFT&E also includes realistic modeling and simulation (M&S) to examine survivability and lethality attributes not assessed during testing.

This Program Element also supports DoD's Joint Live Fire (JLF) Program and other LFT&E related initiatives. JLF was initiated in 1984 under an Office of the Secretary of Defense charter to test fielded front-line combat aircraft and armor systems for their vulnerabilities as well as fielded weapons, both U.S. and foreign, for their lethality against their respective targets. Funds are also used to support other initiatives related to guick reaction requests from theater and other areas of personnel survivability.

The Joint Aircraft Survivability Program is the DoD's focal point for joint service enhancement of military aircraft non-nuclear survivability. The JASP is chartered by the commanders of the USN Naval Air Systems Command, USA Aviation and Missile Command, and USAF Life Cycle Management Center to increase the affordability, readiness, and effectiveness of Tri-Service aircraft through joint coordination and development of survivability technologies, design tools and assessment methodologies. The JASP coordinates and conducts RDT&E to improve military aircraft survivability, develop and standardize aircraft survivability modeling and simulation (M&S), facilitate information exchange on aircraft survivability, and support aircraft survivability education for the DoD and U.S. aircraft community. Each chartering command provides a senior aircraft survivability expert for the JASP Principal Members Steering Group (PMSG), which guides the program and approves projects for funding. The JASP assesses and reports on combat damage incidents through the Joint Combat Assessment Team (JCAT) and is the Executive Agent for the Joint Live Fire Aircraft Systems Program managed by the Live Fire Test office of DOT&E.

The Joint Technical Coordinating Group for Munitions Effectiveness (JTCG/ME) was chartered 50 years ago to serve as Department of Defense's (DoD's) focal point for munitions effectiveness information. The JTCG/ME produces Joint Munitions Effectiveness Manuals (JMEMs) that are the sole source for all Joint Service Authenticated non-nuclear weapons effectiveness data and methodology for DoD. The JMEMs are the "how to" manuals for putting ordnance on target and as such, directly impacts combat readiness, effectiveness, and survivability. JMEMs are used by the Warfighters in operational weaponeering and collateral damage estimation calls in direct support of operations, mission planning, and training; by the DoD, Joint, and Service planners in force-on-force modeling, mission area analysis, requirements studies and weapon procurement planning; and by the service acquisition community in performance assessment, analysis of alternatives and survivability enhancement

Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2020 Operational Test and Evaluation, Defense

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)

0460: Operational Test and Evaluation, Defense I BA 6: RDT&E Management | PE 06051310TE I Live Fire Test and Evaluation (LFT&E) Support

Appropriation/Budget Activity

Date: February 2019

studies. The JTCG/ME continually evolves weapons effectiveness and target vulnerability data, standards, methodologies, and processes based on the strategic environment for better munitions effectiveness evaluation and support to a more lethal force. JTCG/ME also increases efficiency by leveraging ongoing Department efforts and supporting the Department's intent to complement U.S. interest and capabilities by providing weaponeering and targeting capability to Coalition partners. The JMEM requirements and development processes are driven by operational lessons learned (Inherent Resolve, Resolute Support and Freedom Sentinel), Joint Staff Data Call and the needs of Combatant Commands (CCMDs), Services, Military Targeting Committee (MTC) guided by Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff Instruction (CJCSI) 5140.01, Munitions Requirements Process (MRP) - DoD Instruction (DoDI) 3000.04 and Operational Users Working Groups (OUWGs) input for specific weapon-target pairings and methodologies. Considerable effort goes into these User forums to establish Warfighter requirements for current and future JTCG/ ME products, as well as continued training events and day-to-day support -- all with the goal of enabling greater force lethality, strengthening partner capabilities, and optimal use of resources.

This program element also includes funds to obtain Federally Funded Research and Development Center (FFRDC) expertise in performing analyses in support of described Live Fire Test and Evaluation tasks, as well as travel funds to carry out the LFT&E, JASP and JTCG/ME programs.

B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020 Base	FY 2020 OCO	FY 2020 Total
Previous President's Budget	59.500	64.332	58.781	-	58.781
Current President's Budget	58.950	64.332	69.172	-	69.172
Total Adjustments	-0.550	0.000	10.391	-	10.391
Congressional General Reductions	-	-			
 Congressional Directed Reductions 	-0.550	-			
 Congressional Rescissions 	-	-			
 Congressional Adds 	-	-			
 Congressional Directed Transfers 	-	-			
Reprogrammings	-	-			
SBIR/STTR Transfer	-	-			
 Pricing adjustment due to inflation 	-	-	-0.609	-	-0.609
 Joint Munitions Manual for Directed Energy and Electromagnetic Spectrum Fires 	-	-	11.000	-	11.000

Change Summary Explanation

FY 2018 change due to congressional directed FFRDC reduction

FY 2020 change due to small changes in inflation

FY 2020 change due to Joint Munitions Manual for Directed Energy and Electromagnetic Spectrum Fires +\$11M

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project J	ustification	PB 2020 C	perational [*]	Test and E	valuation, D	efense				Date: Febr	ruary 2019	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0460 / 6					_	310TE I Liv	t (Number / e Fire Test a	,	Project (N 000311 / L	umber/Nar FT&E	ne)	
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020 Base	FY 2020 OCO	FY 2020 Total	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
000311: <i>LFT&E</i>	48.316	58.950	64.332	69.172	-	69.172	72.043	71.191	73.396	74.434	Continuing	Continuing
Quantity of RDT&E Articles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This Program Element consists of three programs: Live Fire Test and Evaluation, Joint Aircraft Survivability Program (JASP) and Joint Technical Coordinating Group for Munitions Effectiveness (JTCG/ME).

This Program Element directly supports the Congressional statutory requirements for oversight of Live Fire Test and Evaluation (LFT&E). The primary objective of LFT&E is to assure that the vulnerability and survivability of Department of Defense (DoD) crew-carrying platforms and the lethality of our conventional munitions are known and acceptable before entering full-rate production. LFT&E encompasses realistic tests involving actual United States (U.S.) and foreign threat hardware or, if not available, acceptable surrogate threat hardware. The objective is to identify and correct design deficiencies early in the development process. A completed LFT&E program and test report is required before programs proceed beyond low-rate initial production (BLRIP). LFT&E also includes realistic modeling and simulation (M&S) to examine survivability and lethality attributes not assessed during testing.

This Program Element also supports DoD's Joint Live Fire (JLF) Program and other LFT&E related initiatives. JLF was begun in 1984 under an Office of the Secretary of Defense (OSD) charter to test fielded front-line combat aircraft and armor systems for their vulnerabilities as well as fielded weapons, both U.S. and foreign, for their lethality against their respective targets. Funds are also used to support other initiatives related to quick reaction requests from theater and other areas of personnel survivability.

The Joint Aircraft Survivability Program is the DoD's focal point for joint service enhancement of military aircraft non-nuclear survivability. The JASP is chartered by the commanders of the USN Naval Air Systems Command, USA Aviation and Missile Command and USAF Life Cycle Management Center to coordinate and conduct RDT&E to improve military aircraft survivability, develop and standardize aircraft survivability modeling and simulation (M&S), facilitate information exchange on aircraft survivability and support aircraft survivability education for the DoD and U.S. aircraft community. Each chartering command provides a senior aircraft survivability expert for the JASP Principal Members Steering Group (PMSG), which guides the program and approves projects for funding. The JASP assesses and reports on combat damage incidents through the Joint Combat Assessment Team (JCAT), is the Executive Agent for the Joint Live Fire Aircraft Systems Program managed by the Live Fire Test office of DOT&F.

The Joint Logistics Commanders' Joint Technical Coordinating Group for Munitions Effectiveness (JTCG/ME) was chartered more than 40 years ago to serve as DoD's focal point for munitions effectiveness information. This has taken the form of widely used Joint Munitions Effectiveness Manuals (JMEMs) which address all major non-nuclear U.S. weapons. JTCG/ME authenticates weapons effectiveness data for use in training, systems acquisition, weapon procurement, and combat modeling and simulation. JMEMs are used by the Armed Forces of the U.S., NATO, and other allies to plan operational missions, support training and tactics development, and support force-level analyses. JTCG/ME also develops and standardizes methodologies for evaluation of munitions effectiveness and maintains databases for target vulnerability, munitions lethality, and weapon system accuracy. The JMEM requirements and development processes continues to be driven by operational lessons

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Operational	Test and Evaluation, Defense		Date: F	ebruary 2019	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0460 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0605131OTE I Live Fire Test and Evaluation (LFT&E)	000311 <i>Ì L</i>	ject (Number/Name) 311 <i>I LFT&E</i>		
learned (Enduring Freedom, Iraqi Freedom, Odyssey Dawn and Inh Committee, and Operational Users Working Groups (OUWG) input		(CCMDs), S	Services,	Military Targ	eting
This program element also includes funds to obtain Federally Funded described Live Fire Test and Evaluation tasks, as well as travel fund			ning anal	yses in suppo	ort of
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY	2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
Title: Live Fire Test and Evaluation			58.950	64.332	69.17
FY 2019 Plans: JLF Programs and LFT&E Initiatives The FY 2019 JLF budget will support at least 28 projects (tentatively JLF projects have been focused to either (1) build a more lethal forc reform the department for greater performance and affordability.					
Build a More Lethal Force In FY 2019, JLF will continue to investigate means to advance the s theater of operations. As an example, JLF will assess the vulnerabili to explore methods to reduce aircraft losses while maintaining missi long yawed rods in order to support munition development such as t when these weapons are employed. JLF will also improve test instr forces and crew casualties during mine or improvised explosive dev materiel commonly found in current Naval vessels during operations better design to contain the spread of fire and improve fire suppress	ity of aircraft to fuel tank fires due to ullage ignition in order on effectiveness. JLF will investigate the penetration of the AIM-9X, ensuring the desired lethal effects are achieve numentation to allow more accurate assessment of impose ince attacks. JLF will be performing assessments of flammers to better model and prevent fire initiation, as well as pro-	ed ed nable			
Strengthen Alliances and Attract New Partners JLF is leveraging existing M&S tools and expanding their capabilities may be installed on a variety of U.S. platforms to defend against a v conjunction with efforts of partner nations such as Israel. Furthermo and analyses of effects upon ship hulls. These tests will be using ha execution conducted in cooperation with both Canadian and Europe	rariety of threats. This work will be performed particularly ore, JLF will conduct a variety of underwater explosion test ardware from a decommissioned Canadian ship and test				
Reform the Department for Greater Performance and Affordability In FY 2019, the JLF program is sponsoring work by the Massachuse Technology to assess the merits of test program methodologies utilized leveraging the merits of these communities toward evaluating lethors.	zed across industry, academia, and government, with the	•			

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Operationa	l Test and Evaluation, Defense		Date: F	ebruary 2019)
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0460 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0605131OTE I Live Fire Test and Evaluation (LFT&E)	_	(Number/I / LFT&E		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
DoD to better tailor Live Fire test rigor for a variety of program time qualities are most important to test before rapidly fielding hardware diminishing returns for major program of record Live Fire test progrefforts will allow the DoD to better model the combined effects of no (for example, combined air and ground threats combined with elect as well as focusing DoD investment in new hardware technologies	e or software. In addition, JLF will better quantify the point rams in order to maximize return on investment. Finally, JI nultiple complex systems in a multi-model threat environment on attack and cyber attack), enhancing performance in	of LF ent			
JASP In FY 2019 the JASP will continue work on at least 23 multi-year R JASP Principal Members Steering Group and OSD/DOT&E. The J Threat (N-PAT) radio-frequency and infrared guided threats couple in the loop modeling and simulation capability and credibility. Impre environmental situational awareness, hostile fire identification, and system hardening against ballistic and high energy laser threats; a survivability to fire by increasing the speed and efficiency of fire de confidence in prediction of threat initiated fires onboard aircraft. Th support the Air Force, Army, Marine Corps and Navy by assessing and combat damage assessment, and reporting their findings to ca and acquisition communities. The JASP will continue supporting at through internet sites (restricted access and classified), by publish materials and conducting training for the DoD and their contractors approved by the JASP Principal Members Steering Group and OS	ASP will develop measures to defeat Near-Peer Adversary ed with quantifiable improvements in digital and hardware ove aircraft force protection by increasing threat and flight I degraded visual environment flight capabilities; advancing and improving aircraft crashworthiness. Improve aircraft election and suppression systems and the accuracy and be Joint Combat Assessment Team (JCAT) will continue to a combat damage incidents, training operators on threat efformbatant commanders and the DoD science and technologic ircraft survivability education and information exchange ing the Aircraft Survivability Journal, developing education as. The JASP will initiate, continue and complete other projections.	ects gy			
Joint Technical Coordinating Group for Munitions Effectiveness In FY 2019, JTCG/ME will continue to develop, enhance, and stan This includes target vulnerability characterization, munitions lethali pairings driven primarily from current operational lessons learned,	ity, weapon system accuracy, and specific weapon-target	ess.			
JTCG/ME will deploy and continue to enhance future versions of it (JMEM) products, the JMEM Weaponeering System (JWS), Joint A Suite (DPSS) Collateral Damage Estimation (DCiDE) tool, and the continue to progress and develop non-kinetic JMEM capability with specialized solutions to address operational needs to include direct Tools, Collateral Damage Estimation (CDE) analysis and tables, a	Antiair Combat Effectiveness (J-ACE), Digital Precision Str Digital Imagery Exploitation Engine (DIEE). JTCG/ME will n Joint-Non-Kinetic Effects (J-NKE) Tool, as well as suppor ct analytical support to operations, Probability of kill (Pk) Lo	t ookup			

PE 06051310TE: *Live Fire Test and Evaluation (LFT&E)* Operational Test and Evaluation, Defense

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Operation	ional Test and Evaluation, Defense		Date: February 2019				
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0460 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 06051310TE I Live Fire Test and Evaluation (LFT&E)		Project (Number/Name) 000311 / LFT&E				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions) are User focused and requirements driven, JTCG/ME will conting operational users, and coalition partners to establish requirements training, foreign military sales, and day-to-day operational supposed CCMD current and future needs for agility and greater letter. In FY 2019, JTCG/ME plans to: -Sustain/support fielded JWS v2.3, with efforts including multiperinish and field JWS v2.3.1. which is an update to integrate a segmented imagery), to synchronize with the DIEE v2.1 viewer-Develop JWS v2.4, which will provide enhanced data, Fast Integrated in the final JWS v2.x product line. Specific highlights data sets to include up to 13 new calculated targets and 70 refit for accelerated, out of production cycle weapons and target day effective, focused testing. Capabilities include Hard Target Voic with several expanded methodologies for structural target responsed methodologies for structural target responsed methodologies for structural target responsed evelopment on the next JWS series, known as JWS the underlying software architecture that will maximize modular the community for greater performance and affordability. FY 20 Statement response documentation, JWS v3.0 EF Implemental and Smart book, DIEE v2.x to Application Program Interface (A Structure, and continuing to coordinate with stakeholders. The Support current use and future development requirements by Working groups (OUWG), and User help desk support via the support via	ents for current and future products. Efforts will include forum port. The objective is to provide efficient and effective support thality in a more dynamic combined operational environment. The training and user forums for the fielded product. In the display viewer compatible with evolving image formats (or the grated Structural Tool (FIST), and connectivity capabilities, include interim enhanced database capabilities with updated reshed targets. The enhanced database capabilities will allow that updates, tailored product versions for releasability, and modulate to the display of the sentation in JWS. Solar variables. These capabilities will enable more options to sentation in JWS. Solar variables. These capabilities will enable more options to sentation in JWS. Solar variables and deliverables will include updated Capabilities and the option Plan, JMEM Effects Library (JEL) Capabilities Roadmap (JP) Implementation Plan, enhanced JWS Product Managements of the formation of JWS v3.0 fielding in 2020. The hosting and supporting JWS training sessions, Operational United and supporting JWS training sessions, Operational United Structures.	non-while ore T v2.4 o the F) as ross eeds ent	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020		
newsletter. Specifically, JTCG/ME will support approximately 3 sessions allow users to optimize use of JWS capabilities, while development. OUWGs are critical venues for receiving direct U operational community in regard to needed software enhancen surface weaponeering. In addition, direct forward support to Cotarget materiel development, weaponeering, and CDE solution participation from USCENTCOM, USAFRICOM, USSTRATCO Agency (DIA), the Defense Threat Reduction Agency (DTRA), Aviation Weapons/Tactics Squadron, Operations Support Squaunits.	e providing JTCG/ME with critical input on Warfighter use for functional states and development of future requirements from the nents and capabilities in support of air-to-surface and surface ombatant Commanders/Task Forces will be provided to enable development. JTCG/ME will continue to chair OUWGs, with MM, USPACOM, USSOCOM, the Services, the Defense Intelligible Tires Center of Excellence, Service School Houses, the Marking Service Serv	uture he -to- le gence Marine					

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
-Facilitate coalition interoperability and information exchange for Pk Lookup tools to key coalition partners in support of current of deliveries increase efficiency by leveraging ongoing Department U.S. interest and capabilities by providing weaponeering and the effectiveness of U.S. fires and targeting personnel working in coexchange forums via information exchange agreements (IEAs) exchanges facilitate collaboration on methodologies and efforts damage estimation. Develop and enhance processes to supply target vulnerability conducts detailed vulnerability analysis to produce tri-service a Model (TGM) development, Failure Analysis Logic Tree (FALT) etc). These data are used to feed the approved vulnerability macquisition programs leverage JTCG/ME target vulnerability data threat targets. The leveraging of this information saves program community is using consistent and valid threat representation. -Support urgent operational needs for target vulnerability data to Lookup data for high priority weapons and targets. These specific requirements of a dynamic environment as formal products are continue to collect, approve, and supply weapons characteristics soon to be fielded systems. These weapons are: Small Diame Lethality Munition (FLM) GBU-39; Joint Air-to-Ground Missile (Advanced Anti-Radiation Guided Missile (AARGM); and High senhance weapons characterization processes and communicated provides a forum that fuses science and art of weapon tearnages to review, adopt technologies and methods that reduce ME archives and publishes these weapon characterization star Manual (TPM) used by weapon test ranges. The TAG also facing partnerships have the potential to reduce the number of weapon weapon testing. -Update and execute strategic roadmaps for underlying vulnerations and publishes these weapon characterization star Manual (TPM) used by weapon test ranges. The TAG also facing partnerships have the potential to reduce the number of weapon weapon testing. -Update and execute strategic roadmaps for underlying vul	operations under Foreign Military Sales agreements. These interpretations and supporting the Department's intent to complement efforts and supporting the Department's intent to complement argeting capability to Coalition partners, as well as improve the combined environments. JTCG/ME will also hold information with the United Kingdom and Republic of Korea. These is of mutual interest in the area of weapons effectiveness/collar data to operational and acquisition communities. The JTCG/Mpproved target vulnerability information (i.e., Target Geometric), Failure Mode, Effects, and Criticality Analysis (FMECA), and conduct detailed analysis of their new capabilities again and saluable time and resources, and ensures the acquisition with rapid response surrogation and development of Pkitalized products directly assist CCMDs to meet the operational developed. It is a data and standards for the tri-service community to include the Bomb (SDB) II; Small Guide Munition (SGM) GBU-69; Foreign and System (JMEWS); speed Anti-Radiation Missile (HARM). An ation through the JTCG/ME Test Assistance Group (TAG). The sting with subject matter experts from all the services and test expense, time, anomalies, and expanded data collection. JTC and in updates to the JTCG/ME Weapon Test Procedures ditates partnerships and leveraging. These technologies and on test articles required and remove labor-intensive activities for Easting and Evaluation (LFT&E). These roadmaps align JT of facilitate leveraging. In addition, the roadmaps provide a too ion validation and resolution of capability gaps. A key roadmaps align JT of facilitate leveraging. In addition, the roadmaps provide a too ion validation and resolution of capability gaps. A key roadmaps align JT of facilitate leveraging. In addition, the roadmaps align JT of facilitate leveraging. In addition, the roadmaps align JT of facilitate leveraging. In addition of capability gaps. A key roadmaps align JT of facilitate leveraging.	teral ME c , st al le cused CG/ rom e CGG/ ol			

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Operation	onal Test and Evaluation, Defense		Date: F	ebruary 2019	9
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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
potential model outputs, including stochastic variations in pene data and predictive models can be better understood. This will the models for a program office's specific operational envelope reaccreditations. -Develop and accredit Collateral Effects Radii (CER) Reference Staff Instruction (CJCSI) 3160.01C, "No-Strike and the Collater and surface-to-surface weapons, which are the basic data that CDE methodology are used in every planned kinetic strike in a intent and to minimize civilian casualties. As such, it is critical to ME implements the CER and CDE methodology within the DC expedites and simplifies the CDE process. DCiDE enables JTC was the only automated CDE tool authorized for use in the US-Maintain and support DIEE v2.1, DIEE is an enterprise targetivarious mission planning systems and tools in operational units target development that integrates Target Coordinate Mensura and data basing functions. DIEE was selected as the preferred Development (ATD) Software Fly-off based on 135 hours of has Chiefs of Staff issued guidance stating that, "The Services, Coruse DIEE v2.1 for automated CDE to comply with the updated requested enhancements, more advanced JWS interface for w Tables and DCiDE for CDE capability, and updated Common (PPM) capability. -Continue to develop future DIEE versions that will include CG (CEL) interfacing, route tool user requested enhancements, batablet capabilities, while maintaining Warfighter support and furleverage CEL and other high fidelity techniques to deliver and and force protect analyses packages to operational Users for heads on the Enhanced Weaponeering and Collateral Damagon enhancing and validating JTCG/ME CDE tools. This prograto minimize risk to mission and risk to forces while not increasi the development of higher fidelity predictive tools. Specific effoupon usage statistics from CCMD Expenditure reports, and AC	be used to guide live fire testing requirements for validation of the control of the studies will also provide data to support several mode of the studies will also provide data to support several mode of the studies will also provide data to support several mode of the studies in accordance with the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs and Damage Estimation (CDE) Methodology" for air-to-surface support the CDE methodology. The JTCG/ME CER tables are all Areas of Responsibility Operation (AORs) to meet Comman of the Warfighters' ability to meet urgent operational needs. JT iDE tool. DCIDE is an accredited and automated CDE tool that CG/ME to continuously support the CJCSI 3160.01 series, DCCENTCOM and USAFRICOM AORs. In goolution that provides both seamless planning and linkage is. It is a "Government off the shelf" (GOTS) product for advantation (TCM), Collateral Damage Estimation (CDE), Weaponee of operational solution of a 2018 Air Force Advanced Target ands-on time and 451 scored line items. The Chairman of the inhatant Commands, and Combat Support Agencies will upload methodology and reporting requirement." DIEE v2.1 includes reaponeering capability, CJCSI 3160.01C compliant CER Reference of the complete of the c	f el of el o			

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
weaponeering/collateral damage estimation methodologies requicalls. FY 2019 efforts leverage seven FY 2018 testing events and buried ordnance tests to evaluate the effects of burial and weapon damage, and five building debris characterization tests. -Initiate the "Battle Damage Assessment (BDA) of Deliberate and by the Munition Strategic Portfolio Review to address the current multi-year task to analyze ongoing strikes required to update JW and (2) mitigate the stockpile stress. The analysis approach will if and usable Department-level combat assessment of past, current an archival database that captures the pre- and post-strike assess upon by the JWS to select strike packages with optimal and efficion for evolving environments and methodology development to imprincreased operational agility for the Combatant Commands in ter JMEM predictions to operational battlefield performance. -Sustain/support fielded J-ACE v5.3. Efforts will include multiple are pivotal for J-ACE developers to understand requirements and capabilities that use J-ACE as the underlying analytical engine to debrief and analysis tools at training and test ranges across the developers to receive any updates and interact with J-ACE developers to receive any updates and interact with J-ACE developers to receive any updates and interact with J-ACE development strategy that will continually aparallel J-ACE v5.3.1. J-ACE is used as a stand-alone pJ-ACE's API to link debrief and analysis tools at training and test update release to provide a high priority requirement by the API v-Finish J-ACE v5.4 development. J-ACE v5.4 will include update countermeasures, and a new cross platform BROWSE module, vaircraft). In addition, J-ACE v5.4 will include a new Endgame Ma weapon lethality and target vulnerability. The faster EM has imprigeneration, and includes more weapon lethality-target vulnerability-continue J-ACE v6.x development. The J-ACE v6.0 will fully mig capability as the underlying software architecture that will maxim modification, and reuse of st	d multiple collaboration forums. FY 2019 tests will include for class on warhead performance, crater ejecta, and collate on class on warhead performance, crater ejecta, and collate of Dynamic Strikes analysis to directly support the solution of state of the Department's munitions stockpile. The effort is S to: (1) ensure effective and efficient munition expenditure include: (1) establishing an analytical cell to provide a detail at, and future strikes/weapons employments, (2) establishing sements of these engagements, in a format that will be called ient munition expenditures, and (3) guiding tactics improved rove weaponeering tools. Overall impact of effort will result that important in the sements of weapons employment, as well as directly link current training and user forums for the fielded product. These foruments are development with other external debrief and analytical ounderpin results. Many users leverage J-ACE's API to link Joint community. The forums allows J-ACE external application to refine requirements and plans. The forums allows J-ACE external application or through an application interface. Many users leverance across the joint community. J-ACE v5.3.1 is a software community for J-ACE v5.3 64-bit capability. In the Play weapons and aircraft data, updated which contains descriptive information for each player (weapone (EM) module that simulates terminal effects of the oved speed of new fuze model and refined graphic displaying data sets. The graphic displaying the survivability community. J-ACE v6.0 will include a new Use ity data sets. The graphic displaying the survivability community. J-ACE v6.0 will include a new Use ity data sets.	our strail offered a rates ed g ed ment in strail of the strain of the s			

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Appropriation/Budget Activity 0460 / 6	, ,	Project (Number 000311 / LFT&E	/Name)	
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
an initial Suppression of Enemy Air Defense/Destruction of Enem Trajectory and Arrival). J-ACE v6.x will address longer developm expanded SEAD/DEAD capability, and increased electronic warf-Continue to develop J-NKE as the single source for operational offensive cyber capabilities and directed energy effectiveness. F'-Development of cyber effects estimation capabilities with a focus weapon characterization, target vulnerability, Operational Enviror of the Cyber Operation Lethality and Effectiveness (COLE) tool. (execution of multiyear plan. Cyber FY 2019 capability developmed App (1.0) to support creation of J-NKE standard/compliant data, creation, weapon-target probabilistic attack (Probability of effect characteristic uncertainties and initial probabilistic matching procapabilities/uncertainties, (3) Draft Uncertainty Metric Model (UM Estimation (CDE) methodology, (5) Revised Weapon, Target, OE relevant feedback). Other FY 2019 efforts include maintaining Us USCYBERCOM and other key stakeholders, to ensure Combata are articulated and understood. Continue Operational User Work meetings. FY 2019 efforts are the building blocks for maturing ca-Continue to coordinate with a FY 2018/2019 Joint Test Project the estimation and standardization tools. The FY 2018/2019 Joint Teapproved as a conduit for warfighters to solve joint laser operation Efforts will take advantage of work completed by the Directed En Cases (Surface-to-Air, Surface-to-Surface, Air-to-Surface) throug capabilities (~10 capabilities) that take advantage of the high-energialities (~10 capabilities) that	ent requirements to include rotary wing aircraft capability, are and counter-measure capabilities. Warfighters, analysts, targeteers, and planners to analyze Y 2019 efforts will build upon FY 2018 initial program efforts. So on refining the standardization of data required to address ment, and Uncertainty Metrics to support the development Continue to mature Cyber JMEM capabilities with continued ent/deliverables include: (1) Development of Data Producer (2) COLE v0.1 with initial Operational Environment Model (Pe) calculation for individual targets/nodes w/minimal target viding weapon/target pairing recommendations for select (12) standards document, (4) Draft Cyber Collateral Damage EM & Cyber Effectiveness Table (CET) standards (based on the community interaction, as well as maturing linkages to not command and Service Warfighter requirements and needs ing Group meetings along with various face-to-face unit level apabilities and fielding of Cyber JMEMs. To leverage, enhance, and develop directed energy effects est Project, Joint Laser Systems Effectiveness (JLaSE), was anal issues and provide a non-material solution to the warfighter ergy Joint Transition Office (DE JTO) and various planned Us ghout the two year cycle. Focus will be on Service near term ergy laser (HEL) weapons low cost per shot, deep magazine, of multiyear plan. FY 2019 efforts will build upon FY 2018 (18/2019 Joint Test Project, JLaSE. Leveraging and cooperations and CDE solution for the Warfighter. FY 2019 outcomes will incompare a standards, methodology standards, and working relations and CDE solution for the Warfighter. FY 2019 outcomes will incompare a standards of the multi-year lamage estimation. The eventual results of the multi-year lactics, Techniques, and Procedures for Weaponeering are	er. se on clude ear		

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Operation	nal Test and Evaluation, Defense		Date: F	ebruary 2019)
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0460 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 06051310TE I Live Fire Test and Evaluation (LFT&E)		Project (Number/Name) 000311 / LFT&E		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
-The JLaSE effort will conclude in FY 2019. JTCG/ME is pursuing effectiveness, weaponeering, and CDE solution for the Warfighte FY 2018 and FY 2019.					
FY 2020 Plans: Live Fire Test and Evaluation (LFT&E) of Major Department of De The FY 2020 budget will enable the LFT&E Deputate to: (1) asse generate new test and evaluation policies, as needed; (2) review of the survivability/lethality of the systems in support of the develor Congress; and (3) review major acquisition plans, reports, and redevelopment.	ess the adequacy of programs' test and evaluation plans an and analyze the test data to support an independent evalu opment of OSD Live Fire Test and Evaluation reports to	ation			
JLF Programs and LFT&E Initiatives The FY 2020 budget will support the planning and execution of tee Programs to support DOT&E and operator needs. New threats, renvironments will create the need for these tests and an assessme executed to provide survivability and lethality data on currently fiedevelop vulnerability data libraries for emerging threats; and initial will concentrate on ultimately delivering a more lethal force, develop appropriate. In addition, JLF will continue to pursue ways to reform while maximizing both affordability and speed in support of rapid	missions, tactics, techniques and procedures (TTPs), and onent of performance. JLF projects will be defined, planned elded U.S. systems; improve modeling and simulation tools ate responses to quick reaction requests from theater. Effolloped in tandem with our alliances and other partner nation metest and evaluation practices to provide greater perform	combat , and ; orts as as			
JASP In FY 2020 the JASP will continue work on at least 19 multi-year by the JASP Principal Members Steering Group and OSD/DOT&l Adversary Threat (N-PAT) radio-frequency and infrared guided the hardware in the loop modeling and simulation capability and cred and flight environmental situational awareness, hostile fire identificational system hardening against ballistic and high energy last aircraft survivability to fire by increasing the speed and efficiency confidence in prediction of threat initiated fires onboard aircraft. The JCAT will continue to support the Air Force, Army, Marine Cooperators on threat effects and combat damage assessment, and DoD science and technology and acquisition communities. The John Steepher	E. The JASP will develop measures to defeat Near-Peer nreats coupled with quantifiable improvements in digital and libility. Improve aircraft force protection by increasing threat ication, and degraded visual environment flight capabilities for threats; and improving aircraft crashworthiness. Improve of fire detection and suppression systems and the accuracy or properties and Navy by assessing combat damage incidents, trails reporting their findings to combatant commanders and the	t t ; e ey and ining			

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Operation	al Test and Evaluation, Defense	D	ate: February 201	9
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0460 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 06051310TE / Live Fire Test and Evaluation (LFT&E)	Project (Number/Name) 000311 / LFT&E		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2	018 FY 2019	FY 2020
information exchange through internet sites (restricted access and developing educational materials and conducting training for the Ecomplete other projects as approved by the JASP Principal Members.	DoD and their contractors. The JASP will initiate, continue			
Joint Technical Coordinating Group for Munitions Effectiveness In FY 2020, JTCG/ME will continue to develop, enhance, and star This includes target vulnerability characterization, munitions lethal pairings driven primarily from current operational lessons learned.	lity, weapon system accuracy, and specific weapon-target			
JTCG/ME will deploy and continue to enhance future versions of tool, and the DIEE. JTCG/ME will continue to progress and develor solutions to address operational needs to include direct analytical tables, and munitions weaponeering guides.	op non-kinetic JMEM capability, as well as support special	ized		
Since JTCG/ME products are User focused and requirements driver relationships with the Warfighter, operational users, and coalition products. Efforts will include forums, training, foreign military sales efficient and effective support to meet CCMD current and future no operational environment.	partners to establish requirements for current and future s, and day-to-day operational support. The objective is to p			
In FY 2020, JTCG/ME plans to: -Field and sustain JWS v2.4. Efforts will include multiple training a final version of the JWS 2.x product line with the development and database capabilities with updated data sets, as well as ability to a integration and tailor for releasability, thereby supporting force lett more options to the weaponeer and improve the underlying phenoexpanded methodologies for structural target response variablesFinish development of JWS v3.0. JWS v3.0 will be the first version underlying software architecture. EF will maximize modularity, flex community for greater performance and affordability. JWS v3.0 with on infrastructure and personnel target capability, to include impler inclusion of CER Tables, collateral damage mitigation capability, a -Facilitate coalition interoperability and information exchange for and standalone Pk Lookup tools to key coalition partners in support	d fielding of JWS 3.x. JWS v2.4 will include interim enhance accelerate out of production cycle weapons and target dathality and coalition partner capabilities. Capabilities will encomenology representation to include FIST v2.4 with several on of the JWS v3.x product line, which will have EF as the xibility of design, and reuse of standard capabilities across ill focus on fielding of JEL v1.0 capabilities using EF, with a mentation of a DIEE API. JWS v3.0 will also set the foundation ground mobile targets in JWS v3.1. ms. JTCG/ME will continue to deliver JWS version release	the a focus ation of		

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Operational Test and Evaluation, Defense Date: February 2019						
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0460 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 06051310TE I Live Fire Test and Evaluation (LFT&E)	Project (Number/Name) 000311 / LFT&E				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	
agreements, as well as migrate to new processes via the JWS v3 and capabilities by providing weaponeering and targeting capabil information exchange forums via multiple IEAs. These exchanges interest in the area of weapons effectiveness/collateral damage endevelop and enhance processes to supply target vulnerability damethodology to operational and acquisition communities. The JT tri-service standards. A focus of FY 2020 efforts is to migrate to dwill continue to support and host technical working groups in target and build partnerships for greater leveraging, performance, and a Weapons Characterization Working Groups (WCWGs) are great approves vulnerability models to generate the target data used on vulnerability data to conduct detailed analysis of their new capability valuable time and resources, and ensures the acquisition communicated and approve weapons lethality and delivery accuracy data uses the TAG to review and build partnerships for viable weapon partnerships have the potential to reduce the number of weapon weapon testing. -Update and execute strategic roadmaps for underlying vulnerability community to better support JWS 3.x development and LFT&E. To other services and programs to facilitate leveraging. In addition, the support modeling and simulation validation and resolution of caparant process of a programs to facilitate leveraging. In addition, the support modeling and simulation validation and resolution of caparant process of the pr	ity to Coalition partners. JTCG/ME will also continue to hole a facilitate collaboration on methodologies and efforts of meastimation. The stimation cata, weapons characterization data, weapons effectiveness CG/ME develops and improves data and methodology use lata and methodology utilized through the JEL v1.0. JTCG/ets, weapons, and methodology, as forums to share knowled affordability. The CCMD Target Execution Group (CTEG) and examples of successful technical working groups. CTEG in JMEMs. In addition, acquisition programs leverage the tallities against threat targets. This leveraging saves programmently is using consistent and valid threat representation. Wo and methodology for the tri-service community, as well as a stesting and simulation technologies. These technologies test articles required and remove labor-intensive activities will be a filter than the stimulation of the stimulation	d d d as ME edge nd rget is CWGs and from dology" d in ning				

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Operational Test and Evaluation, Defense			Date: February 2019		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0460 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 06051310TE I Live Fire Test and Evaluation (LFT&E)	Project (Number/Name) 000311 / LFT&E			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
- Continue the Enhanced Weaponeering and CDE Program, a mu JTCG/ME CDE tools. This program will support improvements in risk to forces, while not increasing risk of collateral damage by propredictive tools. Specific efforts will generate buried ordnance che Expenditure reports, and AOR specific building debris data to enhestimation methodologies required by Strike Approval Authorities testing events and multiple collaboration forums. FY 2020 efforts debris characterization tests, as well as analyzing and transitionin CDE tools. -Continue to execute multi-year plan for the "BDA of Deliberate at offered by the Munition Strategic Portfolio Review to address the effort will analyze ongoing strikes required to update JWS to: (1) (2) mitigate the stockpile stress. The analysis approach will include usable Department-level combat assessment of past, current, and archival database that captures the pre- and post-strike assessment by the JWS to select strike packages with optimal and efficient me evolving environments and methodology development to improve result in increased operational agility for the Combatant Comman JMEM predictions to operational agility for the Combatant Comman JMEM predictions to operational battlefield performance. -Sustain/support fielded versions of J-ACE, which includes multip are pivotal for J-ACE developers to understand requirements and capabilities that use J-ACE as the underlying analytical engine to -Field J-ACE v5.4, which will include updated Plug-and-Play weap cross platform BROWSE module, which contains descriptive infor v5.4 will include a new EM module that simulates terminal effects EM has improved speed of new fuze model and refined graphic dataget vulnerability data sets. -Finish J-ACE v6.0, which is the first of the J-ACE v6.x product linunderlying software architecture that will maximize modularity, progress of standard capabilities across the aircraft survivability com Interface with state-of-art graphical displays including Virtual Real leveraging NASIC RF models. J-ACE	weaponeering methodology to minimize risk to mission and oviding foundational data for the development of higher fide aracterization data based upon usage statistics from CCME nance and validate current weaponeering/collateral damage for strike decisions. FY 2020 efforts will leverage nine FY 2 will include approximately four buried ordnance and five buring data and findings from previous tests to weaponeering and Dynamic Strikes" analysis task to directly support the socurrent state of the Department's munitions stockpile. The ensure effective and efficient munition expenditure rates are decently establishing an analytical cell to provide a detailed a diffuture strikes/weapons employments, (2) establishing an ents of these engagements, in a format that will be called unition expenditures, and (3) guiding tactics improvement for weaponeering tools. Overall impact of multi-year efforts will do not be represented as a firm terms of weapons employment, as well as link currently align development with other external debrief and analytic underpin results. Pons and aircraft data, updated countermeasures, and a negretation for each player (weapon, aircraft). In addition, J-AC of the weapon lethality and target vulnerability. The much lisplay data generation; and includes more weapon lethality and target vulnerability. The much lisplay data generation; and includes more weapon lethality and target vulnerability. The much lisplay data generation; and includes more weapon lethality and target vulnerability. The much lisplay data generation; and includes more weapon lethality and target vulnerability. The much lisplay data generation; and include a new modern look-and-fedity. J-ACE v6.0 will address improved target detection cap D/DEAD Air-to-Surf Weapons Trajectory and Arrival). Furtification include rotary wing aircraft capability, expanded SEAD/	d elity) e 2019 iilding nd ilution id nd or vill t orums al ew E faster /- n, and el User ability ner J-			

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Operational Test and E	Date: February 2019	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0460 / 6	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0605131OTE I Live Fire Test and Evaluation (LFT&E)	Project (Number/Name) 000311 / LFT&E

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
-Continue to develop J-NKE as the single source for operational Warfighters, analysts, targeteers, and planners to analyze offensive cyber capabilities and directed energy effectiveness. FY 2020 efforts will build upon FY 2019 program effortsDevelop/enhance cyber effects estimation capabilities in the COLE Tool. Planned FY 2020 capability development/deliverables include: (1) Completion of COLE v1.0 that will include OEM ingestion/generation, avenues of approach through adversary cyberspace modeling, calculate capability estimates and Pe based on desired damage criteria, advanced uncertainty modeling (Monte Carlo, etc.), and initial capability to interface/integrate with other JTCG/ME toolsets, (2) Finalized initial Uncertainty Metric Model (UM2) standards document, and (3) Finalized initial Cyber CDE methodology. Along with development efforts, JTCG/ME will continue to maintain User community and other key stakeholders' interaction to ensure Combatant Command and Service Warfighter requirements and needs are articulated and understood, as well as Continue Operational User Working Group meetings along with various face-to-face unit level meetings. -The Joint Test Project, JLaSE, will conclude in FY 2019. JLaSE is a conduit for warfighters to solve joint laser operational issues and provide a non-material solution to the warfighter. Two year efforts will leverage DE JTO and various planned Use Cases (Surface-to-Air, Surface-to-Surface, Air-to-Surface) focusing Service near term capabilities (~10 capabilities) in HEL weapons. JTCG/ME is pursuing out-year funding to continue and finish the development of the DE effectiveness, weaponeering, and CDE solution for the Warfighter, based on the successful JLaSE and JTCG/ME partnership in FY 2018 and FY 2019.			
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement: The increase from FY 2019 to FY 2020 of \$4.840 Million is consistent with increases due to Joint Munitions Effectiveness Manuals for Directed Energy and Electromagnetic Spectrum Fires, inflation, and planned program decreases in enhanced weaponeering and Joint Laser Systems Effectiveness (JLaSE) projects.			
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	58.950	64.332	69.172

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

(U) Performance Measure: Percentage of required live fire test planning documents, assessments, munition effectiveness manuals, and reports applicable to acquisition programs on the OSD Test and Evaluation Oversight List and other special interest programs/legacy systems that are completed and delivered to the appropriate decision makers on time. Percentage of required products, such as test planning documents, munitions effectiveness manuals, tactic-techniques and reports that are developed and delivered to program managers and customers on time.