### UNCLASSIFIED

Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: FY 2018 Air Force Date: May 2017

Appropriation/Budget Activity

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force I BA 7:

PE 0207277F I ISR Innovations

Operational Systems Development

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COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018 Base	FY 2018 OCO	FY 2018 Total	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	
Total Program Element	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	5.750	5.750	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing	Continuing	
675373: ISR Innovations Program	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	5.750	5.750	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing	Continuing	
Quantity of RDT&E Articles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

### Note

This program, BA 07 PE 0207277F, project 675373, ISR Innovations, is a new start.

# A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

A family of systems providing high-impact, quick-reaction capabilities to Warfighters for mission planning, rehearsal, visualization, and intelligence gathering purposes. Program components include: Eagle Vision, DoD's only world-wide deployable commercial imagery ground station capability, and ISR Innovations, rapid prototyping, operational evaluation and fielding of short-notice, high-payoff capabilities addressing immediate gaps and/or shortfalls identified by Warfighting activities.

FY18 funds support NOWcasting, Atmospheric Sensing and Prediction System (ASAPS), and Caldera Event.

- 1. NOWcasting: NOWcasting is an automated system that provides intuitive, animated, machine-to-machine weather forecasts directly to warfighter computer applications every 15 minutes. NOWcasting expands on current weather models by incorporating non-traditional sources of weather information (the most significant being Space Based Infrared System [SBIRS] data) that significantly increases forecast resolution and accuracy. Its exploitation of SBIRS PoR data sources helps maximize the effectiveness of existing OPIR architecture and data sources.
- 2. ASAPS: Atmospheric Sensing and Prediction System (ASAPS) is a platform-integrated sensor for detecting adverse weather conditions such as clouds and icing. Sensing of other adverse weather phenomena, specifically lightning, would further protect valuable airborne assets and support mission success. While initially envisioned to improve environmental awareness for Remotely Piloted Aircraft--which are particularly susceptible to lightning damage due to their composite structure-the technology could expand to contribute to the distributed, collaborative, and self-organizing sensor systems providing environmental threat detection for autonomous swarming aircraft.
- 3. Caldera Event: Caldera Event is a non-GPS system that provides Position, Navigation, Timing (PNT), and Geolocation Capabilities in an fully GPS-denied or jammed environment. The prototype system provides insight and experimentation for the future of combined PNT, Electronic Warfare, and communications systems.

This program is in Budget Activity 7, Operational System Development because this budget activity includes development efforts to upgrade systems that have been fielded or have received approval for full rate production and anticipate production funding in the current or subsequent fiscal year.

PE 0207277F: ISR Innovations

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Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force I BA 7: Operational Systems Development		R-1 Program Eler PE 0207277F / /S/		Name)					
B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)	FY 2016 FY 2017 FY 201		FY 2018 Ba	Base FY 2018		<u> </u>	FY 2018 Total		
Previous President's Budget	0.000	0.000	0.0	00	0.0	00	0.0	000	
Current President's Budget	0.000	0.000	0.0	00	5.750 5.750		5.7	750	
Total Adjustments	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000			5.750		
<ul> <li>Congressional General Reductions</li> </ul>	0.000	0.000							
<ul> <li>Congressional Directed Reductions</li> </ul>	0.000	0.000							
<ul> <li>Congressional Rescissions</li> </ul>	0.000	0.000							
<ul> <li>Congressional Adds</li> </ul>	0.000	0.000							
<ul> <li>Congressional Directed Transfers</li> </ul>	0.000	0.000							
<ul> <li>Reprogrammings</li> </ul>	0.000	0.000							
<ul> <li>SBIR/STTR Transfer</li> </ul>	0.000	0.000							
<ul> <li>Other Adjustments</li> </ul>	0.000	0.000	0.0	00	5.7	50	5.7	5.750	
C. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)				FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018 Base	FY 2018 OCO	FY 201 Total	
Title: ISR Innovations				0.000	0.000	0.000		5.7	
Description: NOWcasting, ASAPS, and Caldera.									
FY 2016 Accomplishments: N/A									
FY 2017 Plans:									
N/A  FY 2018 Base Plans: N/A									
N/A FY 2018 Base Plans:									

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**Date:** May 2017

Appropriation/Budget Activity

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force I BA 7:

Operational Systems Development

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)

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C. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018 Base	FY 2018 OCO	FY 2018 Total
Caldera Event: Expand Advantaged Reference Node Test Network OCONUS with partners. Iterate build to print designs. Integrate with Open Systems Architecture. Define performance parameters for Military Grade Equipment.					
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	0.000	0.000	0.000	5.750	5.750

### D. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

			FY 2018	FY 2018	FY 2018					Cost To	
Line Item	FY 2016	FY 2017	<b>Base</b>	OCO	<u>Total</u>	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	<b>Complete</b>	<b>Total Cost</b>
• N/A: <i>N/A</i>	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	_	-

#### Remarks

# E. Acquisition Strategy

NOWcasting:

Developmental partnership with Air Force Space Command's Space and Missile Systems Center in pursuit of their Space Modernization Initiative (Project 657009) within the Space Based Infrared System (SBIRS) High EMD program (Program Element 0604441F). Specific contract TBD.

#### ASAPS:

Air Force

Developmental partnership with Air Force Research Laboratory's Sensor's Directorate in pursuit of their Sensor Fusion Technology Project (Project 626095) within the Aerospace Sensors Program (Program Element 0602204F). Specific contract TBD.

#### Caldera Event:

Developmental partnership with Air Force Research Lab and Air Force Tactical Exploitation of National Capabilities through AFLCMC C3I and Networks Directorate, Special Programs Division.

#### F. Performance Metrics

Please refer to the Performance Base Budget Overview Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied and how those resources are contributing to Air Force performance goals and most importantly, how they contribute to our mission.

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