Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2019 Army

Date: February 2018

Appropriation/Budget Activity

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)

2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army I BA 2: Applied

PE 0602303A I Missile Technology

Research

COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	-	66.173	43.742	50.183	-	50.183	50.468	55.097	51.240	45.228	0.000	362.131
214: Missile Technology	-	42.673	43.742	50.183	-	50.183	50.468	55.097	51.240	45.228	0.000	338.631
G05: MISSILE TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVES (CA)	-	23.500	0.000	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	23.500

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This Program Element (PE) designs, fabricates and evaluates advanced component technologies for tactical missiles, rockets, guided munitions, and their launch systems in order to increase lethality, precision, and effectiveness under adverse battlefield conditions while reducing system cost, size and weight. Major goals in Project 214 include enhancing the survivability of the munition, launch and fire control systems and increasing kill probabilities against diverse targets.

The work in this PE is complimentary to PE 0603313A (Missile and Rocket Advanced Technology) and fully coordinated with PE 0602307A (Advanced Weapons Technology), PE 0602618A (Ballistics Technology, Robotics Technology), PE 0602624A (Weapons and Munitions Technology), PE 0603004A (Weapons and Munitions Advanced Technology), PE 0602782A (Command, Control, Communications Technology), and PE 0708045A (End Item Industrial Preparedness Activities).

The cited work is consistent with the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering Science and Technology priority focus areas and the Army Modernization Strategy.

The work in this PE is performed by the Army Research, Development and Engineering Command (RDECOM).

B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total
Previous President's Budget	44.313	43.742	46.919	<u>-</u>	46.919
Current President's Budget	66.173	43.742	50.183	-	50.183
Total Adjustments	21.860	0.000	3.264	-	3.264
 Congressional General Reductions 	-	-			
 Congressional Directed Reductions 	-	-			
 Congressional Rescissions 	-	-			
 Congressional Adds 	23.500	-			
 Congressional Directed Transfers 	-	-			
 Reprogrammings 	-	-			
SBIR/STTR Transfer	-1.619	-			
 Adjustments to Budget Years 	-	-	3.264	-	3.264
• FFRDC	-0.021	-	-	-	-

Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2019 Army	Da	te: February 20	18
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army I BA 2: Applied Research	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0602303A I Missile Technology		
Congressional Add Details (\$ in Millions, and Includes General R	Reductions)	FY 2017	FY 2018
Project: G05: MISSILE TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVES (CA)			
Congressional Add: Congressional Program Increase		15.000	-
Congressional Add: Weapon Effectiveness in urban engagement		8.500	-
	Congressional Add Subtotals for Project: G0	23.500	-

Change Summary Explanation

FY17 Congressional increase in G05 Missile Technology Initiatives. FY19 funding increased in this PE to address higher priority Army Modernization efforts in the area of Air and Missile Defense.

PE 0602303A: Missile Technology Army

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Congressional Add Totals for all Projects

23.500

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Ju	stification	: PB 2019 A	rmy							Date: Febr	uary 2018	
, , ,				Project (N 214 / Missi		,						
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
214: Missile Technology	-	42.673	43.742	50.183	-	50.183	50.468	55.097	51.240	45.228	0.000	338.631

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)

This Project designs, fabricates, and evaluates missile and rocket component technologies that support demonstration of affordable, lightweight, highly lethal missiles and rockets. Major areas of research include: guidance, navigation, and controls; target acquisition systems; multi-spectral seekers; high-fidelity simulations; sustainment; aerodynamics and structures; launch systems, fire control technologies; payloads; and propulsion including research to help solve the insensitive munitions requirements. A theme embedded throughout the efforts in this project is smaller, lighter, and cheaper (SLC) missile technology to reduce the cost and logistical burden of precision munitions.

This Project supports the Army Science and Technology Lethality and Command, Control, Communications and Intelligence (C3I) portfolios.

Major products of this Project transition to PE 0603313A (Missile and Rocket Advanced Technology).

The cited work is consistent with the Director, Defense Research and Engineering Science and Technology priority focus areas and the Army Modernization Strategy.

Title: Missile Seeker Technology	4.659	4.740	4.761
Description: This effort focuses on the design, fabrication and evaluation of missile seekers, sensors, and software. The goal is to increase affordability and performance of missile seekers through improvement of algorithms, imaging, and thermal management.			
FY 2018 Plans: Develop feature extraction/classification and tracker algorithms for resolved and unresolved unmanned aerial system to supplement existing surveillance assets; continue to develop infrared passive precision acquisition and tracking algorithms for true fire-and-forget engagements in GPS-denied environments with seeker hardware and interface formed for use on small guided munitions with modular open systems architectures; investigate technologies that support a low cost, strap down seeker system for counter unmanned aerial systems and will evaluate potential missile guidance errors; conduct design analysis for field of view, stabilization, resolution for a man-portable, Air Defense missile and investigate the performance of tactical optics over temperature with the use of additive manufacturing; develop a compact, low cost laser ranging sensor for range finding and target detection of personnel in defilade and develop a height of burst sensor for lethality against personnel.			
FY 2019 Plans: Will enhance infrared passive precision acquisition and tracking algorithms for true fire-and-forget engagements in global positioning system (GPS)-denied environments; will design, fabricate and evaluate novel mechanical designs utilizing additive			

PE 0602303A: Missile Technology

FY 2017

FY 2018

FY 2019

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Army			Date: F	ebruary 2018		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 2	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0602303A / Missile Technology					
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY	2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	
manufacturing and new materials for optical sensor applications to en analysis to determine man-portable, Air Defense missile seeker requires simulation tools to verify design parameter; will design, fabricate and active, electro-optic seeker system for counter unmanned aerial system concepts for a multi-band active optical tracker that laser-designates skinetic weapons.	rements and will develop robust seeker modeling and evaluate technologies that support a low cost, strap does (UAS) and counter ground target missiles; design					
FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: Increase due to inflation.						
Title: Missile Guidance, Navigation and Controls Technologies			7.630	7.773	8.42	
Description: This effort designs, fabricates and evaluates guidance, as information and signal processing systems for rocket and missile a missile guidance; miniaturization of guidance electronics; maintaining environments; improved image processing; improved missile power systems; technologies to track and respond to threat and offensive missile power systems.	applications. Goals of this effort include more affordable performance in global positioning system (GPS) denie ystems; improved communication with ground and other	d				
FY 2018 Plans: Refine and develop a multi-sensor survey system by integrating inertioptics and Global Positioning System (GPS) to provide highly accurat degraded or denied environments; refine the design of small, precisio finding required to support target location systems/missile initialization increased current capacity batteries for long range, small guided miss dimensional (3D) printed objects, generate models and databases, a of missile systems; design microelectromechanical systems (MEMS) generation inertial sensors; develop laser source filters for semi-active intelligence and image processing techniques for enhanced target accomposites, advanced system-on-a-chip (SoC) integrated circuit elector of thermal buildup.	te Position, Navigation and Timing (PNT) data in GPS in inertial sensors/accelerometers for fast, accurate nor in; continue design and fabrication of test articles for siles; combine Radio Frequency (RF) and electronics in assess applications to reduce size, weight, and cost gyroscope and optical frequency shifting device for next assert seeker optics and develop advanced machine quisition and engagement; investigate magneto-electric	3- : t				
FY 2019 Plans: Will perform investigation and performance analysis of a multi-sensor denied environments; will fabricate and develop microelectromechanifor next generation inertial sensor; will investigate radio frequency (RFGPS-independent position aid; will investigate a non-line-of-sight data capability; will complete evaluation of experimental articles for increase	cal systems (MEMS) concentric proof mass gyroscope 7) ? based navigation via RF range-finding datalinks as alink for airborne loitering missiles with air/ground launce	h				

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Army		Date:	ebruary 2018	3		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 2	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0602303A / Missile Technology	Project (Number/Name) 214 I Missile Technology				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019		
missiles; develop magnetoelectric composites, advanced system-or processes that reduce the amount of thermal buildup enabling sign size/weight reduction; will develop a 4-D printing technology where the structure creating a material with varied resistive, graded diele components; will further develop and evaluate laser source filters intelligence, and image processing techniques for enhanced targe	nificant improvements in overall material performance and the printed device properties vary continuously throughou ctric, electrical, and thermal management to support RF for semi-active Laser seeker optics, advanced machine					
FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: Increase due to continue efforts to investigate guidance and navig	ation technologies for GPS degraded/denied environments					
Title: Missile Fire Control Systems, Sustainment, Simulations, and	Launchers	7.355	7.409	7.01		
Description: This effort designs and evaluates fire control and tratechnologies to increase the longevity of developed missiles and reduce size, weight, and cost of missile systems, and launcher teccontrol radar effort is in coordination with PE 0602270A, Project 90	eliability, advanced simulations to increase performance an hnology to deliver effects from air and ground platforms. Fi	d				
Fy 2018 Plans: Further development of the Digital Array Radar Testbed (DART) to threats and maintain overmatch capability; further fabrication and track ranges and higher update rates; refine the Interface Control I array front-end and the Future Fires Radar open systems architect utilization for air defense capabilities; investigate a radar employing track small Unmanned Aircraft System (UAS) systems and docum transition of the technology to other Army Air Defense radars; will in multiple sensor; further develop the design of modeling and simular results across all United States (US) and world climates; further develop fradio frequency (RF) predictive methodologies; investigate design advanced materials and miniature actuator technology; establish be charge materials and designs; investigate missile battery aging be investigate the viability of an affordable common, man-portable fire	evaluation of transmit/receive element array for increased fit Document (ICD) between the digital radar testbed antennal ture back-end processing software to ensure compatibility at g a Low Probability of Intercept chaotic waveform to detect ent results to quantify system performance and investigate refine target identification algorithms for targets of interest vation tools to enable increased weather fidelity with simultar evelop UAS modeling validation processes with establishments for missile airframe stability and control that includes behind armor debris prediction capabilities for multiple shap havior and mechanisms responsible for degraded reliability	nd and the vith eous ent				
FY 2019 Plans: Will further develop DART technologies; will design and develop the forming evaluations, and algorithm and scenario development; may architecture back-end processing; will refine and increase capabilication threat flight dynamics and multiple sensors; will develop as	intain compatibility with Future Fires Radar open systems ties for target identification and discrimination algorithms					

PE 0602303A: *Missile Technology* Army

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Army			Date: F	ebruary 2018	3
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 2	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0602303A / Missile Technology	Proje 214 /			
3. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019
and seekers in order to improve target resolution and discrimination for algorithm and design antennas that allow the use of non-linear conforce operating frequency to reduce effective sensor size, weight, and power architecture for future missile health monitoring units (HMUs) that add accommodate lower cost/quicker expansion of missile HMU capability materials capable of supplementing battery life, and also have the abmodeling & simulation capabilities of hypersonic vehicles in low denstailor made for air breathing missile propulsion enabling rapid design	rmal antenna structures across any arbitrary array and er (SWAP); will investigate and design an open/modula dress shortfalls/limitations in existing fielded capability ay; will develop and demonstrate subscale novel conductility to be electrically ignited to increase lethality; will deatity flows at high altitude and develop a supersonic inlet	ar and stive evelop			
FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: Decrease due to moving aerodynamic simulation activities into areas technologies.	to further excel Propulsion, Structures, Lethality and A	ero			
Title: Missile Propulsion, Structures, Lethality, and Aerodynamic Tec	hnology		5.658	5.749	7.31
Description: This effort designs, fabricates, evaluates and tests miss propulsion with reduced launch signatures; increased lethality and remanufacturing. Missile Propulsion, Structures and Lethality efforts are 0602624A, Project H28.	duced weight and size using advanced materials and a				
FY 2018 Plans: Conduct static test firings in representative propellant grain geometric propellants; investigate attributes of technology to mitigate temperature propellants; investigate low-cost integral rocket ramjet solutions, inclumissions to allow extended range within a smaller size than achievable welding process and electrically conductive coating technology to reduce the novel warhead technologies for providing overwhelming catastropic include Main Battle Tanks (MBT); refine concept characterization and advanced shaped charge, explosively formed penetrators, and fragment provide overmatch; investigate approaches to reduce multi-spectral later than the utility of a low-cost pulsed solid rocket motor approach small guided missiles; investigate modeling tools, additive manufacture reducing weight and cost of missile structures; investigate lethality petargets.	are sensitivity of reduced shock-sensitivity minimum smalding combustion testing of advanced fuels, for Army ble using all-solid propulsion approaches; validate laser duce weight and cost of composite structures; design are phic effects against current and emerging threat vehicle and integration experiments of brassboard designs of tentation technologies to enhance warfighter lethality are aunch signature for minimum smoke propulsion systems to provide enhanced mission flexibility for aviation-lauring processes, and materials to optimize performance	nd es nd s; nched and			
FY 2019 Plans:					

PE 0602303A: Missile Technology Army

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Army			Date: F	ebruary 2018	3
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 2	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0602303A / Missile Technology		t (Number/N Missile Techn	•	
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019
Will investigate and characterize enabling energetic technologies characterization and evaluation of next generation minimum smoburning rate sensitivity; will further develop low-cost integral rock will demonstrate techniques for reducing rocket motor light emiss for increased survivability; will develop advanced hardware and smotor for future small guided missiles from rotary wing and UAS thrust and impulse technologies that can efficiently operate over providing enhanced capabilities against highly maneuverable tar supporting high flight speed missiles and dynamic end game sce processes, and materials to optimize performance and reducing proof of principle testing of novel warhead technologies for providemerging threat vehicles to include Main Battle Tanks (MBT); will shaped charge, explosively formed penetrators, and fragmentation overmatch; will develop lethality simulations utilized for trade spawarhead configurations against multiple target classes.	oke propellants that improve missile performance via reduce tet ramjet technology for extended range deep strike capabisions sufficient to defeat adversary?s launch detection methods subsystem technology to enable mission flexibility via dual platforms; will design and develop high performance variable extended duty cycles, altitudes, and tactical temperatures egets; will design and analyze of high temperature materials enarios; will further develop modeling tools, additive manufaction weight and cost of missile structures; will develop and perfolding overwhelming catastrophic effects against current and ll design and develop warhead subsystem analysis of advaton technologies to enhance warfighter lethality and provide	ility; nods oulse ole octuring orm			
FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: Increase due to moving aerodynamic simulation activities into ar Also, moved Propulsion efforts from Multi-role Missile Technolog		gies.			
Title: Multi-Role Missile Technology			6.099	4.070	1.770
Description: This effort evaluates critical technology and design overwhelming defeat of conventional and asymmetrical threats in demonstrated in PE 0603313A, Project 263/704.					
FY 2018 Plans: Continue detailed designs and component development of low-component development d	hting systems for small unit precision lethality against multi- lations of subsystems for expanding the applicability of the				
FY 2019 Plans: Will mature modular missile technology components and open significant performance for the drop/glide variant in bench-level and laborate					
FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement:					

PE 0602303A: *Missile Technology* Army

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Army			Date: F	ebruary 2018	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 2	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0602303A / Missile Technology				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019
Decrease due to funding moved to begin new effort, Cooperative En	gagement Lethality Technology.				
Title: Air Defense Missile Technologies (formerly Counter Unmanne	d Aerial Systems and Counter Cruise Missile)		5.176	5.368	8.50 ⁻
Description: This effort evaluates and provides technologies and percomponents for maturation and demonstration of air defense missiles and cruise missile systems. This work supports efforts in PE 0603313	s to counter threats such as Unmanned Aircraft System	ı (UAS)			
FY 2018 Plans: Further the design of critical air defense interceptor technologies and system laboratory bench testing and demonstration in preparation for and Control Test Vehicle evaluations; continue design of the control flight test simulation apparatus; design and develop software algorith echelons, enabling a common operating picture for maneuver and fire	r integration into guidance electronics units for the Balli actuation system and demonstrate it in laboratory dyna ms to provide common targeting data across multiple t	stic mic			
FY 2019 Plans: Will further the design of critical air defense interceptor technologies for the Ballistic and Control Test Vehicle evaluations and will conduct actuation system and demonstrate it in laboratory dynamic flight test algorithms to fuse data from radar, electro-optical/Infrared, and acous unmanned aerial systems.	t Ballistic Test Vehicle Flight Testing; mature the contro simulation apparatus; will continue to develop software	ol e			
FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: Increase due to funding for accelerating capability for a maneuver-sh	nort range air defense interceptor.				
Title: Affordable Precision Missile Enabling Technology			1.970	3.787	2.276
Description: This effort focuses on the studies, design, establishmed critical to produce affordable discriminate extended range precision of propulsion, seekers/sensors, fire control, datalink, guidance, navigation to PE 0603313A, Project 263 for maturation.	missiles. Critical component technologies include: adva	nced			
FY 2018 Plans: Refine component/subsystem trade studies and begin to design, fabricapability to engage maritime targets with lethal effects. Critical compavigation, controls, aerodynamics, thermal protection systems and the FY 2019 Plans:	ponent technologies include: sensors, data-links, guida	nce,			

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Army			Date: F	ebruary 2018	<u> </u>
Appropriation/Budget Activity 2040 / 2	ret Activity R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0602303A / Missile Technology PE 0602303A / Missile Technology Project (Number/Name) 214 / Missile Technology				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019
Will perform trade studies, develop concepts, generate designs, and exextended range precision missiles for indirect fires capabilities.	plore technologies for affordable discrimination of				
FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: Decrease due to funding for capability to engage maritime targets with Infire Enabling Technology.	ethal effects funding being transferred into Long Rar	nge			
Title: Long Range Fires Enabling Technology			4.126	4.846	6.71
Description: This effort focuses on performing the necessary trade stude evaluating critical component technologies needed to support a long rare 0603313A Project 263 for maturation.		PE			
FY 2018 Plans: Investigate emerging navigation technologies and techniques; design na capable of combining emerging navigation technologies into an alternat to increase the range of the system; design light weight airframe structure.	e precision navigation solution; design propulsion sy				
FY 2019 Plans: Will continue to develop and evaluate emerging navigation technologies architectures and algorithms capable of integration emerging navigation solution; will design propulsion systems, including alternate propulsion of lightweight airframe structures to increase range of the system; will develop entested environment. Will develop and evaluate a multi-mode seeker (GPS) denied or degraded environments; radio frequency sensor to guid image processing to enable target classification and aim point selection sensor and guidance components; investigate data link technologies to	n technologies into an enhanced precision navigation cycles, to increase the range of the system; will design technologies that contribute to missile survivable to enable precision guidance in global positioning some detection to enable the toradiating targets, infrared sensor with advance for both land and maritime targets; miniaturization of	gn lity in a ystem d			
FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: Increase due to funding for capability to engage maritime targets with le	thal effects being moved into this effort.				
Title: Cooperative Engagement Lethality Technology			-	-	3.408
Description: This effort investigates critical component technology and scalable, precision strike and loiter capability to rapidly defeat hard target Edge. Provides the missile technology path to supervised autonomous unmanned teaming for offensive, multiple simultaneous engagement ca 263 for maturation.	ets and swarming or disbursed threats at the Tactica target detection and cooperative engagement/mann	ed-			

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Army			Date: February 2018
Appropriation/Budget Activity	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)	Project (N	umber/Name)
2040 / 2	PE 0602303A I Missile Technology	214 <i>I Miss</i>	ile Technology

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019
FY 2019 Plans: Will develop optimized missile design with multi-effects lethal mechanism, man-in-the-loop and loiter capability for situational awareness, targeting, and lethal effects against hard and soft targets. WIll develop application-based fire control unit software hosted on a commercial end user device, extended range datalink enablers, and GPS/comms denied navigation/targeting technologies.			
FY 2018 to FY 2019 Increase/Decrease Statement: New focus area in FY19.			
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	42.673	43.742	50.183

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

N/A

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2019 Army									Date: Febr	uary 2018		
1				PE 0602303A / Missile Technology				Project (Number/Name) G05 / MISSILE TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVES (CA)				
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019 Base	FY 2019 OCO	FY 2019 Total	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
G05: MISSILE TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVES (CA)	-	23.500	0.000	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	23.500

Note

Congressional Program increase for FY17

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This is a Congressional Interest Item.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2017	FY 2018
Congressional Add: Congressional Program Increase	15.000	-
FY 2017 Accomplishments: N/A		
Congressional Add: Weapon Effectiveness in urban engagement	8.500	-
FY 2017 Accomplishments: N/A		
Congressional Adds Subtotals	23.500	-

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

N/A

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