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Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2019 Air Force **Date:** February 2018

| Appropriation/Budget Activity | | | | | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|--|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 3600: <i>Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force I BA 4: Advanced Component Development & Prototypes (ACD&P)</i> | | | | | PE 1206425F / <i>Space Situation Awareness Systems</i> | | | | | | | |
| COST (\$ in Millions) | Prior Years | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 Base | FY 2019 OCO | FY 2019 Total | FY 2020 | FY 2021 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 | Cost To Complete | Total Cost |
| Total Program Element | - | 9.901 | 34.764 | 39.338 | 0.000 | 39.338 | 29.776 | 43.770 | 97.296 | 158.684 | Continuing | Continuing |
| 640290: <i>Deep Space Advanced Radar Concept</i> | - | 9.901 | 34.764 | 39.338 | 0.000 | 39.338 | 29.776 | 43.770 | 97.296 | 158.684 | Continuing | Continuing |

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Deep Space Advanced Radar Concept (DARC) will leverage ongoing defense science and technology efforts to mature radar concepts and technologies to develop and evaluate prototypes that demonstrate increased sensitivity, capacity, search rates, and scalability to detect, track and maintain custody of objects in deep space orbit. This effort will analyze and select the most promising technologies to move forward into system development and /or operations; eventually creating a program of record (PoR). DARC will augment the Space Surveillance Network (SSN) as an additional sensor with increased capacity and capability for deep space object custody at Geosynchronous Earth Orbit (GEO).

The current and future space domain demands that space systems be responsive to new and changing threats, and can rapidly integrate new capabilities to make our warfighting force more resilient in a contested battlespace. This agility, survivability, and rapid reconstitution must extend through the entire space warfighting enterprise, to include how we learn about the threat; develop solutions; acquire, test, deploy, train, operate and integrate new systems into the greater system of systems; and ensure our space mission force is ready to defeat a thinking adversary in a complex, multi-domain battlespace. The enterprise will use all of its elements to accelerate decision-making, prototype potential solutions, rapidly integrate decision-making tools and sustain a war-winning capability by delivering multi-domain effects in, from, and through space and cyberspace enabling battle management and resilience options to "fight through."

This program element may include necessary civilian pay expenses required to manage, execute, and deliver the DARC weapon system capability. The use of such program funds would be in addition to the civilian pay expenses budgeted in program elements 1206392F and 1206398F.

The FY2019 funding request was reduced by \$10.000M to account for the availability of prior year execution balances.

This program is in Budget Activity 4, Advanced Component Development and Prototypes (ACD&P) because efforts are necessary to evaluate integrated technologies, representative modes or prototype systems in a high fidelity and realistic operating environment.

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| Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2019 Air Force | | | | Date: February 2018 | |
| Appropriation/Budget Activity | | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) | | | |
| 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force I BA 4: Advanced Component Development & Prototypes (ACD&P) | | PE 1206425F I Space Situation Awareness Systems | | | |
| B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions) | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 Base | FY 2019 OCO | FY 2019 Total |
| Previous President's Budget | 10.901 | 34.764 | 39.634 | 0.000 | 39.634 |
| Current President's Budget | 9.901 | 34.764 | 39.338 | 0.000 | 39.338 |
| Total Adjustments | -1.000 | 0.000 | -0.296 | 0.000 | -0.296 |
| • Congressional General Reductions | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | |
| • Congressional Directed Reductions | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | |
| • Congressional Rescissions | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | |
| • Congressional Adds | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | |
| • Congressional Directed Transfers | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | |
| • Reprogrammings | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | |
| • SBIR/STTR Transfer | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | |
| • Other Adjustments | -1.000 | 0.000 | -0.296 | 0.000 | -0.296 |
| Change Summary Explanation | | | | | |
| FY 2017: -\$1.000M Request for Additional Appropriation (RAA) back-out | | | | | |

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| Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Air Force | | | | | | | | | | Date: February 2018 | | |
| Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 4 | | | | | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 1206425F / Space Situation Awareness Systems | | | | Project (Number/Name) 640290 / Deep Space Advanced Radar Concept | | | |
| COST (\$ in Millions) | Prior Years | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 Base | FY 2019 OCO | FY 2019 Total | FY 2020 | FY 2021 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 | Cost To Complete | Total Cost |
| 640290: Deep Space Advanced Radar Concept | - | 9.901 | 34.764 | 39.338 | 0.000 | 39.338 | 29.776 | 43.770 | 97.296 | 158.684 | Continuing | Continuing |
| Quantity of RDT&E Articles | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deep Space Advanced Radar Concept (DARC) will leverage ongoing defense science and technology efforts to mature radar concepts and technologies to develop and evaluate prototypes that demonstrate increased sensitivity, capacity, search rates, and scalability to detect, track and maintain custody of objects in deep space orbit. This effort will analyze and select the most promising technologies to move forward into system development and operations and a program of record (PoR). DARC will augment the Space Surveillance Network (SSN) as an additional sensor with increased capacity and capability for deep space object custody at Geosynchronous Earth Orbit (GEO). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions) | | | | | | | | | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 | |
| Title: DARC Technology Maturation and Prototype Development | | | | | | | | | 9.901 | 34.764 | 39.338 | |
| Description: Leverage ongoing defense science and technology efforts to mature radar concepts and technologies, develop and evaluate prototypes that demonstrate increased sensitivity, capacity, search rates, and scalability to detect, track and maintain custody of objects in deep space orbit. Provide technical support to oversee the design, development and demonstration of the DARC Prototype radar. Initiate program of record (PoR) for the DARC global radar capability. Current FY18-FY23 funding supports completion of the DARC Prototype and demonstration effort, standup of the DARC System Program Office (SPO), award of contract for the DARC global radar capability, and completion of the engineering, manufacturing, and development (EMD) of the first site through critical design review (CDR). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FY 2018 Plans: Award DARC Prototype design contracts to three developers. Conduct design through critical design review (CDR). Post CDR, use a pre-established set of down-select criteria and select one Developer to build the DARC Prototype radar. Award DARC Prototype build contract. Purchase antennas, prepare to bed down receivers and transmitters assets at the DARC Prototype site on White Sands Missile Range (WSMR). Award Integrated Systems Engineering Team (ISET) contracts to industry based on FY17 Broad Agency Announcement (BAA) competition conducted by Air Force Research Laboratory (AFRL). Continue AFRL oversight of the DARC Prototype build and initial infrastructure at the WSMR site. Develop software phase/timing software for the DARC receive and transmit subsystems. Continue program office support and other activities that may include, but are not limited to studies, technical analysis, etc. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FY 2019 Plans: | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Air Force | | Date: February 2018 | |
| Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 4 | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 1206425F / <i>Space Situation Awareness Systems</i> | Project (Number/Name) 640290 / <i>Deep Space Advanced Radar Concept</i> | |
| B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions) | | FY 2017 | FY 2018 |
| Continue DARC Prototype build and testing. Conduct demonstrations with the DARC Prototype radar. Prepare for and complete Material Development Decision (MDD) milestone for the program of record (PoR) to develop and deploy the DARC global radar capability. Stand up DARC System Program Office (SPO), prepare milestone documentation, draft Request for Proposal (RFP). Rapidly respond to implement system resiliency and situational awareness necessary to operate in the contested space domain. Activities may include, but are not limited to studies, technical analysis, prototyping, etc. | | | |
| FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: FY 2019 increased compared to 2018 by \$4.592M. Justification for this increase is described in plans above. | | | |
| Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals | | 9.901 | 34.764 |
| C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions) N/A | | | |
| Remarks | | | |
| D. Acquisition Strategy Project utilizes existing DoD engineering and study contracts and activities to conduct science and technology development and data analysis activities. Preliminary/ critical design effort commenced in FY 2017. Broad agency announcement forms DARC Integrated Systems Engineering Team (ISET). Following CDR down-selects, DARC prototype build, test & determination will occur. DARC PoR will be a full and open industry competition. | | | |
| E. Performance Metrics Please refer to the Performance Base Budget Overview Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied and how those resources are contributing to Air Force performance goals and most importantly, how they contribute to our mission. | | | |

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| Exhibit R-3, RDT&E Project Cost Analysis: PB 2019 Air Force | | | | | | | | | | | | Date: February 2018 | | | |
| Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 4 | | | | | | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 1206425F / Space Situation Awareness Systems | | | | Project (Number/Name) 640290 / Deep Space Advanced Radar Concept | | | | | |
| Product Development (\$ in Millions) | | | | FY 2017 | | FY 2018 | | FY 2019 Base | | FY 2019 OCO | | FY 2019 Total | | | |
| Cost Category Item | Contract Method & Type | Performing Activity & Location | Prior Years | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Cost To Complete | Total Cost | Target Value of Contract |
| DARC Concept Definition, Prototype Development and Analysis | Various | Various : Various | - | 7.096 | Sep 2017 | 26.467 | Jan 2018 | 31.933 | Oct 2019 | - | | 31.933 | Continuing | Continuing | - |
| Subtotal | | | - | 7.096 | | 26.467 | | 31.933 | | - | | 31.933 | Continuing | Continuing | N/A |
| Support (\$ in Millions) | | | | FY 2017 | | FY 2018 | | FY 2019 Base | | FY 2019 OCO | | FY 2019 Total | | | |
| Cost Category Item | Contract Method & Type | Performing Activity & Location | Prior Years | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Cost To Complete | Total Cost | Target Value of Contract |
| Prototype System and Sustainment Analyses | MIPR | AFRL : Albuquerque, NM | - | 2.450 | Aug 2017 | 4.000 | Jan 2018 | 3.000 | Jan 2019 | - | | 3.000 | Continuing | Continuing | - |
| Subtotal | | | - | 2.450 | | 4.000 | | 3.000 | | - | | 3.000 | Continuing | Continuing | N/A |
| Management Services (\$ in Millions) | | | | FY 2017 | | FY 2018 | | FY 2019 Base | | FY 2019 OCO | | FY 2019 Total | | | |
| Cost Category Item | Contract Method & Type | Performing Activity & Location | Prior Years | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Award Date | Cost | Cost To Complete | Total Cost | Target Value of Contract |
| A&AS | Various | Various : Various | - | 0.000 | | 1.480 | Dec 2017 | 1.200 | Dec 2018 | - | | 1.200 | Continuing | Continuing | - |
| FFRDC | SS/FP | MITRE Corp : Colorado Springs, CO | - | 0.347 | | 2.757 | Oct 2017 | 3.155 | Oct 2018 | - | | 3.155 | Continuing | Continuing | - |
| Other Support | Various | SMC/SYG : Colorado Springs, CO | - | 0.008 | Sep 2017 | 0.060 | Oct 2017 | 0.050 | Oct 2018 | - | | 0.050 | Continuing | Continuing | - |
| Subtotal | | | - | 0.355 | | 4.297 | | 4.405 | | - | | 4.405 | Continuing | Continuing | N/A |
| | | | Prior Years | FY 2017 | | FY 2018 | | FY 2019 Base | | FY 2019 OCO | | FY 2019 Total | Cost To Complete | Total Cost | Target Value of Contract |
| Project Cost Totals | | | - | 9.901 | | 34.764 | | 39.338 | | - | | 39.338 | Continuing | Continuing | N/A |
| Remarks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| Exhibit R-4, RDT&E Schedule Profile: PB 2019 Air Force | | | Date: February 2018 | | |
| Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 4 | | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 1206425F / <i>Space Situation Awareness Systems</i> | | | Project (Number/Name) 640290 / <i>Deep Space Advanced Radar Concept</i> |

| | FY 2017 | | | | FY 2018 | | | | FY 2019 | | | | FY 2020 | | | | FY 2021 | | | | FY 2022 | | | | FY 2023 | | | |
|--|---------|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| DARC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prototype Design | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prototype Build and Test | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operational Demonstrations | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Material Development Decision | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Program of Record Stand Up | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Develop Documentation and Request for Proposal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Milestone B | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Request for Proposal Release | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source Selection | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contract Award | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Site 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| Exhibit R-4A, RDT&E Schedule Details: PB 2019 Air Force | | | Date: February 2018 |
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Schedule Details

| Events by Sub Project | Start | | End | |
|--|---------|------|---------|------|
| | Quarter | Year | Quarter | Year |
| DARC | | | | |
| Prototype Design | 1 | 2018 | 3 | 2018 |
| Prototype Build and Test | 4 | 2018 | 3 | 2020 |
| Operational Demonstrations | 4 | 2020 | 4 | 2020 |
| Material Development Decision | 2 | 2019 | 2 | 2019 |
| Program of Record Stand Up | 3 | 2019 | 4 | 2019 |
| Develop Documentation and Request for Proposal | 1 | 2020 | 2 | 2020 |
| Milestone B | 3 | 2020 | 3 | 2020 |
| Request for Proposal Release | 4 | 2020 | 4 | 2020 |
| Source Selection | 1 | 2021 | 3 | 2021 |
| Contract Award | 4 | 2021 | 4 | 2021 |
| Site 1 | 4 | 2021 | 4 | 2023 |

Note

Site 1 estimated completion date and IOC is FY2025; IDECS will not allow for date outside of FYDP range (FY18-23)