Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2020 Army

Appropriation/Budget Activity

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)

2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army I BA 3: Advanced

PE 0603461A I High Performance Computing Modernization Program

Technology Development (ATD)

COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020 Base	FY 2020 OCO	FY 2020 Total	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	-	214.100	218.098	184.755	-	184.755	188.205	191.644	197.808	198.507	0.000	1,393.117
DS7: High Performance Computing Modernization Program	-	175.100	183.098	184.755	-	184.755	188.205	191.644	197.808	198.507	0.000	1,319.117
DW5: HIGH PERF COMP MODERN (HPCM) (CA)	-	39.000	35.000	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	74.000

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

The High Performance Computing Modernization Program (HPCMP) addresses the supercomputing requirements of Department of Defense (DoD) scientists and engineers by: (1) demonstrating and maturing the most advanced, leading-edge computational architectures while exploiting the resulting systems by employing complementary specialized expertise; (2) demonstrating and maturing the Defense Research and Engineering Network (DREN), which investigates, demonstrates, and matures leading-edge digital networking and security technologies to securely deliver computational capabilities to the distributed DoD Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation (RDTE) community; and (3) leveraging specialized expertise from DoD, other federal departments and agencies, industry, and academia to demonstrate and mature leading-edge software application codes. DoD Supercomputing Resource Centers (DSRCs) provide extensive computational capabilities to demonstrate and mature emerging technologies that address the supercomputing requirements of the DoD RDTE community in the areas of hardware, software, and programming environments. All HPCMP sites are interconnected to each other, the DoD High Performance Computing (HPC) RDTE community, and other major defense sites via the DREN, a research network which investigates, demonstrates, and matures (a) state-of-the-art digital networking technologies to ensure a robust distributed environment and (b) the most advanced digital security capabilities to protect the intellectual property of the DoD and its contract entities as they employ HPCMP capabilities. The HPCMP's software application effort (a) optimizes, enhances, demonstrates, and matures critical DoD physics-based and engineering software to allow scientists and engineers to execute calculations with precision and efficiency on leading-edge supercomputers, (b) demonstrates and matures immersive collaborative programming environments to improve science and engineering workflows, and (c) demonstrates and matures leading-edge computational tech

The work cited is consistent with the Under Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering priority focus areas and the Army Modernization Strategy.

Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2020 Army

Date: March 2019

Appropriation/Budget Activity

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)

2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army I BA 3: Advanced

PE 0603461A I High Performance Computing Modernization Program

Technology Development (ATD)

B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020 Base	FY 2020 OCO	FY 2020 Total
Previous President's Budget	182.331	183.322	186.329	-	186.329
Current President's Budget	214.100	218.098	184.755	-	184.755
Total Adjustments	31.769	34.776	-1.574	-	-1.574
 Congressional General Reductions 	-0.148	-0.224			
 Congressional Directed Reductions 	-	-			
 Congressional Rescissions 	-	-			
 Congressional Adds 	39.000	35.000			
 Congressional Directed Transfers 	-	-			
 Reprogrammings 	-	-			
SBIR/STTR Transfer	-7.083	-			
Adjustments to Budget Years	-	-	-1.574	-	-1.574

Congressional Add Details (\$ in Millions, and Includes General Reductions)

Project: DW5: HIGH PERF COMP MODERN (HPCM) (CA)

Congressional Add: Congressional Increase

	FY 2018	FY 2019
	39.000	35.000
Congressional Add Subtotals for Project: DW5	39.000	35.000
Congressional Add Totals for all Projects	39.000	35.000

Change Summary Explanation

FY 2018 congressional increase in Project DW5 for High Performance Computing Modernization.

FY 2019 congressional add (\$35.0 million) for "Program increase" in Project DW5.

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army Date: March 2019												
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3				PE 0603461A I High Performance				Project (Number/Name) DS7 I High Performance Computing Modernization Program				
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020 Base	FY 2020 OCO	FY 2020 Total	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
DS7: High Performance Computing Modernization Program	-	175.100	183.098	184.755	-	184.755	188.205	191.644	197.808	198.507	0.000	1,319.117

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

The High Performance Computing Modernization Program (HPCMP) addresses the supercomputing requirements of Department of Defense (DoD) scientists and engineers by (1) demonstrating and maturing the most advanced, leading-edge computational architectures and exploiting the resulting systems by employing complementary specialized expertise; (2) demonstrating and maturing the Defense Research and Engineering Network (DREN) which investigates, demonstrates, and matures leading-edge digital networking and security technologies to securely deliver computational capabilities to the distributed DoD Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation (RDTE) community; and (3) leveraging specialized expertise from DoD, other federal departments/agencies, industry, and academia to demonstrate and mature leading-edge software application codes. DoD Supercomputing Resource Centers (DSRCs) provide extensive computational capabilities and demonstrate and mature emerging technologies that address the supercomputing requirements of the DoD RDTE community in the areas of hardware, software, and programming environments. All HPCMP sites are interconnected to each other, the DoD High Performance Computing (HPC) RDTE community, and other major defense sites via DREN, a research network which investigates, demonstrates, and matures (a) state-of-the-art digital networking technologies to ensure a robust distributed environment and (b) the most advanced digital security capabilities to effectively protect the intellectual property of the DoD and its contract entities as they employ HPCMP advanced capabilities. The HPCMP's software application effort (a) optimizes, enhances, demonstrates, and matures critical DoD physics-based and engineering software to allow scientists and engineers to execute calculations with precision and efficiency on leading-edge supercomputers, (b) demonstrates and matures immersive collaborative programming environments to improve science and engineering workflows, and (c) demonstrates and matures leading-edge computat

The work cited is consistent with the Under Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering priority focus areas and the Army Modernization Strategy.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
Title: Department of Defense Supercomputing Resource Centers	90.067	93.484	97.880
Description: The effort investigates, demonstrates, and matures general and special-purpose supercompthat incorporate the most advanced, leading-edge computational architectures, distributed mass storage to analysis methodologies; employs complementary specialized expertise to mature and exploit these environ DoD Research, Development, Test and Evaluation (RDTE) community to effectively and efficiently investigation and produced range of technologies through advanced computational methods.	echnologies, and data nments; enables the		
FY 2019 Plans:			

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army		Date: N	Date: March 2019			
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603461A I High Performance Computing Modernization Program	Project (Number/Name) DS7 I High Performance Computing Modernization Program				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020		
Continue to refine and exploit the advanced capabilities of previousl capability complete 31,000 trillion floating point operations per second calculations to address DoD challenges in the following 11 CTAs: (1 (3) fluid dynamics, (4) chemistry and materials science, (5) electromand simulation, (7) signal and image processing, (8) forces modeling (10) environmental quality, and (11) integrated modeling and test enlarge, tightly-integrated supercomputers containing leading-edge (i.e. capabilities (adding an additional capability of 11,000 trillion floating coupled, large-scale, scientific calculations to address DoD challeng GUI access to supercomputers without requiring software to be add at sites with prohibitive security practices to apply supercomputing to use both general purpose and accelerated processors collectively to expand the breadth of DoD use cases that can be addressed by supercomputing architectures for DoD use cases in which it is more the data (as opposed to the standard approach of moving the data traces that can be addressed by supercomputing; will continue to mainsion requirements.	and) to conduct complex, tightly-coupled, large-scale, sci- space and astrophysical sciences, (2) structural mech- nagnetics and acoustics, (6) climate/weather/ocean mod g and simulation, (9) electronics, networking, and syster nvironments. Will demonstrate the viability of two (or more. 2019) processor, memory, disk I/O, interconnect, and point operations per second) to conduct complex, tightly ges in the 11 CTAs cited above; will continue to further n led to the client machine to allow scientists and engineer to DoD use cases; will continue to further mature the abi y in a single supercomputer (i.e. a hybrid supercomputer supercomputing; will continue to mature data-intensive e economical to move (in real-time) the executable code to the executable code) to expand the breadth of DoD us	anics, eling ms, re) OS y nature rs lity r) to se				
FY 2020 Plans: Will accelerate technology capabilities with a suite of supercompute of DoD stakeholders including security, workload, and architecture of previously demonstrated supercomputers (utilize the existing capper second) to conduct complex, tightly-coupled, large-scale, scientic computational domains. Will demonstrate the potential benefits of metc.) that are tightly-integrated and incorporate leading-edge (i.e. 20 capabilities. Will demonstrate enhanced access solutions to supercomputers. Will demonstrate new mechanisms to access and intensive supercomputing architectures for DoD use cases in machine to allow to inflation. Adjustment due to inflation.	requirements. Refine and exploit the advanced capabilitic pability to complete 54,000 trillion floating point operation diffic calculations to address DoD challenges in the essent nultiple architectures (scientific, analytics, machine learn 220) processor, memory, disk I/O, interconnect, and OS computers? solutions that do not require software to be ad at sites with prohibitive security practices to access reduce barriers to supercomputers. Will leverage data-	es es tial				
Adjustment due to inflation.		04.004	00.040	00.1		
Title: Defense Research and Engineering Network		31.284	30.946	32.40		

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army		Date: March 2019			
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603461A I High Performance Computing Modernization Program	Project (Number/Name) DS7 I High Performance Computing Modernization Program			uting
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
Description: This effort investigates, demonstrates, and mature robust distributed environment among High Performance Computerformance Computing (HPC) Research, Development, Test as sites; investigates, demonstrates, and matures the most advance property of the DoD and its contract entities as they employ HPC expertise to mature and exploit this environment.	uting Modernization Program (HPCMP) sites, the DoD High nd Evaluation (RDTE) community, and other major defense ed digital security capabilities to effectively protect the intelle	ectual			
FY 2019 Plans: Continue to refine and exploit DREN III (an advanced digital DoE low-latency, low-jitter connectivity among the HPCMP and DoD is requirements of the Test & Evaluation (T&E) and Acquisition Engand acquisition strategy development for DREN IV, a follow-on to significantly increased bandwidths to support the HPCMP and DHPCMP's DISA-accredited Tier 2 cybersecurity service provider the DoD and its contract entities as they utilize HPCMP advance technologies and complex cybersecurity mechanisms required to classification levels; will continue to demonstrate hardware archisimultaneously allow (1) active support for the HPCMP's DISA-a (2) active experimentation for novel, adaptive cybersecurity deteability to employ SDNs to allow traditional IP and experimental prinfrastructure; will continue to mature an ISCM and cyber situational network-based near-real-time information by harnessing HP improve cybersecurity methods to aid in the detection of insider to	RDTE communities with specific efforts targeted at the unique gineering communities; will continue strategic technical plan to DREN III, with next-generation technical capabilities and to DREN communities; will continue to refine and exploit the capability to effectively protect the intellectual property of the dapabilities; will continue to mature the advanced network of implement logically-separated networked COIs at multiple tecture and software stack enhancements for network sense corredited Tier 2 cybersecurity service provider capabilities and common dintervention methods; will continue to demonstrate rotocol networks to coexist within a common DoD networking and awareness capability to ingest robust, diverse, host-basic resources for advanced mission essential task elements;	ue ning e ors to and e the			
FY 2020 Plans: Will continue to refine and exploit DREN III (an advanced digital low-latency, low-jitter connectivity among the HPCMP and DoD I requirements of the Test & Evaluation (T&E) and Acquisition Engand acquisition strategy development for DREN IV, the follow-on significantly increased bandwidths to support the HPCMP and D IV. Will complete final configuration and fine tune the IAP Security accredited Tier 2 cybersecurity service provider capability to effect entities as they utilize HPCMP advanced capabilities. Will contin cybersecurity mechanisms required to implement logically-separations.	RDTE communities with specific efforts targeted at the unique gineering communities. Formalize the strategic technical planto DREN III, with next-generation technical capabilities and DRDTE communities; complete source selection for DREN Gateway Enhancement Project to enhance HPCMP's DIStrated protect the intellectual property of the DoD and its course to mature the advanced network technologies and comp	ue anning I N SA- ontract			

	UNCLASSIFIED						
Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army							
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603461A I High Performance Computing Modernization Program	DS7 /	roject (Number/Name) S7 I High Performance Computing odernization Program				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020		
continue to demonstrate hardware architecture and software state active support for the HPCMP's DISA-accredited Tier 2 cybersector novel, adaptive cybersecurity detection and intervention methand experimental protocol networks to coexist within a common and cyber situational awareness capability to ingest robust, diver harnessing HPC resources for advanced mission essential task of	curity service provider capabilities; and (2) active experiment nods; Implement the ability to employ SDNs to allow tradition DoD networking infrastructure. Will implement a prototype base, host-based and network-based near-real-time informat	ntation nal IP SCM					
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement: Adjustment due to inflation							
Title: Software Applications			53.749	52.027	54.47		
Description: This effort optimizes, enhances, demonstrates, and of widely used applications and algorithms to address Research, The Computational Research Engineering Acquisition Tools and advanced application codes to allow scientists and engineers to DoD ships, fixed-wing aircraft, rotorcraft, ground vehicles, and ra and mature advanced supercomputing application codes to addr for platforms and personnel, high-power microwaves and lasers, High Performance Computing Applications Software Initiative (H. DoD software that can take advantage of new and emerging hard the DoD's highest-priority, highest-impact computational work, be Productivity, Enhancement, Technology Transfer, and Training (I based and engineering software to allow scientists and engineer on leading-edge supercomputers, (2) demonstrates and matures science and engineering workflows, and (3) demonstrates and mand industry.	Development, Test and Evaluation (RDTE) requirements. Environments (CREATE) initiative demonstrates and maturuse supercomputers to design and analyze virtual prototypidio frequency (RF) antennas; HPCMP Institutes demonstrates critical high-impact DoD challenges (e.g. blast protection munition sensitivities, and mobile network designs/prototypidial projects address the need to mature and refine critical dware advances; the Frontier initiative represents and support from a technical and mission-relevance standpoint; the PETTT) initiative (1) optimizes and enhances critical DoD per to execute scientific calculations with precision and efficient immersive collaborative programming environments to improve the programming environments of the prototype in the programming environments to improve the pro	es of ate on oes); oorts ohysics ency orove					
FY 2019 Plans: Continue to mature multi-disciplinary software technology in suppostems of all types (i.e., fixed and rotary-wing aircraft, munitions model-centric conceptual design software technology to support application of physics-based analysis of alternatives, technology aircraft, this will include, but will not be limited to, high-fidelity phystructural dynamics, propulsion, and flight controls in support of release, etc.), mission planning for fielded and new systems and	s, missiles, rockets, etc.), this endeavor will continue maturing pre Milestone-A Defense acquisition processes, enabling trade-space exploration, and cost implications. For fixed-waysics-based analysis capabilities for coupled aerodynamics flight certifications (e.g., air worthiness, store carriage and	ng ing ,					

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army	Date: March 2019		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603461A I High Performance Computing Modernization Program	DS7 I High	umber/Name) Performance Computing tion Program

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions) with exploration and design analysis of future manned and unmanned aerial vehicle concepts. Additionally, it will include implementation of foundational software improvements necessary to begin development of physics-based design analysis tools for future hypersonic weapon systems (High Speed Strike, Tactical Boost-Glide, and Manned/Unmanned Conventional Prompt Global Strike). For rotorcraft, exemplars will include aeromechanics analysis associated with maneuvers, airframe-propulsion system integration, and weapons carriage and release, as well as infrared suppression analysis, chaff trajectory prediction, debris ingestion analysis, and loads prediction capability necessary for structural airworthiness assessments. These capabilities will be deployed in support of the FVL Program, as well as for sustainment of existing rotorcraft-based programs and associated upgrades, such as the ITEP. For RF antenna design analysis, will further mature computational electromagnetics capabilities to assist in design and evaluation of next generation radar for aircraft, ships, and ground-based platforms; will demonstrate capability for assessment of electromagnetic hazards on ordnance and will optimize computational methods for electronic warfare assessments and evaluation of multiple antenna systems on a single platform. For Naval Ships (surface and submarine), will further mature conceptual and early modeling capabilities in sync with detailed design and analyses, to realize full-lifecycle management of systems and platforms, and for conducting AoAs.

FY 2020 Plans:

Will continue to mature and enhance multi-disciplinary software technology in support of current and future defense programs. For aeronautical systems of all types (i.e., fixed and rotary-wing aircraft, munitions, missiles, rockets, etc.), this endeavor will continue to mature model-centric conceptual design software technology to support pre Milestone-A Defense acquisition processes, enabling application of physics-based analysis of alternatives, technology trade-space exploration, and analysis of cost implications. Will continue implementation of foundational software improvements necessary to begin development of physics-based design analysis tools for future hypersonic weapon systems (High Speed Strike, Tactical Boost-Glide, and Manned/Unmanned Conventional Prompt Global Strike). For fixed-wing aircraft, will a) incorporate new generation of high order accuracy solvers; b) implement hypersonic terminal maneuvers; and c) begin incorporation of hypersonic long-duration/heat soak algorithms. For rotorcraft, will continue aeromechanics analysis associated with maneuvers, airframe-propulsion system integration, and weapons carriage and release, as well as infrared suppression analysis, chaff trajectory prediction, debris ingestion analysis, and loads prediction capability necessary for structural airworthiness assessments. These capabilities will be deployed in support of the FVL Program, as well as for sustainment of existing rotorcraft-based programs and associated upgrades, such as the ITEP. RF antenna design and analysis is maturing computational electromagnetics capabilities to assist in design and evaluation of next generation radar for aircraft, ships, and ground-based platforms; demonstrating capability for assessment of electromagnetic hazards on ordnance and optimizing computational methods for electronic warfare assessments and evaluation of multiple antenna systems on a single platform. Will conclude efforts in aircraft radar signature prediction capabilities that effectively include propulsion system inlet and exhaust. Will continue efforts to incorporate high-resolution (X-Band frequencies) virtual test and analysis capabilities for fighter-scale aircraft. For Naval Ships (surface and submarine), will continue incorporation of: a) hullform optimization: b) multi-hull seakeeping capabilities; and c) virtual ship powering algorithms.

FY 2018

FY 2019

FY 2020

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army			Date: N	/larch 2019		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603461A I High Performance Computing Modernization Program	DS7 /	roject (Number/Name) S7 I High Performance Computing Jodernization Program			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions) Will begin efforts to incorporate 6-DOF submarine maneuvering. F standards; b) will complete incorporation of sensing and autonomy	•	erfacing	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement: Adjustment due to inflation.						
Title: FY 2019 SBIR / STTR Transfer			-	6.641		
Description: FY 2019 SBIR / STTR Transfer						
FY 2019 Plans: FY 2019 SBIR / STTR Transfer						
FY 2019 to FY 2020 Increase/Decrease Statement:						

Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy

FY 2019 SBIR / STTR Transfer

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

N/A

175.100

183.098

184.755

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army									Date: March 2019			
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3				R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603461A I High Performance Computing Modernization Program				Project (Number/Name) DW5 I HIGH PERF COMP MODERN (HPCM) (CA)				
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020 Base	FY 2020 OCO	FY 2020 Total	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
DW5: HIGH PERF COMP MODERN (HPCM) (CA)	-	39.000	35.000	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	74.000

Note

Congressional interest item for Program increase

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This project enables the Defense Research, Development, Test and Evaluation (RDT&E) community to resolve critical scientific and engineering problems more quickly, and with more precision, using advanced, physics-based computer simulation supported by high performance computing (HPC) technology. The computational expertise and resources enable Department of Defense (DoD) personnel to analyze phenomena that are often impossible, not cost effective, too time-consuming, or too dangerous to study any other way. The High Performance Computing Modernization Program (HPCMP) supports the requirements of the DoD's scientists and engineers in three major areas of effort: supercomputing resource centers, the Defense Research and Engineering Network (DREN), and software applications. DoD Supercomputing Resource Centers (DSRCs) provide extensive capabilities and demonstrate new technologies that address user requirements for hardware, software, and programming environments. Efforts of the DSRCs are augmented by dedicated HPC project investments (DHPIs) that address near real-time and real-time HPC requirements. All sites in the HPC Modernization Program are interconnected to one another, the user community, and major defense sites via the DREN, a research network which matures and demonstrates state-of-the-art computer network technologies. The Software Application effort optimizes and improves the performance of critical common DoD applications programs to run efficiently on advanced HPC systems, matures and demonstrates leading-edge computational technology from academic and commercial partners, and provides collaborative programming environments.

The work cited is consistent with the Under Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering priority focus areas and the Army Modernization Strategy.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2018	FY 2019
Congressional Add: Congressional Increase	39.000	35.000
FY 2018 Accomplishments: Congressional Increase		
FY 2019 Plans: Congressional Increase		
Congressional Adds Subtotals	39.000	35.000

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2020 Army		Date: March 2019
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603461A I High Performance Computing Modernization Program	Project (Number/Name) DW5 I HIGH PERF COMP MODERN (HPCM) (CA)
D. Acquisition Strategy		
N/A		
E. Performance Metrics		
N/A		