Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2020 Army

Date: March 2019

Appropriation/Budget Activity

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)

2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army I BA 3: Advanced

PE 0603710A I Night Vision Advanced Technology

Technology Development (ATD)

COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020 Base	FY 2020 OCO	FY 2020 Total	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	-	45.617	61.313	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	106.930
K70: Night Vision Adv Tech	-	20.867	32.717	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	53.584
K86: Night Vision, Abn Sys	-	24.750	28.596	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	53.346

Note

Army

In Fiscal Year (FY) 2020 this Program Element is being eliminated, with continuity of effort realigned to the following PEs:

- * PE 0603118A Soldier Lethality Advanced Technology
- * PE 0603462A Next Generation Combat Vehicle Advanced Technology
- * PE 0603463A Network C3I Advanced Technology
- * PE 0603465A Future Vertical Lift Advanced Technology

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This PE matures and demonstrates sensor technologies that increase Warfighter situational understanding, survivability, and lethality by providing sensor capabilities to acquire and engage targets at longer ranges in complex environments and operational conditions (e.g. day/night, obscured, smoke, adverse weather, and other degraded visual environments). Project K70 pursues technologies that provide our Warfighters with a Common Operating Picture (COP) to enable increased situational understanding and combat overmatch. Specific areas of maturation and demonstration include technologies that integrate disparate sensor architectures, perform multispectral aided target detection (AiTD), enable passive long range target identification (ID), improve day/night visualization systems, allow rapid wire area search, and facilitate augmented reality. Project K86 matures and validates airborne platform sensors and algorithms designed to detect targets (vehicles and personnel) in camouflage, concealment, and deception. This Project provides pilotage and situational understanding imagery to multiple pilots/crew members independently to enhanced operations in day/night/adverse weather conditions.

Work in this PE is fully coordinated with efforts in PE 0602120A (Sensors and Electronic Survivability), PE 0602270A (Electronic Warfare Technology), PE 0602709A (Night Vision and Electro-Optics Technology), PE 0602712A (Countermine Systems), PE 0603001A (Warfighter Advanced Technology), PE 0602211A (Aviation Technology), PE 0603003A (Aviation Advanced Technology), PE 0603005A (Combat Vehicle and Automotive Advanced Technology), PE 0603774A (Night Vision Systems Advanced Development) and PE 0604710A (Night Vision Systems Engineering Development).

All FY 2020 adjustments align program financial structure to Army Modernization Priorities in support of the National Defense Strategy.

The cited work is consistent with the Under Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering priority focus areas and the Army Modernization Strategy.

Work in this Project is performed by the U.S. Army Futures Command (AFC).

PE 0603710A: Night Vision Advanced Technology

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Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2020 Army

Date: March 2019

Appropriation/Budget Activity

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)

2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army I BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)

PE 0603710A I Night Vision Advanced Technology

-62.280

-62.280

B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020 Base	FY 2020 OCO	FY 2020 Total
Previous President's Budget	47.135	61.376	62.280	-	62.280
Current President's Budget	45.617	61.313	0.000	=	0.000
Total Adjustments	-1.518	-0.063	-62.280	=	-62.280
 Congressional General Reductions 	-0.030	-0.063			
 Congressional Directed Reductions 	-	-			
 Congressional Rescissions 	-	-			
 Congressional Adds 	-	-			
 Congressional Directed Transfers 	-	-			
 Reprogrammings 	-	-			
SBIR/STTR Transfer	-1.488	-			

Change Summary Explanation

Adjustments to Budget Years

FY20 reduction - PE eliminated due to financial restructure, with continuity of effort realigned to other PEs in Science and Technology portfolio.

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army Date: March 2019												
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3			, , ,				• `	Number/Name) ht Vision Adv Tech				
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020 Base	FY 2020 OCO	FY 2020 Total	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
K70: Night Vision Adv Tech	-	20.867	32.717	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	53.584

Note

In Fiscal Year (FY) 2020 this Project is being realigned to:

Program Element (PE) 0603463A Network C3I Advanced Technology, Project:

* AQ5 Sensor CE-Integrated Sensor Architecture Adv Tech

PE 0603118A Soldier Lethality Advanced Technology, Projects

- * AY7 Small Arms Fire Control Advanced Technology
- * BC9 Adv Soldier Sensors/Displays AdvTech for Dismounts

PE 0603462A Next Generation Combat Vehicle Advanced Technology, Projects:

- * BG1 Sensors for Auto Oper and Survivability Adv Tech
- * BI3 Sensor Protection Advanced Technology

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This Project matures and demonstrates high-performance sensor technologies and architectures that enhance situational understanding, increase target detection and identification ranges, reduce target acquisition (TA) timelines, enable threat detection and mitigation, and support operations in degraded environments against threats that are partially obscured by terrain, weather, or other features. This Project provides improved capabilities and Common Operating Picture (COP) for mounted and dismounted Soldiers and tactical vehicles.

FY 2020 realignments are due to financial restructuring in support of Army Modernization Priorities.

The cited work is consistent with the Under Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering priority focus areas and the Army Modernization Strategy.

Work in this Project is performed by the U.S. Army Futures Command (AFC).

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
Title: Sensor Interoperability	2.342	2.904	-
Description: This effort matures and demonstrates an interoperability sensor architecture that allows a system to dynamically discover and leverage other systems on a network without any specific or prior knowledge. The goal of this effort is to develop standards, models, and protocols that provide a common language for sensor systems to connect, publish their capabilities and needs, and interact with other systems, even on disadvantaged networks. The benefits of this effort are increased sensor collaboration, reduced decision timelines, reduced soldier load, and reduced integration costs.			

PE 0603710A: Night Vision Advanced Technology Army

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army Date: March 2019								
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603710A I Night Vision Advanced Technology		Project (Number/Name) K70 <i>I Night Vision Adv Tech</i>					
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020			
FY 2019 Plans: Improve methods for distributed interoperability management to so and distribution decisions; improve methods for interoperability to networks and survive and recover from communication network deprovide indicators of abnormal network behavior consistent with in interoperability across security domains; demonstrate interoperabintelligence assets, to include joint and multinational assets.	optimize operation on limited-bandwidth communication enial; exploit internal interoperability management metadantrusion; mature and demonstrate methods allowing two-w	ay						
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement: For FY 2020, this effort is realigned to PE 0603463A / Project AQ	5.							
Title: Soldier System Architecture			1.001	-	-			
Description: This effort matures and optimizes interfaces for Solo be incorporated into the larger Soldier system architecture to impreducing burden and total operational costs. This effort is coordina 0602716A/Project H70, PE 0602786A/Project H98, PE 060315A/F This effort ends in FY 2018 and deliverables transition to Program and Engineering Command (RDECOM).	rove the individual Soldier's effectiveness and efficiency whated with Program Element (PE) 0603001A/Project J50, Peroject S28, and PE 0603004A/Project 232.	nile E						
Title: Ground Based Sensors and Integration for Degraded Visual	I Environments (DVE)		5.112	7.599				
Description: This effort provides uncooled infrared (UCIR) senso Situational Awareness (SA) in all conditions and environments, to and unmanned ground vehicle systems. Current uncooled IR required processing techniques to penetrate obscurants. Integration of imperiation maintain mission capabilities in DVE (e.g. smoke, dust, fog). Dem Fire Detection (HFD), Aided Driving), low cost SA systems with inmission requirements will bring timely and useful information to the Automotive Research, Development and Engineering Center (TAF 221. This effort is fully coordinated with PE 0602709/Project H95.	include Degraded Visual Environments (DVE), for manne uires improvement in sensitivity and development of signal proved sensors, signal processing algorithms, and data fus onstration of scalable, multi-functional (360 degree SA, Ho-vehicle displays that can be tailored to the ground platforr e vehicle crew and squad. This is a Joint effort with the Ta	ion will ostile n and nk						
FY 2019 Plans: Conduct system validation of real time driving and maneuver capa sensors, an overlay of driving aids on sensor displays, and image								

PE 0603710A: Night Vision Advanced Technology UNCLASSIFIED

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army			Date: M	arch 2019	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603710A / Night Vision Advanced Technology		oject (Number/Name) 'O I Night Vision Adv Tech		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
from fusing COTS active sensors including MMW/Radar and scene optimize low latency cues suitable for driving; incorporate advanced to enhance target detection performance of convoy operations undefire detection/cueing capabilities in real time through use of dual bar vehicular threats; optimize HFD algorithms for both short/long range the potential for OTM applications.	I UCIR sensors and image processing into unmanned sy er degraded environments; demonstrate stationary hosti and UCIR with high performance detection against subso	/stems le nic			
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement: Effort ends in FY 2019.					
Title: Soldier Maneuver and Lethality Sensors			2.892	3.808	
Description: This effort matures and demonstrates dismounted Sol situational understanding, threat detection, targeting, and lethality. I sensors, head mounted displays, and tactical lasers will be provided technologies provided through this effort address human factors/human improved performance for Soldier based sensor systems. In FY 201 and technology (S&T) priorities as identified at the December 2016 Staff of the Army.	nnovative technologies for Soldier weapon or head mou d to users to gain feedback about performance and utility man dimension and provide lower weight, reduced cost, 19, work in this effort are realigned to support the Army s	nted y. The and science			
FY 2019 Plans: Provide design approaches for a multi-band leader weapon sight wi detection, and facial identification; improve sensor resolution for thre provide standoff tactical capabilities; mature existing target detection collected with prototype high resolution airborne detection sensor sy	eat discrimination; exploit existing biometrics databases n algorithms to recognize complex obstacles using data	to			
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement: For FY 2020, this effort is realigned to PE 0603118A / Project AY7 a	and PE 0603462A / Project BG1.				
Title: Augmented Reality for Tactical Operations			2.002	2.904	
Description: This effort will mature and demonstrate an integrated capability that provides a Common Operating Picture (COP) for more and survivability, and enhanced situational understanding by integratime Situational Understanding (SU) and command and control inforwork performed in PE 0602709A/Project H95, PE 0602784A/Project	unted and dismounted elements, increased maneuverab ating sensor imagery, geo-location information, accurate rmation for all warfighter operational environments. Leve	real			
FY 2019 Plans:					

PE 0603710A: Night Vision Advanced Technology Army

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army		D	ate: M	arch 2019	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603710A I Night Vision Advanced Technology	Project (Nur K70 / Night \			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2	018	FY 2019	FY 2020
Provide vision based orientation sensors to support geo-registration Tracking (BFT), threat icons, and Situational Awareness (SA) information vehicle imagers displayed on Soldier Helmet Mounted Display (ation display on existing vehicle displays; demonstrate v				
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement: For FY 2020, this effort is realigned to PE 0603118A / Project BC9.					
Title: New Long Range Advanced Scout Surveillance System (LRAS	S3)		5.412	4.727	
Description: This effort matures and demonstrates sensor technology detect, identify, and respond to hybrid threats beyond their current ta forward looking infrared (FLIR) with low cost optics, multi-function last rapid detection of threat optical systems, precision target location, an algorithms.	ctical capability to include integration of third-generation ser module enabling range finding, marking and pointing	n J,			
FY 2019 Plans: Integrate 3rd Generation FLIR and mature high power multi-spectral ranges; improve laser detector technology to increase range perform yield high throughput multi-wavelength designs, lowering overall syst subsystem performance; demonstrate initial digital read-out integrate camera under required environmental conditions.	nance and range resolution; optimize optical assemblies tem Size, Weight, and Power (SWAP); validate target ha	to andoff			
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement: For FY 2020, this effort is realigned to PE 0603462A / Project BG1.					
Title: Down Range Electro-Optical Wind Sensing			2.106	2.815	
Description: This effort will integrate crosswind sensing and range r offset for a shooter to rapidly and accurately engage targets from effort sensing and imaging technologies to measure crosswinds and target trajectory and increase the first round probability of hit.	ective weapon ranges. The effort will mature and demor	nstrate			
FY 2019 Plans: Mature and demonstrate a system brass board concept for a crew se sight and reticle aim point adjustment; improve rifle display assembly		apon			
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement:					

PE 0603710A: *Night Vision Advanced Technology* Army

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army			Date: N	1arch 2019		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603710A I Night Vision Advanced Technology		ect (Number/Name) I Night Vision Adv Tech			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	
Effort ends in FY 2019.						
Title: One Sensor for Fire Support/Scout Operations			-	2.012		
Description: This effort will optimize and demonstrate a modular a Forward Observers integrating advanced sensor technologies with accuracy. The effort will enable a synchronized Situational Awarer A single sensor approach will increase human performance with c scales to support expeditionary operations.	n increased identification (ID) range and improved target loness (SA) picture to enhance overall lethality and survivab	ility.				
FY 2019 Plans: Provide trade studies to optimize single sensor design approach for increased range performance and reduced target location error predictive modeling.						
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement: For FY 2020, this effort is realigned to PE 0603118A / Project AY7	7.					
Title: Asymmetric Vision / Decide Faster			-	4.937		
Description: This effort will mature and demonstrate sensing, imaprovide disaggregated mounted and dismounted teams with the alin close combat with limited and intermittent access to higher eche developed from realigned funds in support of the Army science an S&T Army Requirements Oversight Council by the Chief of Staff or	bility to act autonomously, outmaneuver, and outthink the elon command and control systems. In FY 2019, this effort id technology (S&T) priorities as identified at the December	enemy is				
FY 2019 Plans: Demonstrate tactical augmented reality, 3-Dimensional enriched to systems level concepts in tactically relevant environments; optimize						
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement: For FY 2020, this effort is realigned to PE 0603118A / Project BCS	9.					
Title: FY 2019 SBIR / STTR Transfer			-	1.011		
Description: FY 2019 SBIR / STTR Transfer						
FY 2019 Plans:						

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army		Date: March 2019			
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3	•	(Number/Name) ight Vision Adv Tech			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions) FY 2019 SBIR / STTR Transfer			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement: FY 2019 SBIR / STTR Transfer					
	Accomplishments/Planned Programs Su	btotals	20.867	32.717	_

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

N/A

PE 0603710A: Night Vision Advanced Technology Army

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army									Date: March 2019			
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3				, , ,					Number/Name) ht Vision, Abn Sys			
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020 Base	FY 2020 OCO	FY 2020 Total	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
K86: Night Vision, Abn Sys	-	24.750	28.596	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	53.346

Note

In Fiscal Year (FY) 2020 this Project is being realigned to:

Program Element (PE) 0603465A Future Vertical Lift Advanced Technology, Projects:

- * AK3 Aviation Survivability Advanced Technology
- * AL6 Degraded Vis Environ Mitigation (DVE-M) Adv Tech
- * AL7 Full Spectrum Targeting Advanced Technology

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This Project matures and demonstrates intelligence, surveillance, reconnaissance, targeting, and pilotage technologies in support of the Army's aviation and networked systems. This effort focuses on improved reconnaissance, surveillance, and target acquisition, pilotage sensors, high-resolution heads-up displays, sensor fusion, and aided target recognition (AiTR) capabilities for Army vertical lift aircraft, utility helicopters, and unmanned aerial systems (UAS) in day/night, obscured, smoke, adverse weather, and other Degraded Visual Environments (DVE). UAS payload efforts mature and demonstrate small, lightweight, and modular payloads (e.g. electro-optical/infrared, laser radar, designator) to support target detection, identification, location, tracking, and targeting of tactical targets for the Brigade Combat Team.

Work in this Project is fully coordinated with Program Element (PE) 0602211A (Aviation Technology) and PE 0603003A (Aviation Advanced Technology).

FY 2020 realignments are due to financial restructuring in support of Army Modernization Priorities.

The cited work is consistent with the Under Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering priority focus areas and the Army Modernization Strategy.

Work in this Project is performed by the U.S. Army Futures Command (AFC).

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
Title: Local Area Intelligence, Surveillance, and Reconnaissance (ISR) for Tactical Small Units	5.089	5.148	-
Description: This effort develops and demonstrates sensors enabling simultaneous display of wide and narrow field-of-view (FOV) infrared imagery for enhanced Situational Awareness (SA)/targeting. This effort optimizes multi-band image fusion and the ability to image battlefield laser spot locations for improved targeting accuracy and reduced fratricide caused by laser misalignment.			
FY 2019 Plans:			

PE 0603710A: Night Vision Advanced Technology Army

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army		Date: N	larch 2019	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603710A I Night Vision Advanced Technology	Project (Number/ K86 / Night Vision,		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
Demonstrate and validate CSP turret system performance/capability to include simultaneous wide/narrow field-of-view, imaging of battlef weather conditions.				
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement: Effort ends in FY 2019.				
Title: Sensors and Sensor Fusion for Rotorcraft Degraded Visual E	nvironment (DVE) Mitigation	9.257	10.692	
Description: This effort leverages work previously accomplished ur Pilotage Sensor Fusion? efforts. This effort matures sensing and proportion optimizes Long Wave Infrared (LWIR) imaging sensors capable of peffort also demonstrates a distributed aperture sensing (DAS) approto enable 360 degree coverage and provide information on potentia (SA). The effort provides DVE-specific multimodal fusion techniques multiple sensor modalities. Work in this effort is coordinated with DV and PE0603003A, Aviation Advanced Technology, Project 313.	ocessing approaches to improve pilotage in DVEs. This providing actionable imagery over a wide range of DVEs. pach in which sensing modules are placed around the air I threats and obstacles for increased Situational Awarenes to leverage the strengths and mitigate the weaknesses	This frame ess		
FY 2019 Plans: Mature real-time computing hardware and implement previously ide synthetic scene rendering, coherent 3D world model generation, and time computing hardware/software along with baseline sensor suite field of view uncooled IR) onto airborne rotary wing testbed platform the achieved system performance of the baseline and several altern performance of DVE sensor/processing configurations and identify of data interfaces to allow 3D world model queries from the flight co	d advanced navigation/location; integrate flight-worthy re (high-sensitivity cooled LWIR, RADAR, active IR and wing conduct a series of airborne data collections to demonstrate sensor/processing configurations; validate demonstrate modifications to improve performance; demonstrate oper	de strate rated		
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement: For FY 2020, this effort is realigned to PE 0603465A / Project AL6.				
Title: Digital Dual Use Sensors (DDUS)		10.404	11.848	
Description: This effort will mature and demonstrate the core came aperture pilotage system while supporting aircraft survivability. This survivability by providing hostile fire and missile warning cues while understanding in Degraded Visual Environments (DVEs). This effort	synergistic single sensor technology will support aircraft simultaneously providing pilotage and situational			

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army			Date: March 2019		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603710A / Night Vision Advanced Technology	Project (Number/Name) K86 I Night Vision, Abn Sys			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
Plane Arrays (IRFPA) ManTech as well as from the 3D Digital Read Objective (STO) to fabricate the digital multi-function readout circular FY 2019 Plans: Mature multiple dual band DROIC designs; optimize DROICs based parts will be validated for functionality and performance in prepara Infrared (MWIR/LWIR) detector material; mature the integrated demature optical lenses to demonstrate and validate performance of	ed on the two most promising designs; electrically probe I ation to bond DROICs to the dual band Midwave/Longwavewar and cooler assemblies (IDCAs) required for DDUS FI	DROIC e			
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement: For FY 2020, this effort is realigned to PE 0603465A / Project AK3	3.				
Title: FY 2019 SBIR / STTR Transfer			-	0.908	-
Description: FY 2019 SBIR / STTR Transfer					
FY 2019 Plans: FY 2019 SBIR / STTR Transfer					
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement: FY 2019 SBIR / STTR Transfer					
	Accomplishments/Planned Programs Su	btotals	24.750	28.596	-

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

N/A

PE 0603710A: Night Vision Advanced Technology Army

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