A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This program element supports technical studies and analyses as directed by the Director for Submarine Warfare to support major policy and procurement decisions. This program is divided into two elements to support decision making in the areas of submarine and antisubmarine warfare and undersea surveillance.

B. Program Change Summary ($ in Millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>FY 2017</th>
<th>FY 2018</th>
<th>FY 2019 Base</th>
<th>FY 2019 OCO</th>
<th>FY 2019 Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Previous President's Budget</td>
<td>3.597</td>
<td>4.313</td>
<td>4.370</td>
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<td>Current President's Budget</td>
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<td>4.231</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Adjustments</td>
<td>-0.137</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>-0.139</td>
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<td>-0.139</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Congressional General Reductions</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Congressional Directed Reductions</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>• Congressional Rescissions</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Congressional Adds</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Congressional Directed Transfers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Reprogrammings</td>
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<tr>
<td>• SBIR/STTR Transfer</td>
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<td>-0.139</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Rate/Misc Adjustments</td>
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<td>0.000</td>
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<td>-</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Change Summary Explanation

Decrease from FY18 to FY19 reflects efficiencies within Integrated Undersea Surveillance Engineering Measurement and Supplemental EIS Programs (SEMP & SEIS) from faster than anticipated scientific and engineering analysis of active and passive acoustic IUSS systems.

Technical: N/A

Schedule: N/A
UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Navy

Appropriation/Budget Activity
1319 / 6

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)
PE 0605856N / Strategic Technical Support

Project (Number/Name)
0128 / Mgmt/Tech Supt Strategic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<td>1.169</td>
<td>1.226</td>
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<td>1.226</td>
<td>1.252</td>
<td>1.278</td>
<td>1.305 Continuing</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Quantity of RDT&E Articles

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This project provides analytical support to the Director, Undersea Warfare Division as a basis for major policy, planning and acquisition program decisions. It supports the development of the Submarine Force strategic vision to guide research and development investment strategy and future planning. Additionally, this line supports studies in the area of submarine and undersea surveillance missions, force structure, payloads and sensors and force employment. The FY 2019 funding request was reduced by $0.001 million to account for the availability of prior year execution balances.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions, Article Quantities in Each)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title: MANAGEMENT AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT, STRATEGIC</th>
<th>FY 2017</th>
<th>FY 2018</th>
<th>FY 2019 Base</th>
<th>FY 2019 OCO</th>
<th>FY 2019 Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Articles:</td>
<td>1.169</td>
<td>1.226</td>
<td>1.210</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>1.210</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FY 2018 Plans:
- Conduct technical investigations and quantitative assessments that identify needs and establish plans for the development of Undersea Warfare (USW) capabilities and requirements.
- Develop solutions that reflect a broad, integrated view including operational effects, policy considerations, programmatic, business-case factors, strategic implications, and attention to past historical precedents.

FY 2019 Base Plans:
- Conduct analysis to identify and weigh options for addressing problems/challenges and assessing the impact across the strategic and conventional military spectrum;
- Anticipate emerging and future Undersea Warfare (USW) challenges, and lead effective assessment efforts to proactively address those challenges.

FY 2019 OCO Plans:
N/A

FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement:
There is no significant change between FY18 and FY19.

Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals: 1.169 1.226 1.210 0.000 1.210

C. Other Program Funding Summary ($ in Millions)

N/A
C. Other Program Funding Summary ($ in Millions)

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

This project supports studies in the area of undersea surveillance missions, sensor system, payloads, force employment, communications, acoustic performance prediction systems, environmental and medical effects of acoustics systems including installations/removals, operational security and future threat analysis. Project success is measured through analytical results and constant interaction with the contractors that enable the Director for Submarine Warfare to make decisions effectively.
A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification
This project provides analytical support to the Director, Intelligence, Surveillance, and Reconnaissance (ISR) Division, the Battlespace Awareness Division of DCNO Information Warfare, and the Integrated Undersea Surveillance System (IUSS) Branch as a basis for major policy, planning, and acquisition program decisions. It supports studies in the area of undersea surveillance missions, sensor system communications, and acoustic performance prediction systems, environmental and medical effects of acoustic systems, operational security, and future threat analysis. Supports synthetic mission lay down simulations for IUSS strategic planning and resource allocation. Supports continued development and documentation of architecture for future undersea surveillance capabilities and systems. Supports studies to determine long-term impact of IUSS active sensors on marine animals and development of Surveillance Towed Array Sensor system (SURTASS) Low Frequency Active (LFA), Compact LFA (CLFA) and the Supplemental Environmental Impact Statement (SEIS).

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions, Article Quantities in Each)

Title: ACOUSTIC AND NON-ACOUSTIC ANALYSIS SUPPORT

Articles: 2.291 3.087 3.021 0.000 3.021

Description: The increase from FY17 to FY18 supports development of Draft and Final Scientific Research Plan for field research using SURTASS Low Frequency Active (LFA) sonar system in oceanic environment to support development of the 2022 SURTASS LFA sonar new Environmental Impact Statement (EIS).

FY 2018 Plans:
- Continue to execute the Surveillance Engineering Measurements Program (SEMP) providing critical analytic insight into engineering and operational performance components of the IUSS shore based and mobile systems. Working with fixed and mobile surveillance projects; emphasizing the feedback to all stakeholders.
- Continue comprehensive case analyses to establish a basis for understanding what impact, both positive and negative, our legacy tactical sonar systems and new Advanced Surveillance Build (ASB) capability deliveries have on fleet operations. Operator Workload Reductions (OWR) is a thrust of this effort for the IUSS community.
- Continue Data Set identification and production as the sole source for real-world data to enable these advanced development initiatives which span Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA), Office of Naval Research (ONR), Integrated Warfare Systems (IWS), Space & Naval Warfare Systems Command (SPAWAR).
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions, Article Quantities in Each)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fiscal Year</th>
<th>FY 2017</th>
<th>FY 2018</th>
<th>FY 2019 Base</th>
<th>FY 2019 OCO</th>
<th>FY 2019 Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**FY 2017:**
- Support continued fleet Low Frequency Active operations worldwide.
- Continue oversight and data/document management control during the 5-year development of the 2022 EIS.
- Develop Draft and Final Scientific Research Plan for field research using SURTASS LFA sonar system in oceanic environment to support development of the 2022 SURTASS LFA sonar new EIS; transition to OPNAV N45 and Fleet as the action proponent.
- Provide daily SITREPs during field research to pertinent Navy personnel; and upon completion provide Hot Wash brief; and within three months of conclusion of the field research, provide Quicklook report and brief.
- With support from the SWG, initiate the updating of information on the following elements of the new 2022 EIS:
  1. non-acoustic alternatives to LFA sonar;
  2. effects of LFA sonar on human divers;
  3. efficacy of LFA sonar mitigation measures;
  4. potential effects of exposure to LFA sonar on marine mammals, sea turtles, and fish;
  5. effects on recreational marine activities, such as diving.
- On direction, plan for public hearings in at least five locations.
- Provide support for requirements development for the Integrated Undersea Surveillance Systems family of systems provided by fixed, mobile, deployable sensors, integrated common processor, and the advanced surveillance builds.
- Provide support on TAGOS(X) in the gate and JCIDS process, as well as other IUSS systems including deployable sensor.

**FY 2018:**
- Continue to execute the Surveillance Engineering Measurements Program (SEMP) providing critical analytic insight into engineering and operational performance components of the IUSS shore based and mobile systems.
UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Navy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appropriation/Budget Activity</th>
<th>R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)</th>
<th>Project (Number/Name)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1319 / 6</td>
<td>PE 0605856N / Strategic Technical Support</td>
<td>1038 / Acoustic &amp; Non-Acoustic Analysis Supt</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Date:** February 2018

**Appropriation/Budget Activity**

**R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)** PE 0605856N / Strategic Technical Support

**Project (Number/Name)**

**1038 / Acoustic & Non-Acoustic Analysis Supt**

**B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions, Article Quantities in Each)**

Working to incorporated both fixed and mobile surveillance case studies and support transitions of analysis to program office. Emphasizing the feedback to all stakeholders.

- Continue oversight and execution of the IUSS Marine Mammal Monitoring (M3) Program.
- Continue comprehensive case analyses to establish a basis for understanding what impact, both positive and negative, our legacy tactical sonar systems and new Advanced Surveillance Build (ASB) capability deliveries have on fleet operations. Operator Workload Reductions (OWR) is a thrust of this effort for the IUSS community.
- Continue Data Set identification and production as the sole source for real-world data to enable these advanced development initiatives which span Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA), Office of Naval Research (ONR), Integrated Warfare Systems (IWS), Space & Naval Warfare Systems Command (SPAWAR), Naval Research Laboratory (NRL), and others to bring critically needed new capabilities and capability improvements to the IUSS community.
- Provide support for requirements development for the Integrated Undersea Surveillance Systems family of systems provided by fixed, mobile, deployable sensors, integrated common processor, and the advanced surveillance builds. Provide support on TAGOS(X) in the gate and JCIDS process, as well as other IUSS systems including deployable sensor.
- Provide analyses in support of IUSS Future Plan.
- Continue development of the 2022 EIS, which is essentially a full EIS rewrite, no carrying forward of previous conclusions/information/data as has been done with the four supplemental EISs between 2007 and 2017, and which will include the input from the public scoping meetings.

With support from the SWG, initiate the updating of information on the following elements of the new 2022 EIS:

1. non-acoustic alternatives to LFA sonar;
2. effects of LFA sonar on human divers;
3. efficacy of LFA sonar mitigation measures;
4. potential effects of exposure to LFA sonar on marine mammals, sea turtles, and fish;
5. effects on recreational marine activities, such as diving.

- Continue to provide analytic and Subject Matter Expert (SME) support to facilitate Naval Litigation Office (NLO) and Department of Justice (DoJ) efforts in litigation from environmental NGOs in order to ensure no gap in SURTASS LFA sonar vessel operations.

- Provide passive acoustic monitoring, which must occur whenever the SURTASS LFA sonar is operational, to support continued fleet Low Frequency Active operations worldwide.

- Continue oversight and data/document management control during the 5-year development of the 2022 EIS.
Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Navy

Appropriation/Budget Activity
1319 / 6

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)
PE 0605856N / Strategic Technical Support

Project (Number/Name)
1038 / Acoustic & Non-Acoustic Analysis Supt

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions, Article Quantities in Each)

- Develop Draft and Final Scientific Research Plan for field research using SURTASS LFA sonar system in oceanic environment to support development of the 2022 SURTASS LFA sonar new EIS; transition to OPNAV N45 and Fleet as the action proponent.
- Continue to provide environmental compliance documentation development, generation, revision, adjudication, and submission of Draft Supplemental Environmental Impact Statements (SEIS) enabling continuing fleet operations of SURTASS Low Frequency Active systems.

FY 2019 OCO Plans:
N/A

FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement:
Decrease from FY18 to FY19 reflects efficiencies within Integrated Undersea Surveillance Engineering Measurement and Supplemental EIS Programs (SEMP & SEIS) from faster than anticipated scientific and engineering analysis of active and passive acoustic IUSS systems.

Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FY 2017</th>
<th>FY 2018</th>
<th>FY 2019 OCO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.291</td>
<td>3.087</td>
<td>3.021</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C. Other Program Funding Summary ($ in Millions)
N/A

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy
N/A

E. Performance Metrics
This project supports studies in the area of undersea surveillance missions, sensor systems, and acoustic performance prediction systems, environmental and medical effects of acoustic systems, and future threat analysis. In addition, it provides research and reports necessary to support SURTASS LFA and Compact Low Frequency Active (CLFA) sonar compliance with Federal, State and Local environmental laws required for continued SURTASS LFA and CLFA operations, analysis of undersea technology for application to future undersea surveillance capabilities, and assessment of current and future IUSS warfare areas and potential allied Navy contributions. To this end, research is conducted by prominent educational and research institutions recognized for their expertise in the area, and by marine mammal biologists with extensive background in specific areas of underwater acoustics. This approach is deemed the most cost effective and efficient course of action for the Navy.