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Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2019 Navy										Date: February 2018		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 1319: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Navy / BA 2: Applied Research					R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0602131M / Marine Corps Lndg Force Tech							
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	0.000	67.874	53.936	59.607	-	59.607	56.604	50.623	51.624	52.674	Continuing	Continuing
3001: Marine Corps Landing Force Tech	0.000	48.531	53.936	59.607	-	59.607	56.604	50.623	51.624	52.674	Continuing	Continuing
9999: Congressional Adds	0.000	19.343	0.000	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	19.343

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This PE addresses demand signals emphasized by the Commandant of the Marine Corps, the Chief of Naval Operations, and the Chief of Naval Research, as well as those pulled from dynamic engagement with stakeholders. Research efforts are carefully selected to ensure they have the potential to expand warfighting capabilities, inform operational concepts and requirements development, and advance state of the art technology and scientific knowledge. Current guidance also highlights the need to accelerate our pace of development and guide the approach to rapid experimentation, prototyping, and learning.

As reflected in the Marine Corps Operating Concept, the current strategic guidance from the Commandant, expeditionary forces will conduct maneuver warfare in environments characterized by complex terrain, technology proliferation, information used as a weapon, a battle of signatures, and an increasingly contested maritime domain. Additionally, an emergent operation stressor is the contested urban environment which exemplifies the characterizations listed above. The urban environment is one of the most complex terrains with physical compartmentalization and canalization, additional physical dimensions (subterranean and multi-story structures), crowded conditions and associated threat obscuration, communications challenges, informational and human aspects, and proliferation of observation and fires technologies. This environment requires capabilities addressing all the activities within this PE and while it provides many challenges, unique opportunities are also presented and can further shape technology approaches.

These future challenges and portents demand robust technologies for the Marine Corps, but the technology options are constrained. They must have a lightweight deployable character, and the ability to operate in austere conditions with little fixed infrastructure or support while retaining the agility and lethality of an integrated maneuver force. Technology must provide full spectrum capability against robust and complex peer and near-peer adversaries while meeting size, weight, power, cost (SWAP-C) limitations, and information availability within distributed, intermittent and limited (DIL) environments.

The approach within this PE encompasses ideas that support both revolutionary and evolutionary capabilities, and in this way considers and balances both "push" and "pull" aspects of technology projects. Due to the number of efforts in this PE, the programs described herein are representative of the work included in this PE.

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B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)		FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
Previous President's Budget		51.590	53.936	60.036	-	60.036
Current President's Budget		67.874	53.936	59.607	-	59.607
Total Adjustments		16.284	0.000	-0.429	-	-0.429
• Congressional General Reductions		-	-			
• Congressional Directed Reductions		-	-			
• Congressional Rescissions		-	-			
• Congressional Adds		-	-			
• Congressional Directed Transfers		-	-			
• Reprogrammings		-	-			
• SBIR/STTR Transfer		-1.880	0.000			
• Rate/Misc Adjustments		0.000	0.000	-0.429	-	-0.429
• Congressional General Reductions Adjustments		-0.011	-	-	-	-
• Congressional Directed Reductions Adjustments		-1.825	-	-	-	-
• Congressional Add Adjustments		20.000	-	-	-	-
Congressional Add Details (\$ in Millions, and Includes General Reductions)				FY 2017	FY 2018	
Project: 9999: Congressional Adds						
Congressional Add: Program Increase				19.343	0.000	
Congressional Add Subtotals for Project: 9999				19.343	0.000	
Congressional Add Totals for all Projects				19.343	0.000	
Change Summary Explanation						
The FY 2019 funding request was reduced by \$0.251 million to reflect the Department of Navy's effort to support the Office of Management and Budget directed reforms for Efficiency and Effectiveness that include a lean, accountable, more efficient government.						
Technical: Not Applicable.						
Schedule: Not Applicable.						

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Appropriation/Budget Activity 1319 / 2					R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0602131M / Marine Corps Lndg Force Tech				Project (Number/Name) 3001 / Marine Corps Landing Force Tech			
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
3001: Marine Corps Landing Force Tech	0.000	48.531	53.936	59.607	-	59.607	56.604	50.623	51.624	52.674	Continuing	Continuing
A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification												
This project funds applied research; technology assessment, road mapping, and concept development; and less technologically mature projects within the Future Naval Capability (FNC) process as means to inform, enhance, enable, and invent future concepts and capabilities with new S&T. This project is organized into ten activities, the core of which is represented by the eight Expeditionary Warfighting Capability Areas.												
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)								FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
Title: COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS, AND COMPUTERS (C4)								4.613	4.419	4.430	0.000	4.430
Description: This activity investigates robust, resilient, and secure networked communications pathways and capability that support an expeditionary force's distributed and disaggregated operations. Research supports both networked and local computation for communications that exploits the expeditionary forces close physical proximity to threats while mitigating shortfalls commiserate within DIL environments. Expeditionary forces must operate in the cyber domain and in addition to defending communications networks, vehicles, and weapons systems, are reliant on electronic controllers for basic operations and as such are susceptible to cyber attacks.												
Technologies addressed within this activity include secure, robust, self-forming, mobile communications networks; distributed computing to support information dissemination to all echelons; improved capabilities in over-the-horizon, beyond line-of-sight, and restricted environment communications and sensors; and software and data processing to support formation of an appropriate common picture. Other efforts include power management, low detectability, conforming to SWAP-C constraints, and interoperability within the joint environment.												
FY 2018 Plans:												
- Continue development of urban/restricted environment communications technologies.												
- Continue Adaptable Antennas, Self-Adapting Radio Prototype and RF Technologies efforts.												
- Complete a limited distributed, Cyber Technology development effort.												
- Complete a meta-material antennas effort.												
- Complete an Electro-Magnetic Technologies effort.												
- Complete Cognitive Networking and Trusted Computing Technology efforts.												
- Initiate Advanced Expeditionary Cyber Technology efforts.												

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
<div>- Initiate Photonic Component Technologies</div> <div>- Initiate Full Duplex Technologies</div> <div>- Transfer all USMC applied research Cyber Technology to Expeditionary Cyber Activity.</div> <div>FY 2019 Base Plans: Understanding the lightweight, deployable character of expeditionary forces, efforts are focusing on the improving and expanding the operational capability of C4 which requires rethinking many of the underlying technologies. Investigations include increasing bandwidth and dynamic range in portable systems. Also included are electromagnetic signature management, countermeasure and interoperability technologies to manage control and exploitation of the electromagnetic spectrum. Focus is also on developing underlying technologies to enable multifunction operations at multiple-domain cryptography and security levels.</div> <div>FY 2019 OCO Plans: N/A</div> <div>FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: There is no significant change from FY 2018 to FY 2019.</div>						
<div>Title: FIREPOWER</div> <div>Description: The activity investigates a large variety of weapons to provide the warfighter with a decisive, yet surgical, tactical advantage to collectively address 21st-century combined-arms warfare against peer and near-peer states. Research efforts increase the reach, lethality and capacity, while retaining mobility and tempo beneficial to expeditionary maneuver warfare. Maintaining focus on size, weight, power, cost (SWAP-C) and distributed, intermittent and limited (DIL) environments stresses the technical solutions available.</div> <div>Technologies being developed are intended for application on both current and future expeditionary weapons and elements of the kill chain. They include, but are not limited to, the following: fuze, fire control, launch/propulsion, lethality, and accuracy.</div> <div>FY 2018 Plans: - Continue investigation of the scalability of variable effects conventional munitions and gun technology for improving firepower effectiveness while increasing affordability and decreasing logistics burden in support of expeditionary warfare. - Continue development of precision fires engagement technologies, to include trajectory shaped 81mm mortars, 83mm missiles, and smaller precision munitions.</div>		6.388	6.131	8.190	0.000	8.190

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
<div>- Continue design and development of lightweight technologies to provide individual Marines enhanced capabilities to detect and identify man-sized targets to the maximum effective ranges of their individual weapons, during all conditions (daylight, limited visibility, & darkness), by integrating multiple optics capabilities into a single system.</div> <div>- Continue Semi-Autonomous Fires Technology.</div> <div>- Continue Awareness for Lightweight Engagements and Remote Targeting (ALERT) to develop large</div> <div>- Complete Azimuth and Inertial Micro-electromechanical System (MEMS) Navigation System (AIM) to develop low cost, precision, inertial navigation systems for use in highly accurate handheld targeting systems, shoulder launched missiles, and munitions.</div> <div>- Complete development of concepts for a 155mm mortar or self-propelled Howitzer that would utilize existing stockpiles of 155mm artillery ammunition.</div> <div>- Complete Caseless, Lightweight, Low-volume Round (CLLVR) to develop lightweight, small caliber ammunition for individual, crew served, and remotely mounted weapons.</div> <div>- Initiate High-Reliability Dual Purpose Improved Conventional Munitions (DPICM) Replacement (HRDR) to develop high-reliability sub-munitions fuzing technologies.</div> <div>- Initiate development of concept for thin film materials to thermally mask equipment and munitions and provide counter rocket, artillery, and mortars (C-RAM) capability for future munitions.</div> <div>- Initiate development of concepts for a 155mm mortar or self-propelled Howitzer that would utilize existing stockpiles of 155mm artillery ammunition.</div> <div>FY 2019 Base Plans: This activity will continue research of end-to-end navigation technologies suitable for flight corrections of gun launched munitions in satellite and network denied environments. Development of real-time, multi-spectral target detection and identification systems continue for individual shooters, providing anomaly and object detection and decision-aid algorithms. Materials research focuses on thin film coatings that change how munitions interact with electromagnetic waves, and on novel materials and processes to improve energetic output of explosives. Munitions efforts will focus on increasing range and precision at low cost.</div> <div>FY 2019 OCO Plans: N/A</div> <div>FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement:</div>						

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
This funding increase from FY 2018 to FY 2019 supports the acceleration efforts to improve cannon-fired submunitions reliability.						
<p>Title: FORCE PROTECTION</p> <p>Description: This activity investigates new ways and means to protect forces and materiel across all operational settings, from contested sea-land surface interfaces to complex urban environments. The portfolio protects against adversaries' challenges such as guided-rockets and missiles, mobile coastal artillery, threat EW, and counter-ISR. Mines and obstacles both in the water and ashore also complicate amphibious landings. The activity invests in vehicle survivability aspects that are exacerbated due to SWAP-C constraints inherent to Marine Corps operation and the harsh nature of the amphibious environment.</p> <p>Technologies addressed include lightweight armor for ballistic and underbody blast protection, advanced sensors for counter tactical surveillance, active protection, and signature management. This activity also considers technology for payloads, packages and sensors that are needed by amphibious vehicles (both manned and unmanned) including mine counter measures; explosive hazard defeat systems; and obstacle and threat detection systems as well as technologies for improved protection for individuals against blast, ballistic and blunt impact threats.</p> <p>FY 2018 Plans:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Continue development of technologies for stand-off detection and neutralization of mines, IEDs, and Unexploded Ordnance (UXO).- Continue development of technologies to defeat side/top attack and advanced mine fuzes (seismic, acoustic, and infrared) through advanced signature reduction, duplication, and projection.- Continue a program to determine the feasibility to detect and neutralize anti-helicopter mine threat.- Continue broad based material (ceramics, fiber and fiber re-enforced plastics) studies so that significant weight reductions (greater than 50%) can be achieved.- Continue studies to improve ballistic and blast armor material and systems models so that novel concepts can be evaluated and material property characteristics which provide the necessary improvements can be identified prior to significant monetary investments.- Continue a program to develop modular mission packages for the detection, neutralization, marking and reporting of explosive hazards using multiple, existing vehicles in movement to contact and amphibious raid scenarios.		5.939	6.679	6.670	0.000	6.670

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
<p>- Continue a program to study the use of autonomous vehicles in the detection, neutralization, marking and reporting of explosive hazards using multiple, existing vehicles in movement to contact and amphibious raid scenarios.</p> <p>- Complete Counter Rockets, Artillery, Mortars, and Sniper efforts addressing indications and warnings for pre-shot sniper detection and enabling detection of sniper observation and targeting in advance of a ballistic event.</p> <p>- Complete the development of technologies that will detect and classify optics (sniper scopes, ccds, eyeball, etc.) from a moving platform.</p> <p>- Complete the scientific investigation into an integrated PPE performance tool for assessing coordinated human and armor performance (mobility, back-face deformation, area of coverage, propensity for injury and mass).</p> <p>- Complete technology development programs to address force protection personal protective equipment capability gaps (Transitioned from Maneuver activity).</p> <p>- Complete the refinement and improve current suite of advanced biomechanical instrumentation to assess potential reductions of Warfighter mobility and functionality caused by PPE systems.</p> <p>- Complete modeling and simulation efforts for the Warfighter-as-a-System analysis approach and methodology combining survivability, mobility, and warfighter performance parameters.</p> <p>- Complete the study of technologies to enable detection of explosive hazards and surveillance/targeting systems in complex environments such as jungles and the littoral environment.</p> <p>- Initiate the study of technologies to enable detection of explosive hazards and surveillance/targeting systems in complex environments such as jungles and the littoral environment.</p> <p>-Initiate projects that enable detection of explosive hazards and surveillance/targeting systems in challenging operational environments based on previous study.</p> <p>FY 2019 Base Plans:</p> <p>This activity is emphasizing developing miniaturized hardware sensing systems for the detection of threats across a variety of sensing modalities to include visual, thermal, RADAR, and LIDAR to take advantage of unique susceptibilities of threat systems at significant ranges. Leveraging these sensor systems, there will be development of computer vision and machine learning approaches for automated target recognition within these innovative sensing modalities. Work also continues to track technologies in the area of passive armor but there will be decreasing investments in this area until basic research in materials science provide opportunities for significant improvement in protection levels.</p> <p>FY 2019 OCO Plans:</p>						

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
N/A						
FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: There is no significant change from FY 2018 to FY 2019.						
Title: HUMAN PERFORMANCE, TRAINING AND EDUCATION		4.798	3.153	3.687	0.000	3.687
Description: This activity investigates two technology investment areas, warrior resilience, and decision-making and expertise development. Warrior resilience is focused on advanced training technologies and methodologies that enhance neural, cognitive, and physical readiness. Decision making and expertise development accelerates the development and improves the retention of skills in decision making, situation awareness, and individual and team adaptability and coordination on decentralized, dynamic and dispersed battlefields.						
FY 2018 Plans: - Continue studies into next generation physical performance enhancement methodologies and technologies (enhanced warfighter psycho-physical performance). - Continue research to evaluate the feasibility of integrating augmented reality technologies into current and emerging training systems. - Complete the development of foundational learning theories extended to complex tasks for a range of expertise levels, training mitigation strategies triggered by neurophysiological markers of learning, cognition and expertise, and principles of expertise development on a continuum of novice to expert. - Complete development of statistical methods for measuring small unit decision making (SUDM), using previous work on developing assessments of small unit decision making (e.g., Levels of Mastery), and provide a series of training sessions on statistical modeling to enable ground work to be laid by SUDM projects to also use statistical modeling. - Complete research into the effects of glucose administration to mitigate stress reactions in trauma patients. - Complete design and development of an automated functional movement screening system to provide a low cost accurate solution for fit-for-duty evaluations and injury prevention training. - Initiate research into automated simulation content generation via a field worn sensor suite. - Initiate research for establishing optimal training intervals for improvement in physical performance and warrior mindset. - Initiate the use of augmented reality technologies into tactical decision making tools to support information dominance requirements.						

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)						
		FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
- Initiate research into developing artificial intelligence to support infantry simulation based training.						
FY 2019 Base Plans: As efforts decrease in the areas of trauma mitigation and functional movement studies, focus will shift towards simulation-based training, operational decision tools, and physical training tools. Rapid advances in artificial intelligence and terrain and environment collection have provided an opportunity to explore potential impacts into tactical unit-level infantry training and mission planning. Efforts will investigate means with which to document, classify, and data collect on current training programs enabling the development of tools to enhance these programs to increase effectiveness and minimize injury. Efforts will also include an increase in training tools for operation in Electronic Warfare (EW) and Cyber contested environments.						
FY 2019 OCO Plans: N/A						
FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: The funding increase from FY 2018 to FY 2019 reflects increased investment in research associated with training tools for operation in EW and Cyber contested environments.						
Title: INTELLIGENCE, SURVEILLANCE, AND RECONNAISSANCE (ISR)		3.082	6.953	6.969	0.000	6.969
Description: This activity investigates enhanced situational awareness, persistent surveillance, and tactical decision making through automated analysis of data and rapid integration of information and acquired knowledge. Specific technologies in this activity effectively present actionable information to decision-makers, especially those at the lower command levels. This includes biometric monitoring for expeditionary operations, operational course of action (COA) development, and autonomous surveillance in support of distributed operations.						
FY 2018 Plans: - Continue development of capabilities to integrate socio-cultural models of human behavior with the ability to forecast the processes of decision making through predictive forecasting models. - Continue research to develop algorithms that can disambiguate complex network graphs containing millions of sparsely characterized nodes. - Continue research in deep machine understanding of information requirements relevant to amphibious warfare. - Continue research on technologies needed to enable multi-INT sensors to collaborate in real time on complex fusion tasks.						

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)				FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
<div>- Continue a project to enable the synchronized planning and management and ISR assets given a set of disparate mission information requirements.</div> <div>- Continue effort to represent disparate data as a reduced feature vector.</div> <div>- Continue research in analytics for limited and isolated computational environments to enable advanced analytic capabilities to be available on expeditionary lightweight computing platforms.</div> <div>- Complete work on specific nanomaterial triggers and receptors.</div> <div>- Complete development of urban sensing technologies to detect weapons at distance.</div> <div>- Complete work on new optical taggants with improved producibility.</div> <div>- Complete development of low power consumption urban sensing technologies.</div> <div>- Complete development of information on demand technologies to provide the warfighter with the right information at the right time.</div> <div>- Complete efforts addressing "battlespace awareness" of human networks, improving the accuracy of classification decisions and enabling a human network predictive capability. Once a human network sensor can be defined and dynamically observed in a common feature space, predictive capabilities are realized. If one network is observed to be moving towards at risk behavior, a generalized force warning may be enabled addressing the threat associated with all networks with similar human network sensors. When combined, research into human network awareness, network classification and network prediction, will be a powerful tool for warfare against the irregular actor.</div> <div>- Complete research in automated techniques to establish the reliability of data from human and machine sources.</div> <div>- Complete development of advanced analytics (data disambiguation, conditioning, fusion and dissemination) as a set of map reduce tasks that can run across highly distributed data architecture.</div> <div>- Complete research on the automated deconfliction and fusion of multi-intelligence tracks on movers of interest, enabled by a rich maritime ontology and active wiki technology.</div> <div>- Complete research in characterizing patterns of life from persistent track data.</div> <div>- Complete research on collapsing networks inferred from disparate data sources.</div> <div>- Complete research in representing the content of large data stores in a way that allows remote and accurate searching against data indexes to be enabled.</div> <div>- Complete development of distributed information architecture technologies.</div> <div>- Complete Actionable Intelligence for Expeditionary and Irregular Warfare effort which includes real-time methods for Identifying Human Networks.</div> <div>- Complete development of adaptable enemy course of action engine to manipulate adversary decisions.</div> <div>- Complete efforts to track entities of interest in a high clutter environment via geolocation of optical</div>								

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base
tags from a UAV platform. - Complete efforts to derive high resolution models of human networks statistically, with associated behavior attributes. - Complete technology development efforts required to enable a lightweight hyperspectral sensor capable of material characterization. - Complete research on technologies needed to produce products from multi-modal information in response to information requirements by leveraging cloud data access capabilities. - Complete effort to mature machine vision classifiers to the detection of specific objects from airborne video. - Initiate effort to mature machine vision classifiers to the detection of specific objects from airborne video. - Initiate effort to represent graph based representations of the information content of a cloud that can be shared over limited bandwidths between clouds. - Initiate effort to develop advanced query capabilities on no-SQL data bases. - Initiate effort to develop novel analysis capabilities applicable to open source data. - Initiate effort connecting tactical clouds to each other and connecting tactical clouds to traditional Marine Corps Tactical Service Oriented Architecture environments. The goal is that each cloud and non-cloud instance is able to replicate all (but only) mission critical data in a bandwidth efficient manner. - Initiate research on using machine learning to project Measures of Effectiveness Performance based on Common Tactical Picture and Common Intelligence Picture content and on autonomous tactical decision support tools informed by these projections. - Initiate research on using artificial intelligence to compose and trigger analytic workflows based on the content of big real-time data streams and research on training classifiers to predict links between insurgent groups and between insurgent groups and other entities over time. - Initiate research on computational accuracy throttling and power mitigation strategies for real-time processors operating under constrained and fluctuating power resources.					
FY 2019 Base Plans: This activity will begin to divest investments in hardware centered approaches to low power sensing and advanced optical components for multi-spectral imagers. However, investments in smart graphs, network shaping metrics, actionable visualizations will continue. Increased focus will be on investments in context aware (smart) artificial intelligence, automation, machine learning, deep learning, and computer vision algorithms. Additionally work will begin on research in strong artificial intelligence applied to the domain of decision support					

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
(memory neural networks) and in context adaptive pattern recognition systems (looping), as well as to leverage foundational theory for reinforced learning							
FY 2019 OCO Plans: N/A							
FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: There is no significant change from FY 2018 to FY 2019.							
Title: USMC FNC TECHNOLOGY CANDIDATES			8.777	4.730	4.799	0.000	4.799
Description: This R-2 Activity, formerly named USMC Future Naval Capabilities (FNCs), addresses the applied research associated with the Marine Corps' participation in the Department of the Navy's (DoN) Future Naval Capabilities (FNC) Program. The objective of the work in this PE is to develop and mature technologies needed by the Marine Corps to initiate FNCs in PE 0603640M Marine Corps Advanced Technology Development (ATD) that can be commenced at higher Technology Readiness Levels (TRLs). Investments in this activity are coordinated with similar and non-duplicative efforts in PE 0602750N Future Naval Capabilities Applied Research, where the Navy's participation in the FNC Program is funded. The FNC Program was restructured for FY19 to accelerate transition to the Fleet and Force. This restructuring involved a zero based review of all ongoing FNC projects where each effort was assessed for its technology maturity and transition commitment. Ongoing efforts were categorized as FNCs or Technology Candidates. Some efforts were terminated and others were accelerated to achieve the goals of the restructured program. FNCs, which have higher Technology Readiness Levels (TRLs of 4/5 to 6) and transition funding commitments, are being resourced in PE 0603640M Marine Corps Advanced Technology Development (ATD). Funding for technology candidates at lower TRLs (3 to 4) is being resourced in this PE. ONR is working closely with the Resource Sponsors and acquisition stakeholders to develop high priority technological capabilities needed by the operational forces.							
Prior to FY19, the underlying FNC Program investments in this PE were aligned to specific FNC projects. In order to increase agility, exploit technology advances, and respond quickly to naval needs, future applied research investments supporting FNC technology candidates are being developed in a more flexible manner. This approach facilitates an optimum response when developing and maturing the technology options that will be developed further in PE 0603640M Marine Corps Advanced Technology Development (ATD). The FNC Program has been fully restructured in favor of a more direct and higher level of collaboration. Investments are organized to enhance collaboration with the acquisition stakeholders and their resource sponsors. A complete accounting							

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
of the technologies being developed and a full disposition of each technology development effort referenced as continuing in the FY18 plans of this PE will be provided separately to the Congressional oversight committees.							
FY 2018 Plans: - Continue Automated Processing for Spectral Exploitation and Dissemination (APSED) - Develop autonomous cueing algorithms. - Continue Compact Wide Area Reconnaissance and Spectral Sensor (CWARSS) - Research and assess compact processing and storage hardware for sensor management, image refinement and storage, and dissemination. - Continue Radar / Context Fusion - Research and design software algorithms to summarize Human Intelligence (HUMINT) data as a spatial threat surface. - Continue Data Conditioning - Research and design machine content extraction algorithms and algorithms capable of formatting a structured report. - Continue Network Adaptive Communication Services - Research and design a software policy specification that uses inputs from mission priorities, users and data conditioning that is based on Dynamic Tactical Communications Network (DTCN) prioritization. - Complete SHD-FY13-02 Ground Based Air Defense On-The-Move (GBAD). - Complete Radar Fusion and False Track Mitigation - Improve real-time algorithm effectiveness within the relevant environment. - Complete EMW-FY16-01 Densified Propellant Fire From Enclosure - Confined Space(FFE/CS) Propulsion Technologies. - Initiate EMW-FY17-01 High Reliability DPICM Replacement (HRDR). This effort will increase the legacy 155mm Dual Purpose Improved Conventional Munition (DPICM) projectile cannon fired sub-munition reliability to at least 99% and allow the Marine Corps to retain an anti-personnel/anti-armor, artillery-based Area Effect Munition (AEM) capability. - Initiate EPE-FY16-01 Advanced Topcoat Systems for Ground Vehicle (ATS-GV) - Continue development of isocyanate free topcoat resin systems for the ground vehicle.							
FY 2019 Base Plans: The technologies being pursued under this activity include, but are not limited to, investments that focus on developing and maturing new capabilities for asymmetric and irregular warfare, distributed operations, information dominance, maneuverability, survivability, self-defense and expeditionary warfare.							
FY 2019 OCO Plans:							

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Navy				Date: February 2018		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 1319 / 2		R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0602131M / Marine Corps Lndg Force Tech		Project (Number/Name) 3001 / Marine Corps Landing Force Tech		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)						
		FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
N/A						
FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: There is no significant change from FY 2018 to FY 2019.						
Title: LOGISTICS		5.688	5.789	5.784	0.000	5.784
Description: This activity investigates the practical discipline and real world application of the deployment, sustainment, reconstitution, and re-deployment of forces engaged in expeditionary operations. Logistics replaces mass with assured knowledge and speed, is equally capable ashore or afloat in austere environments, and is fully scalable to meet uncertain requirements. This includes efficient and responsive force sustainment, planning and directing logistics operations, logistics demand reduction, fleet maintenance, and expeditionary energy. Expeditionary Energy enhances combat capability of expeditionary warfighters by increasing the efficiency and effectiveness of energy production, storage, distribution and use. Beyond traditional energy efforts, this portfolio also looks at other issues, including energy-efficient behaviors and hybridization of energy sources. These pillars are thoroughly integrated and perpetually related in execution.						
FY 2018 Plans: - Continue applied research toward materials that will reduce, or prevent, wear and corrosion on systems and equipment. - Continue development of high efficiency, high specific power, rugged, and inexpensive solar photovoltaic energy harvesting technologies. - Complete development of water purification applied research focused toward small personal water purification devices. This includes previous work in an energy recovery system for enhancing the efficiency of small reverse osmosis water purification devices. - Complete applications of advanced material surface treatments and coatings for reducing required maintenance and enhancing operational readiness of expeditionary warfare vehicles, machinery, and electrical systems - Complete the development of advanced water location, harvesting, packaging, distribution, and quality monitoring systems to enable Marines to be fully self-sufficient for water resources on the battlefield. - Complete operations research and analysis efforts to enhance seabased expeditionary supply chain concepts and technologies. - Complete development of infrastructureless In-Transit Visibility (ITV) technologies to enable asset tagging, tracking, locating, and monitoring anywhere in the expeditionary supply chain.						

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)						
		FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Complete the development of modular thermoacoustic systems capable of acting as power generation or heat-pump devices.- Complete the development of energy scavenging technologies to minimize wasted thermal, RF, kinetic, and other energy on the battlefield.- Complete the development of stochastic studies to model and insert Additive Manufacturing into the Naval Supply Chain.- Complete the development of a project to investigate the feasibility and attributes of the wireless transfer of power technologies for dismounted Marines.- Initiate the development of stochastic studies to model and insert Additive Manufacturing into the Naval Supply Chain.- Initiate the development of a project to investigate the complex physical processes occurring associated with complex geometries when using laser directed energy metal deposition processes with titanium alloys.- Initiate the development of a project to investigate the feasibility and attributes of the wireless transfer of power technologies for dismounted Marines. <p>FY 2019 Base Plans: This activity includes research area developing technologies to anticipate and reduce maintenance demands while increasing reliability. This includes applied research and evaluation of advanced manufacturing methods including metal additive manufacturing (AM), friction stir welding and additive friction stir welding, and cold spray for structural repair of Marine Corps equipment. Additional focus will be on developing a thorough understanding of material Process-Structure-Properties-Performance for high hard steel repair and other structural materials. This research area also includes applied research to predict vehicle health and prognostics of remaining useful life for military ground vehicles and equipment in support of Condition Based Maintenance goals, while seeking to automate CBM practices through automatic data retrieval and algorithm development.</p> <p>The focus of this investment area includes enhancing combat capability by increasing energy production, storage, distribution, and curbing energy consumption of the individual Marine and other tactical assets. Activities involve applied research into new, rugged, low cost, and high specific power solar cell technologies that are compatible with military use on flexible substrates, while overcoming current limitations including short-lived cell stability and small area cell growth. Additionally, investigations will take place for developing more energy efficient components for the Marine warfighter and high energy and power density</p>						

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
technologies to simultaneously curb exponential power use trends, reduce combat load, and enhance mission duration and combat performance. FY 2019 OCO Plans: N/A FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: There is no significant change from FY 2018 to FY 2019.						
Title: MANEUVER Description: This activity investigates new ways and means to land forces and material through contested sea-land surface interfaces and then conduct maneuver warfare. In order to enable future Amphibious Operations, research efforts will support autonomous operations across the sea-surf-ground environment, improved fuel efficiency and speed of amphibious vehicles, amphibious vehicle technologies, water performance, and amphibious payloads to change the dynamics of a surface amphibious assault. This includes the emergence manned-unmanned teaming and autonomous vehicle collaboration. The technologies included in this work address areas of mobility, materials, propulsion, signature reduction, modularity, and unmanned systems. FY 2018 Plans: -Continue lightweight Expeditionary Systems Materials (ESM) efforts to determine feasibility of scaling and producing candidate structural armor. - Continue mobility enhancement development effort for current and future light and medium weight Marine Corps vehicle programs. - Continue efforts addressing technologies to mitigate acceleration and traumatic brain injuries to vehicle occupants. - Continue efforts addressing advanced suspension systems with ride height adjustment capabilities, adjustable ride quality capabilities, rollover prevention, and load equalizing systems to enhance tactical mobility and survivability. - Continue efforts addressing improvements in vehicle fuel efficiency by improvements in drive train efficiencies, engine efficiencies and alternative fuels capabilities to enhance tactical mobility.		7.753	7.837	10.516	0.000	10.516

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)				FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
<div>- Continue technology development programs to address maneuver capability gaps in survivability such as an advanced seat technology effort to improve/increase occupant protection within the platform by reducing injury due to the effects of dynamic blast events and accidental vehicle rollover.</div> <div>- Continue efforts in advanced perception and context-based reasoning aimed at the development of an autonomous vehicle capability that will provide mobility and logistics support to the dismounted Marine during Enhanced Company Operations (ECO).</div> <div>- Continue the development of autonomy technologies and system concepts that will enable unmanned ground vehicles (UGVs) to be used as autonomous logistic connector vehicles.</div> <div>- Continue lightweight armor, material, and structural technologies that enable maneuver and survivability of small, light expeditionary platforms.</div> <div>- Continue survivability technologies that enable defeat of all unitary and tandem RPG and select Anti-Tank Guided Missile (ATGM) threats, and the demonstration of survivable vehicles.</div> <div>- Continue non-GPS localization technologies such that autonomous vehicles can navigate in areas where satellite data is inaccessible.</div> <div>- Continue the development of technologies that enable vehicle component modularity and reduce life cycle costs.</div> <div>- Continue mobility technologies that enable improved vehicle agility and stability.</div> <div>- Continue Advanced Mobility efforts in Future Fuel Alternatives and Advanced Propulsion and Suspension Technologies to improve vehicle fuel efficiency through improvements in drive train and engine efficiencies and alternative fuels capabilities to enhance tactical mobility.</div> <div>- Continue the development of technologies that sustain vehicle components longer and reduce life cycle costs.</div> <div>- Continue the development of autonomous technologies automating behavior generation and enabling adaptive behavior using virtual environments.</div> <div>- Continue technology development programs to address expeditionary maneuver capability gaps.</div> <div>- Continue the development of fuel saving vehicle technologies, including advanced transmission, power train, and electrical power system technologies.</div> <div>- Continue the development of autonomous technologies by enhanced human machine interface (HMI) through gestures and natural language understood by unmanned ground systems (UGS).</div> <div>- Continue survivability technologies to provide reduction in the probability of detection in a given background.</div> <div>- Complete advanced seat technology effort to improve/increase occupant protection within the platform by reducing injury due to the effects of dynamic blast events and accidental vehicle rollover.</div> <div>- Initiate technology development programs to address expeditionary High Water Speed capability gaps.</div>								

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)						
		FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
<p>- Initiate development of cognitive reasoning systems that enable manned-unmanned teaming with high levels of autonomy.</p> <p>FY 2019 Base Plans: Efforts will research advanced mobility technologies and concepts for tactical and combat ground and amphibious vehicles to extend the operational reach and range, enable higher operational tempo over rough terrain, and to provide protection against cyber threats. This activity will emphasize efforts on providing an autonomous capability to the amphibious fleet for maneuver from ship to shore in a contested landing environment. Also planned for development is autonomous perception, path planning, and vehicle controls for amphibious vehicles from small low cost craft, traditional amphibious combat and assault vehicles, and landing craft. Research will develop knowledge and models for characterizing the surf zone impacts on amphibious craft to allow for physics based simulation of unmanned amphibious craft transition from sea to land environments. Also to be explored are vision based perception systems capable of robust object recognition and complex scene understanding in dynamic environments. In addition efforts will address technologies that can lead to next generation manned ground vehicles.</p> <p>FY 2019 OCO Plans: N/A</p> <p>FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: The funding increase form FY 2018 to FY 2019 supports accelerated development of novel approaches to swarming small, low cost autonomous amphibians across open water, surf zone, and land environments.</p>						
<p>Title: EXPEDITIONARY CYBER</p> <p>Description: This activity provides freedom of maneuver and influence in the cyber-electronic warfare domain while simultaneously denying the same to the adversary and protecting critical command systems. Technologies are being developed using a multi-disciplinary approach that combines RF electronics, digital signal processing, computer engineering, software engineering, machine learning and data science to support Naval Expeditionary warfighters operating with size, weight and power constrained equipment in disrupted, intermittent, limited environments (DIL). Areas of applied research include distributed precision time, predictive software defined radio architectures, coordinated Cyber and Spectrum maneuver to mitigate detection and exploitation, tactical Cyber visualization, discovering and mapping networks in dense urban environments, contextual awareness and blind channel characterization.</p>		0.000	6.790	6.969	0.000	6.969

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)						
		FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
Effective 2018 all USMC applied research Cyber Technology was transferred from C4 to Expeditionary Cyber						
FY 2018 Plans: - Initiate a USMC Expeditionary Cyber Applied Research Technology Activity addressing Cyber at the tactical edge. - Initiate cognitive blind channel characterization. - Initiate predictive software defined radio architecture.						
FY 2019 Base Plans: Cyber related encryption and multiple-domain processing tools are developed to enable a new class of portable devices that can securely transfer information across multiple tactical user platforms. Research is performed on the phenomenology of cyber battle damage on a class of systems, and results are used to develop hardware and algorithms for assessing cyber system health. Develop and test a new class of component technologies, architectures, and embedded algorithms that demonstrate improved cyber-EW resilience. Technologies are developed to perform autonomic monitoring and self-healing of EW-cyber, C4, and information exchange systems. Cyber behavior research will also be performed on a class of autonomous systems to demonstrate optimized stability, efficiency and resiliency.						
FY 2019 OCO Plans: N/A						
FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: There is no significant change from FY 2018 to FY 2019.						
Title: FUTURE CONCEPTS, TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT, AND ROADMAPPING		1.493	1.455	1.593	0.000	1.593
Description: This activity supports the planning and integration of technology development efforts across the entire PE. In conjunction with the Concepts Based Capabilities System and the Marine Corps Warfighting Laboratory, unique and novel concepts for advanced warfighting are developed and validated. Effectiveness analyses are conducted to identify the synergistic effects that can be achieved through the integration of emerging technology with innovative tactics, doctrine, and techniques. Technology assessments are conducted to determine the supporting technologies that have the highest impact across the warfare areas, and warrant further investment within this PE. Technology Roadmapping is conducted to help identify opportunities to leverage technology development within the Department of the Navy and the Department of Defense, as well						

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
as, with the commercial sector and university communities. The resultant technology investment strategy is developed and used to guide out-year technology development efforts.							
FY 2018 Plans: - Continue planning and integration of technology development efforts to meet imposing security threats that challenge our Nation. - Continue a review and assess the Marine Corps' required surface connector capabilities specifically exploring promising and relevant research, technologies, capabilities and opportunities by which the Marine Corps can anticipate and identify potential solutions that meet the service's surface connector requirements. - Continue a technology assessment for a Cyber/Electronic Warfare Coordination Cell (CEWCC) to enable seamless integration of kinetic and non-kinetic fires during expeditionary operations. - Complete a technology assessment for a Cyber/Electronic Warfare Coordination Cell (CEWCC) to enable seamless integration of kinetic and non-kinetic fires during expeditionary operations. - Continue planning and integration of technology development efforts to meet imposing security threats that challenge our Nation. - Continue a review and assess the Marine Corps' required surface connector capabilities specifically exploring promising and relevant research, technologies, capabilities and opportunities by which the Marine Corps can anticipate and identify potential solutions that meet the service's surface connector requirements. - Continue a technology assessment for a Cyber/Electronic Warfare Coordination Cell (CEWCC) to enable seamless integration of kinetic and non-kinetic fires during expeditionary operations. - Complete a review and assessment of Expeditionary Force 21 (including revisions). This new USMC concept describes how the Marine Corps must deploy and operate, and what force attributes will be required. This study will describe Expeditionary Force 21 implications for S&T. Nested directly under Cooperative Strategy 21 (Naval Strategy), Expeditionary Force 21 covers a 10-year planning horizon that informs, and is informed by, other USMC concepts and documents.							
FY 2019 Base Plans: Assess technologies that best address warfare environments and drivers described in the Marine Corps Operating Concept (MOC) and the Navy's A Design for Maintaining Maritime Superiority. This includes technologies within expeditionary design constraints that exploit scientific opportunities, and develop technology concepts to enable the execution of maneuver warfare in environments characterized by complex terrain including dense urban, technology proliferation, information used as a weapon, battles of signatures, and an increasingly contested maritime domain. Focus on and assess strategies that develop and field more flexible and							

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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)						
		FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
adaptive technology quicker and with unit costs that win battlefield economics. Create roadmaps and concepts that enhance expeditionary capabilities against peer and near-peer adversaries whose technologies rival our own. Explore science and technology approaches that can speed up assessment, exploitation, and delivery of capability to expeditionary warfighters. <i>FY 2019 OCO Plans:</i> N/A <i>FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement:</i> There is no significant change from FY 2018 to FY 2019.						
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals		48.531	53.936	59.607	0.000	59.607
C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)						
N/A						
Remarks						
D. Acquisition Strategy						
N/A						
E. Performance Metrics						
The primary objective of this PE is the development of technologies to meet unique Marine Corps needs in conducting Expeditionary Maneuver Warfare and Combating Terrorism. The program consists of a collection of projects categorized by critical warfighting function. Individual project metrics reflect the technical goals of each specific project. Typical metrics include the advancement of related Technology Readiness Levels, the degree to which project investments are leveraged with other performers, reduction in life cycle cost upon application of the technology, and the identification of opportunities to transition technology to higher categories of development.						

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Appropriation/Budget Activity 1319 / 2					R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0602131M / Marine Corps Lndg Force Tech				Project (Number/Name) 9999 / Congressional Adds			
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
9999: Congressional Adds	0.000	19.343	0.000	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	19.343

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification
Congressional Interest Items not included in other Projects.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2017	FY 2018
Congressional Add: Program Increase	19.343	0.000
FY 2017 Accomplishments: FY17 Interdisciplinary Cybersecurity Research: Building on the multi-disciplinary science and technology strategy from prior year work, this effort will analyze threat intelligence information and design a targeted research program best able to counter the expeditionary cyber domain challenge at the tactical edge. This tactical cyber research program will address the cross-functional fields of cyber security, cyber engineering, and cyber-human interactions. The architectures, technologies, and approaches developed will include dynamic cyber defense techniques to limit the adversary's cyber reconnaissance, methods of visualizing the cyber/electromagnetic environment, and decision tools to assist the Marines in defending, and utilizing to full capability, their tactical networks and systems. Once completed and matured, these will provide future situational awareness and cyber defense capabilities for Marine Corps tactical vehicles, sensor systems, autonomous systems, and more. FY17 Marine Corps Asset Life Cycle Management: This effort will conduct research and development into capabilities that deliver information and insights into vehicle condition and it's relation to preventative maintenance or repair. These insights will include both the detailed information on vehicles systems as well as the resultant condition due to operations and activities. Other investigations will include new methods of efficient and effective resupply or remanufacture of vehicles parts. FY 2018 Plans: N/A		
Congressional Adds Subtotals	19.343	0.000

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)
N/A

Remarks

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D. Acquisition Strategy N/A		
E. Performance Metrics Deliverables include a multi-disciplinary science and technology strategy addressing dynamic cyber defense and Expeditionary Cyberspace Operations.		