| Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2019 Navy | | | | | | | | | | | Date: February 2018 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Appropriation/Budget Activity<br>1319: *Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Navy I* BA 2: *Applied Research* | | | | | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)<br>PE 0602235N *I Common Picture Applied Research* | | | | | | | |
| **COST ($ in Millions)** | **Prior Years** | **FY 2017** | **FY 2018** | **FY 2019 Base** | **FY 2019 OCO** | **FY 2019 Total** | **FY 2020** | **FY 2021** | **FY 2022** | **FY 2023** | **Cost To Complete** | **Total Cost** |
| Total Program Element | 0.000 | 40.649 | 36.450 | 36.348 | - | 36.348 | 36.486 | 36.616 | 37.340 | 38.099 | Continuing | Continuing |
| 0000: *Common Picture Applied Research* | 0.000 | 40.649 | 36.450 | 36.348 | - | 36.348 | 36.486 | 36.616 | 37.340 | 38.099 | Continuing | Continuing |

**Note**

N/A

**A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification**

The efforts described in this Program Element (PE) are based on investment directions as defined in the Naval Research and Development Framework. This strategy is based on needs and capabilities from Navy and Marine Corps guidance and input from the Naval Research Enterprise (NRE) stakeholders (including the Naval enterprises, the combatant commands, the Chief of Naval Operations (CNO), and Headquarters Marine Corps). It provides the vision and key objectives for the essential science and technology efforts that will enable the continued supremacy of U.S. Naval forces in the 21st century. The Strategy focuses and aligns Naval S&T with Naval missions and future capability needs that address the complex challenges presented by both rising peer competitors and irregular/asymmetric warfare.

Activities and efforts in this program examine concepts and technologies that enable the transformation to network centric warfare. Network centric capabilities rely on information to connect assets and provide timely and accurate understanding of the environment. The mission area requirements for rapid, accurate decision-making; dynamic, efficient, mission-focused communications and networks; and pervasive and persistent sensing drive network centric S&T investments.

Due to the number of efforts in this PE, the programs described herein are representative of the work included in this PE.

| B. Program Change Summary ($ in Millions) | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 Base | FY 2019 OCO | FY 2019 Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Previous President's Budget | 41.185 | 36.450 | 38.376 | - | 38.376 |
| Current President's Budget | 40.649 | 36.450 | 36.348 | - | 36.348 |
| Total Adjustments | -0.536 | 0.000 | -2.028 | - | -2.028 |
| • Congressional General Reductions | - | - | | | |
| • Congressional Directed Reductions | - | - | | | |
| • Congressional Rescissions | - | - | | | |
| • Congressional Adds | - | - | | | |
| • Congressional Directed Transfers | - | - | | | |
| • Reprogrammings | 0.001 | 0.000 | | | |
| • SBIR/STTR Transfer | -0.528 | 0.000 | | | |
| • Program Adjustments | 0.000 | 0.000 | -1.690 | - | -1.690 |
| • Rate/Misc Adjustments | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.338 | - | -0.338 |

| Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2019 Navy | | | | | Date: February 2018 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Appropriation/Budget Activity<br>1319: *Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Navy I* BA 2: *Applied Research* | | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)<br>PE 0602235N *I Common Picture Applied Research* | | | |
| • Congressional General Reductions Adjustments | -0.009 | - | - | - | - |

**Change Summary Explanation**

The FY 2019 funding request was reduced by $0.229 million to reflect the Department of Navy's effort to support the Office of Management and Budget directed reforms for Efficiency and Effectiveness that include a lean, accountable, more efficient government.

Technical: Not applicable.

Schedule: Not applicable.

| Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Navy | | | Date: February 2018 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Appropriation/Budget Activity<br>1319 / 2 | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)<br>PE 0602235N / *Common Picture Applied Research* | Project (Number/Name)<br>0000 / *Common Picture Applied Research* | |

| COST ($ in Millions) | Prior Years | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 Base | FY 2019 OCO | FY 2019 Total | FY 2020 | FY 2021 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 | Cost To Complete | Total Cost |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0000: *Common Picture Applied Research* | 0.000 | 40.649 | 36.450 | 36.348 | - | 36.348 | 36.486 | 36.616 | 37.340 | 38.099 | Continuing | Continuing |

**A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification**

The activities described in this program element (PE) address future Navy and Marine Corps capabilities needed to maintain maritime superiority and ensure national security. They are based on input from Naval Research Enterprise stakeholders (including the Naval enterprises, the combatant commands, OPNAV and Headquarters Marine Corps) and are designed to exploit breakthroughs in science and technology in order to deliver maximum warfighting benefit to our sailors and marines. These efforts are aligned with shared priorities throughout the whole of RDT&E in order to quickly advance new capabilities from discovery to deployment across the warfighting domains.

Activities and efforts in this program examine concepts and technologies that enable the transformation to network centric warfare. Network centric capabilities rely on information to connect assets and provide timely and accurate understanding of the environment. The mission area requirements for rapid, accurate decision-making; dynamic, efficient, mission-focused communications and networks; and pervasive and persistent sensing drive network centric S&T investments.

| B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions) | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 Base | FY 2019 OCO | FY 2019 Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ***Title:*** COMMUNICATION AND NETWORKS | 7.195 | 7.283 | 7.242 | 0.000 | 7.242 |
| ***Description:*** The overarching objective of this activity is to develop high throughput dynamic wireless communications and network technologies critical to the mission performance and robustness of naval communications for widely dispersed, mobile air, land, surface and submerged platforms. These platforms are often size, weight and power (SWaP) limited, and will operate under constraints of cluttered radio frequency (RF) spectrum, harsh electro-magnetic interference (EMI) and Beyond Line Of Sight (BLOS) conditions. The technical payoff is increased network data rates, interoperability across heterogeneous radios, dynamic bandwidth management, and greater mobile network connectivity. The operational payoff is that warfighters from the operational command to the tactical edge have near real-time access to information, knowledge and decision-making necessary to perform their tasks, including coalition and allied forces. Emphasis is on tactical edge communications and networks to fully realize net-centric warfare, bridging the Global Information Grid (GIG) and the 'disadvantaged user', e.g., small-deck combatants, submarines, unmanned vehicles, distributed sensors and ground units in urban and RF challenged environments.<br><br>The current specific objectives are:<br>a) Radios and Apertures: Develop technologies for high band radio, electrically-small and actively scanned antennas, addressing critical issue of radio spectrum bandwidth efficiency, spectrum contention and clutter, agile | | | | | |

| Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Navy | | Date: February 2018 |
|---|---|---|
| **Appropriation/Budget Activity**<br>1319 / 2 | **R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)**<br>PE 0602235N / *Common Picture Applied Research* | **Project (Number/Name)**<br>0000 / *Common Picture Applied Research* |

| B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions) | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 Base | FY 2019 OCO | FY 2019 Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| frequency communications with dynamic spectrum access, all-digital front-end with wide dynamic range, power amplifier efficiency, multipath effects, saltwater propagation and BLOS communications. Develop algorithms and signal processing for space-time-frequency diversity communications, including measures for electronic protection, such as low-intercept, antijam waveforms and modulation. Develop affordable antenna technologies for small size and weight, high radiation efficiency, and wideband operation with rapid beam-steering. Develop alternatives to RF communications in airborne and terrestrial environments as well as high data rate underwater communications for undersea warfare (distributed sensor netting, unmanned underwater vehicle data exfiltration, submarine Communications at Speed and Depth) using electro-optic/infra-red (EO/IR) technologies. Develop secure, high bandwidth communications systems and the exploitation of existing and emerging network protocols that will avail development of new, Low Earth Orbit (LEO) based data transport mechanisms.<br><br>b) Tactical Networking and Network Control/Management:<br>Develop advanced networking techniques for robust, highly dynamic environments; interoperable networks for secure communications and protocols, bandwidth and network management techniques that manage and allocate bandwidth across tactical and theater levels in support of net-centric operations. Develop rapidly auto-configuring and self-organizing networks with efficient and survivable routing, secure authentication, mobility management and Quality-of-Service guarantee, while optimizing network resources. Address low bandwidth, synchronization and reliability for Service Oriented Architecture (SOA)/middleware architecture in both mobile ad-hoc networks (MANET) and infrastructure-based Internet Protocol (IP) backbone networks. Develop cognitive network planning and operations engines whose criteria are based directly on mission objectives, while self-adapting and managing the spectrum allocation and radio resources in such a way that network operations, SOA community of interest, and computer network defense are integrated to form a single common tactical network picture that requires a minimum of human intervention and skill. Develop technology for improving tactical edge networking and for improving voice communications.<br><br>The following are non-inclusive examples of accomplishments and plans for projects funded in this activity.<br><br>***FY 2018 Plans:***<br>Continue research in antenna technology to include electrically small antennas, wideband multifunction antennas, compatibility of phased array antennas with naval platforms and marine environments, directional beam forming/steering techniques, and special-purpose submarine communication antenna systems; radio communications to include anti-jam and low-probability-of-intercept techniques, SATCOM performance enhancements, interference mitigation, adaptive equalization, bandwidth efficient modulation, cognitive | | | | | |

| Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Navy | | Date: February 2018 |
|---|---|---|
| **Appropriation/Budget Activity**<br>1319 / 2 | **R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)**<br>PE 0602235N / *Common Picture Applied Research* | **Project (Number/Name)**<br>0000 / *Common Picture Applied Research* |

| B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions) | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 Base | FY 2019 OCO | FY 2019 Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| radio for dynamic spectrum management, and high data rate tactical communications techniques including communications at speed and depth (for submarines); and wireless networks to include mobile ad-hoc wireless networking algorithms/protocols, end-to-end Quality-of-Service, joint/coalition interoperability, service oriented tactical networking, mission-based policy and network controls and management.<br><br>Continue network-centric and information warfare capability for the Navy/Marine Corps by addressing deficiencies and science gaps in tactical networks. These capabilities address unique military environment and application challenges enabling new mission concepts requiring minimal human intervention. Focus on three specific objectives: dynamic network structural analytics and adaptation; robust network organization and transport, distributed group collaboration and discovery; and adaptive signaling and sensing to improve military wireless communications. Demonstrate a digital design receiver testbed for compressed sensing techniques for a communications relay; and real time application of analytic complex network theory metrics to both aid the prediction of network performance and to assist a cyber tool to identify and track network strengths and weaknesses.<br><br>***FY 2019 Base Plans:***<br>Information Technology:<br>Objective is to provide resilient and effective network-centric and information warfare capability for the Navy/ Marine Corps by addressing deficiencies and science gaps in tactical networks. These capabilities address unique military environment and application challenges enabling new mission concepts requiring minimal human intervention. Current work and near-term plans focus on three specific objectives: dynamic network structural analytics and adaptation; robust network organization and transport, distributed group collaboration and discovery; and adaptive signaling and sensing to improve military wireless communications. Specific research examples include increasing the performance of low powered networks by using compressed sensing technology and technology to improve the design of distributed and cooperative Intelligence, Surveillance and Reconnaissance (ISR), Integrated Cyber and Electronic Warfare (ICE) operations in denied and contested Electromagnetic environments.<br><br>Continue ongoing research and related thrusts in antenna technology to include electrically small antennas, wideband multifunction antennas, compatibility of phased array antennas with naval platforms and marine environments, directional beam forming/steering techniques, and special-purpose submarine communication antenna systems; radio communications to include anti-jam and low-probability-of-intercept techniques, SATCOM performance enhancements, interference mitigation, adaptive equalization, bandwidth efficient | | | | | |

| Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Navy | | Date: February 2018 |
|---|---|---|
| **Appropriation/Budget Activity**<br>1319 / 2 | **R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)**<br>PE 0602235N / *Common Picture Applied Research* | **Project (Number/Name)**<br>0000 / *Common Picture Applied Research* |

| B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions) | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 Base | FY 2019 OCO | FY 2019 Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| modulation, cognitive radio for dynamic spectrum management, and high data rate tactical communications techniques including communications at speed and depth (for submarines); and wireless networks to include mobile ad-hoc wireless networking algorithms/protocols, end-to-end Quality-of-Service, joint/ coalition interoperability, service oriented tactical networking, mission-based policy and network controls and management.<br>***FY 2019 OCO Plans:***<br>N/A<br>***FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement:***<br>There is no significant change from FY 2018 to FY 2019. | | | | | |
| ***Title:*** APPLIED INFORMATION SCIENCES FOR DECISION MAKING | 24.688 | 22.519 | 22.434 | 0.000 | 22.434 |
| ***Description:*** The goal of this activity is to develop enablers for decision making and mission execution, to achieve battlespace superiority. It focuses on the development of algorithms and software technologies that identify and integrate informational content from multiple sources, leading to decision aids that support user-cognitive processes. Because persistent sensors are generating massive amounts of data, the focus is on technologies that not only integrate information from diverse sources, but also provide indications of information significance in ways that support the user's decision needs, regardless of location and operational situation. To achieve this, it must be possible to automate understanding of the battlespace by identifying objects, determining relationships among the objects, assessing intent, and automatically generating courses of action with associated risks and uncertainty. Effort will also be devoted to developing technology for increasing assurance and security for C3 information systems and technology for improving information discovery and information presentation in such systems. The Nano Electronics Technology activity is focused on developing ultra-low power, higher performance computing devices and components that are based on novel functionalities of nanometer scale materials and are enabled by improved understanding of nanomaterials, new devices and circuit design concepts, as well as new architectures uniquely suited for nanoscale systems.<br><br>The following are non-inclusive examples of accomplishments and plans for projects funded in this activity.<br>***FY 2018 Plans:***<br>Information Technology:<br>Initiate research to improve the operational capability of Naval decision support systems and decrease the cost of these systems through transformative advances in information management that enables agility in timely | | | | | |

| Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Navy | | Date: February 2018 |
|---|---|---|
| **Appropriation/Budget Activity**<br>1319 / 2 | **R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)**<br>PE 0602235N / *Common Picture Applied Research* | **Project (Number/Name)**<br>0000 / *Common Picture Applied Research* |

| B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions) | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 Base | FY 2019 OCO | FY 2019 Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| and accurate decision and action. The military capability from this task area is technology to support improved situational awareness and operational effectiveness, improved techniques for dealing with information-intensive applications, and information management processes that improve the speed and accuracy of decisions and actions.<br><br>Electromagnetic Warfare:<br>Initiate research in advancing the state-of-the-art in being able to uniquely identify target of interest in very complex environments using passive technologies to assure high confidence to the decision maker when combined with other information sources. This is being accomplished by expanding specific emitter identification technologies into areas detecting previously unaddressed and unexplored with the intent of maintaining battlespace superiority.<br><br>Quantum Information Sciences:<br>Continue research of quantum key distribution (QKD) protocols and implementations for the purpose of understanding the security implications for QKD in the maritime environment, the development of protocols that simultaneously minimize leakage of information to the environment and the creation of secure networks, as well as schemes to maximize the information carried by a continuous or discrete variable; and research of algorithms for naval functions such as routing, weapon-target pairing, etc., a key application such as radar cross section calculation.<br><br>Computational Methods for Decision Making (formerly Data Understanding, Information Integration, and Resource Optimization):<br>Continue research of Information Integration, Automated Image Understanding, and Resource Optimization for the purpose of developing innovative methods for combining traditional and non-traditional data from sensors and disparate sources to provide the best estimate of objects, events, and conditions in the battlespace, in terms of their identity, associated error or uncertainty, context, impact, while inferring relationships and their intentions; developing automated, image and signal intelligence understanding tools based on rigorous mathematical and statistical methods that lead to improved change detection, improve object and activity detection and recognition capabilities, context and scene understanding, and inferring of the threat levels to support decision making and persistent and adaptive surveillance; and developing automated decision-support tools based on mathematically rigorous techniques (e.g., mathematical optimization) that support decision-making to ensure the best use of scarce and/or expensive resources, achieving optimal allocations for large complex scenarios, including ones that contain uncertainty, in drastically reduced amounts of time. Develop methods that support decision making | | | | | |

| Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Navy | | Date: February 2018 |
|---|---|---|
| **Appropriation/Budget Activity**<br>1319 / 2 | **R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)**<br>PE 0602235N / *Common Picture Applied Research* | **Project (Number/Name)**<br>0000 / *Common Picture Applied Research* |

| B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions) | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 Base | FY 2019 OCO | FY 2019 Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| in networked sensor management and allocation to ensure sensor assets are deployed in an optimal, or near optimal, manner.<br><br>Nanoscale Electronics Technology:<br>Continue research in novel nanometer scale (feature size near or below 10nm) logic/memory devices and related circuits and architectures to deliver ultra-low power, light weight and high performance computational capability for autonomous vehicles and individual warfighters.<br><br>Cyber Defense:<br>Continue research in cyber systems, leveraging results from basic research program, developing and evaluating technical approaches for future naval capabilities. The program investigates technologies for enhancing efficiency, robustness and cyber resiliency for all classes of computing systems in naval enterprise systems as well as Navy's real-time safety critical cyber physical systems.<br><br>Data Analytics:<br>Continue research in new approaches to support tactical decision makers and information superiority. This is performed by producing distributed situation assessment of a commander's environment through development of a common tactical picture; developing collaborative, distributed mission plans; monitoring and dynamically replanning mission execution as required; understanding their environment by being able to access distributed heterogeneous enterprise information stores intelligently through use of autonomic software; effectively using sensor information and making resource allocation decisions and information operations. Specific research involves real-time computing, decision aids and collaborative workspaces; secure distributed architectures; and information warfare methods to protect secure information. | | | | | |
| ***FY 2019 Base Plans:***<br>Information Technology:<br>Objective is to improve the operational capability and security of Naval decision support systems and decrease the cost of these systems through transformative advances in information management that enables agility in timely and accurate decision and action. The military capability from this task area is technology to support improved situational awareness and operational effectiveness, improved techniques for dealing with information-intensive applications, and information management processes that improve the speed and accuracy of decisions and actions. Specific research examples include technology to detect and remediate security vulnerability in Commercial-off-the-Shelf software, technology to identify and locate individuals of interest using | | | | | |

| Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Navy | | Date: February 2018 |
|---|---|---|
| **Appropriation/Budget Activity**<br>1319 / 2 | **R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)**<br>PE 0602235N / *Common Picture Applied Research* | **Project (Number/Name)**<br>0000 / *Common Picture Applied Research* |

| B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions) | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 Base | FY 2019 OCO | FY 2019 Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| multi-biometrics, technology for goal driven autonomous systems, and technology to improve performance of Navy Watchstand personnel who must monitor multiple workstations concurrently.<br><br>Electromagnetic Warfare:<br>The technologies being developed are advancing the state-of-the-art in being able to uniquely identify target of interest in very complex environments using passive technologies to assure high confidence to the decision maker when combined with other information sources. This is being accomplished by expanding specific emitter identification technologies into areas detecting previously unaddressed and unexplored to maintain battlespace superiority.<br><br>Quantum Information Sciences: Continue research of quantum key distribution (QKD) protocols and implementations for the purpose of understanding the security implications for QKD in the maritime environment, the development of protocols that simultaneously minimize leakage of information to the environment and the creation of secure networks, as well as schemes to maximize the information carried by a continuous or discrete variable; and research of algorithms for naval functions such as routing, weapon-target pairing, etc., a key application such as radar cross section calculation.<br><br>Computational Methods for Decision Making: Continue research of Information Integration, Automated Image Understanding, and Resource Optimization for the purpose of developing innovative methods for combining traditional and non-traditional data from sensors and disparate sources to provide the best estimate of objects, events, and conditions in the battlespace, in terms of their identity, associated error or uncertainty, context, impact, while inferring relationships and their intentions; developing automated, image and signal intelligence understanding tools based on rigorous mathematical and statistical methods that lead to improved change detection, improve object and activity detection and recognition capabilities, context and scene understanding, and inferring of the threat levels to support decision making and persistent and adaptive surveillance; and developing automated decision-support tools based on mathematically rigorous techniques (e.g., mathematical optimization) that support decision-making to ensure the best use of scarce and/or expensive resources, achieving optimal allocations for large complex scenarios, including ones that contain uncertainty, in drastically reduced amounts of time. Develop methods that support decision making in networked sensor management and allocation to ensure sensor assets are deployed in an optimal, or near optimal, manner. The amount of data that the decision makers are facing today is much larger than any time before in human history. In addition, the data is much more complex, heterogeneous and fast changing. Analysis of such large and complex datasets is beyond the cognitive abilities of any single decision maker. The aim of this thrust is to develop new methods | | | | | |

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|---|---|---|
| **Appropriation/Budget Activity**<br>1319 / 2 | **R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)**<br>PE 0602235N / *Common Picture Applied Research* | **Project (Number/Name)**<br>0000 / *Common Picture Applied Research* |

| B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions) | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 Base | FY 2019 OCO | FY 2019 Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| for extraction and analysis of relevant information from large-scale datasets, and to develop new tools for distributed information sharing and decision-making. To achieve this aim, it is required to advance fundamental understanding of networks (such as social and organizational networks), and to integrate rigorous methods from mathematical and computational sciences with methods from social sciences.<br><br>Nanoscale Electronics Technology: Continue research in novel nanometer scale (feature size near or below 10nm) logic/memory devices and related circuits and architectures to deliver ultra-low power, light weight and high performance computational capability for autonomous vehicles and individual warfighters.<br><br>Cyber Defense: Continue research in cyber systems, leveraging results from basic research program, developing and evaluating technical approaches for future naval capabilities. The program investigates technologies for enhancing efficiency, robustness and cyber resiliency for all classes of computing systems in naval enterprise systems as well as Navy's real-time safety critical cyber physical systems.<br><br>Data Analytics: Continue research in new approaches to support tactical decision makers and information superiority. This is performed by producing distributed situation assessment of a commander's environment through development of a common tactical picture; developing collaborative, distributed mission plans; monitoring and dynamically replanning mission execution as required; understanding their environment by being able to access distributed heterogeneous enterprise information stores intelligently through use of autonomic software; effectively using sensor information and making resource allocation decisions and information operations. Specific research involves real-time computing, decision aids and collaborative workspaces; secure distributed architectures; and information warfare methods to protect secure information.<br>***FY 2019 OCO Plans:***<br>N/A<br>***FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement:***<br>There is no significant change from FY 2018 to FY 2019. | | | | | |
| ***Title:*** MULTI-SOURCE INTEGRATION AND COMBAT IDENTIFICATION<br>***Description:*** This activity addresses theater air and missile defense (TAMD), and responds to warfighter needs for rapid, high confidence Combat Identification (CID) of air and missile threats at long range, using real time and non-real time threat attributes and intelligence information. | 2.863 | 1.530 | 1.535 | 0.000 | 1.535 |

| Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Navy | | Date: February 2018 |
|---|---|---|
| **Appropriation/Budget Activity**<br>1319 / 2 | **R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)**<br>PE 0602235N / *Common Picture Applied Research* | **Project (Number/Name)**<br>0000 / *Common Picture Applied Research* |

| B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions) | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 Base | FY 2019 OCO | FY 2019 Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| The following are non-inclusive examples of accomplishments and plans for projects funded in this activity:<br><br>***FY 2018 Plans:***<br>Electromagnetic Warfare<br>New algorithmic approaches are being developed to conduct automatic target recognition using associative learning. A small sized design has been built to improve RF detection of targets at HF frequencies as precursors to adversary air attacks. This in conjunction with improvements being made in HF surface wave radar array geometries should greatly improve operational capabilities in this reinvigorated part of the RF spectrum. A new concept for rapidly assessing concurrently multiple missiles with multiple EW responses is being investigated to provide for rapid high quality assessment in this complex environment.<br><br>***FY 2019 Base Plans:***<br>Electromagnetic Warfare:<br>A small sized design has been built to improve RF detection of targets at HF frequencies as precursors to adversary air attacks. This in conjunction with improvements being made in High Frequency (HF) surface wave radar array geometries should greatly improve operational capabilities in this reinvigorated part of the Radio Frequency (RF) spectrum. A new concept for rapidly assessing concurrent multiple missiles with multiple Electronic Warfare (EW) responses is being investigated to provide for rapid high quality assessment in this complex environment.<br><br>***FY 2019 OCO Plans:***<br>N/A<br><br>***FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement:***<br>There is no significant change from FY 2018 to FY 2019. | | | | | |
| ***Title:*** TACTICAL SPACE EXPLOITATION<br><br>***Description:*** The Tactical Space Exploitation initiative explores the application of new space craft technologies on small, light-weight and low-cost satellites, to enhance naval warfighting capabilities by taking advantage of the global access, revisit and connectivity provided by orbital platforms.<br><br>a) Spacecraft Technology: Affordable, expendable payload and bus technologies will be developed, which will serve as building blocks for future responsive space systems: payloads, bus technologies and significant space robotic technologies that address on-orbit inspection, servicing, repair and assembly, and mission-life extension. | 5.903 | 5.118 | 5.137 | 0.000 | 5.137 |

| Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Navy | | Date: February 2018 |
|---|---|---|
| **Appropriation/Budget Activity**<br>1319 / 2 | **R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)**<br>PE 0602235N / *Common Picture Applied Research* | **Project (Number/Name)**<br>0000 / *Common Picture Applied Research* |

| B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs ($ in Millions) | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 Base | FY 2019 OCO | FY 2019 Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| The following are non-inclusive examples of accomplishments and plans for projects funded in this activity:<br><br>***FY 2018 Plans:***<br>Spacecraft Technology<br>Develop advanced, high-payoff technologies that will preserve, protect, and enhance space capabilities in the performance of functions that are of critical importance to Naval operations while also reducing the cost of DoD space activities. Initiate efforts to develop the key tomographic algorithm needed to construct three-dimensional ionospheric electron density from persistent space-based stereoscopic observations, to enable significant passive reduction of Over The Horizon Radar (OTHR) registration errors. Initiate use of the new NRL Loop Heat Pipe transient numerical model and stability theory to design oscillation-free LHPs, to enable precise, reliable spacecraft thermal regulation for higher mission reliability.<br><br>***FY 2019 Base Plans:***<br>Tactical Space Exploitation:<br>Space Research and Spacecraft Technology: Continue development of advanced, high-payoff technologies that will preserve, protect, and enhance space capabilities in the performance of functions that are of critical importance to Navy-Marine Corps operations while also reducing the cost of DoD space activities.<br>Next-Generation Sensing example: Conduct effort to develop a single pixel camera architecture for passive microwave imaging, maintaining currently delivered spatial resolution and calibration performance while significantly reducing current aperture diameter.<br>Spacecraft Technology example: Initiate development of a new capability for local space situational awareness (SSA) with a novel system that detects and tracks objects in close proximity to a satellite that is equipped with this capability.<br><br>***FY 2019 OCO Plans:***<br>N/A<br><br>***FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement:***<br>There is no significant change from FY 2018 to FY 2019. | | | | | |
| **Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals** | 40.649 | 36.450 | 36.348 | 0.000 | 36.348 |

**C. Other Program Funding Summary ($ in Millions)**

N/A

| Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Navy | | Date: February 2018 |
|---|---|---|
| **Appropriation/Budget Activity**<br>1319 / 2 | **R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)**<br>PE 0602235N / *Common Picture Applied Research* | **Project (Number/Name)**<br>0000 / *Common Picture Applied Research* |

**C. Other Program Funding Summary ($ in Millions)**

**Remarks**

**D. Acquisition Strategy**

N/A

**E. Performance Metrics**

This PE supports the development of technologies that enable Information Warfare including communications and information assurance capabilities to enable all-source data access, tailored dissemination of information to Command and Control (C2) and Intelligence, Surveillance and Reconnaissance (ISR) users across the network, and rapid, accurate decision making based on this information. The operational benefits sought are increased speed of response, accuracy, and precision of command; distributed self-synchronization; flexibility and adaptability to an operational situation; and decision superiority.

Specific examples of metrics under this PE include:
- Increase network data rates and interoperability across heterogeneous radios; improve dynamic bandwidth management and mobile network connectivity.
- Increase the understanding of the battlespace by the development of automated tools for extracting information from images and signals, identifying objects, determining relationships among the objects, assessing intent, and generating courses of action.
- Improve the integration of sensors, networks, decision aids, weapons, and supporting systems into a highly adaptive, human-centric, comprehensive maritime system.
- Improve integrated signals electronics packages in small, light-weight, and low-cost satellites to test new concepts for global ship tracking and two-way data exfiltration.