Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: FY 2018 Missile Defense Agency

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)

Date: May 2017

Appropriation/Budget Activity

0400: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Defense-Wide I BA 3:

PE 0603179C I Advanced C4ISR

Advanced Technology Development (ATD)

COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018 Base	FY 2018 OCO	FY 2018 Total	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	25.870	9.661	3.626	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	39.157
MD73: Advanced C4ISR	25.191	9.197	3.462	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	37.850
MD40: Program-Wide Support	0.679	0.464	0.164	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	1.307

Program MDAP/MAIS Code: 362

Note

N/A

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

For FY18 and beyond, the discrimination technologies developed under this PE have been transitioned to the Ballistic Missile Defense Sensors (0603884C) Program Element for further refinement and implementation.

The Advanced Command, Control, Communications, Computers, Intelligence, Surveillance and Reconnaissance (C4ISR) Program Element develops future BMDS capabilities to out-pace emerging and evolving threats and identifies, develops, and readies for transition the technical solutions that address shortfalls identified by the Combatant Commanders. MDA uses the Prioritized Capabilities List (PCL) and the Agency's Achievable Capabilities List (ACL) to prioritize technology investments including Advanced C4ISR. MDA's investments balance the pursuit of promising next generation technology with the need for near-term solutions to enhance existing BMDS capability.

This Program Element also included support for C2BMC centric discrimination improvements for Near-Term and Mid-Term capability fielding.

MD40 Program-Wide Support (PWS) consists of essential non-headquarters management efforts providing integrated and efficient support to MDA functions and activities across the entire BMDS.

PE 0603179C: Advanced C4ISR Missile Defense Agency

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Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: FY 2018 Missile Defense Agency

Date: May 2017

Appropriation/Budget Activity

0400: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Defense-Wide I BA 3:

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)
PE 0603179C / Advanced C4/SR

Advanced Technology Development (ATD)

B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018 Base	FY 2018 OCO	FY 2018 Total
Previous President's Budget	9.876	3.626	0.000	-	0.000
Current President's Budget	9.661	3.626	0.000	-	0.000
Total Adjustments	-0.215	0.000	0.000	-	0.000
 Congressional General Reductions 	0.000	0.000			
 Congressional Directed Reductions 	0.000	0.000			
 Congressional Rescissions 	0.000	0.000			
 Congressional Adds 	0.000	0.000			
 Congressional Directed Transfers 	0.000	0.000			
Reprogrammings	0.000	0.000			
SBIR/STTR Transfer	-0.215	0.000			
Other Adjustment	0.000	0.000	0.000	-	0.000

Change Summary Explanation

N/A

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: FY 2018 Missile Defense Agency									Date : May 2017			
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3					,				Project (Number/Name) MD73 / Advanced C4/SR			
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018 Base	FY 2018 OCO	FY 2018 Total	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
MD73: Advanced C4ISR	25.191	9.197	3.462	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	37.850

Note

The decrease in FY 2017 is due to the completion of technology development efforts.

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Advanced Command, Control, Communications, Computers, Intelligence, Surveillance, and Reconnaissance (C4ISR)enables rapid, exponential capability increases in the Ballistic Missile Defense System (BMDS) command, control, battle management and communications (C2BMC) and existing sensor networks. MDA will develop and mature technology, software and algorithms to facilitate integration of Service command and sensor network approaches into the BMDS.

This Program Element also included support for C2BMC centric discrimination improvements for Near-Term and Mid-Term capability fielding. For FY18 and beyond, the discrimination technologies developed under this PE have been transitioned to the Ballistic Missile Defense Sensors (0603884C) Program Element for further refinement and implementation.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018
Title: Advanced X-Band Radar Capabilities	9.197	3.462	0.000
Description: Development and incorporation of advanced discrimination algorithms into X-Band Radars (XBRs). Specific and/or unique accomplishments to each FY are as follows:			
FY 2016 Accomplishments: -Initiated incorporation of advanced discrimination algorithms into XBRs, planned for completion in FY 2017			
FY 2017 Plans: -Complete development of advanced discrimination algorithms for XBR and AN/TPY-2 radars -Complete transition of technology to the BMD Sensors (0603884C) program element. Mid-term discrimination improvements are planned to field in FY 2019			
FY 2018 Plans: N/A			
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	9.197	3.462	0.000

PE 0603179C: Advanced C4ISR Missile Defense Agency

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Just		Date: Ma	y 2017								
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3		Program Eler 603179C <i>I Ad</i>	•	•	Project (Number/Name) MD73 / Advanced C4/SR						
C. Other Program Funding Summ	ary (\$ in Milli	ons)									
			FY 2018	FY 2018	FY 2018					Cost To	
<u>Line Item</u>	FY 2016	FY 2017	Base	OCO	<u>Total</u>	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	Complete	Total Cost
• 0603882C: <i>Ballistic</i>	1,260.480	862.080	828.097	-	828.097	630.842	651.047	567.451	551.701	Continuing	Continuing
Missile Defense Midcourse											
Defense Segment											
• 0603884C: <i>Ballistic</i>	233.020	230.077	247.345	-	247.345	247.643	362.850	401.267	497.503	Continuing	Continuing
Missile Defense Sensors											
0603896C: Ballistic Missile	425.996	456.267	430.115	-	430.115	461.275	501.956	496.411	514.139	Continuing	Continuing
Defense Command and											
Control, Battle Management											
& Communication											
0603898C: Ballistic Missile	47.566	47.776	48.954	-	48.954	49.524	52.628	53.573	54.636	Continuing	Continuing
Defense Joint Warfighter Support											
• 0603904C: Missile	46.191	54.750	53.265	-	53.265	54.505	57.588	58.574	59.738	Continuing	Continuing
Defense Integration and											
Operations Center (MDIOC)											
• 0603907C: Sea Based	81.265	93.287	130.695	-	130.695	114.545	126.250	97.666	97.659	Continuing	Continuing
X-Band Radar (SBX)											

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy

Advanced X-Band Radar Capabilities follow the MDA capability-based acquisition strategy that emphasizes testing, development and evolutionary acquisition. The advanced technology development will include development of target acquisition and discrimination algorithms and assessment of performance. Performance assessment and transition risk reduction will use modeling, simulation, and online or offline assessment of live tracking opportunities. When ready, technology will transition to appropriate program elements for advanced component development and integration into BMDS X-Band Radars.

The Radar Sustainment Contract (RSC) will be used for both advanced technology development and for transition of technology to systems. The RSC is an Indefinite Delivery/Indefinite Quantity (IDIQ) task order contract awarded in 2012 to sustain all the BMDS X-Band Radars. The contract provides sustainment of previously developed X-Band radar products, such as:

- -Software maintenance of existing software developed to support the X-Band Radars
- -Models & Simulation development, maintenance, and verification of high fidelity models, support for war games and exercises, and support for performance assessment events
- -Engineering Services engineering support for deployed radars to facilitate maintenance efforts which may include but are not limited to hardware obsolescence studies, hardware redesign, technology insertion, and refurbishment efforts

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: FY 2018 Missile Defense Agend	Date: May 2017	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603179C / Advanced C4/SR	Project (Number/Name) MD73 / Advanced C4/SR
-BMDS Test Planning, Execution, and Analysis - planning, execution and ana accordance with the MDA Integrated Master Test Plan (IMTP).	alysis of BMDS test requirements for previously	developed hardware and software in
E. Performance Metrics N/A		

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: FY 2018 Missile Defense Agency								Date: May 2017				
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3					R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603179C / Advanced C4/SR				Project (Number/Name) MD40 / Program-Wide Support			
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018 Base	FY 2018 OCO	FY 2018 Total	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
MD40: Program-Wide Support	0.679	0.464	0.164	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0	1.307

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

PWS contains non-headquarters management costs in support of MDA functions and activities across the entire BMDS. It Includes Government Civilians, and Contract Support Services. This provides integrity and oversight of the BMDS as well as supports MDA in the development and evaluation of technologies that will respond to the changing threat. Additionally, PWS includes Global Deployment personnel and support performing deployment site preparation and activation and, provides facility capabilities for MDA Executing Agent locations. Other MDA wide costs includes: physical and technical security; civilian drug testing; audit readiness; the Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM) program; legal services and settlements; travel and agency training; office, equipment, vehicle, and warehouse leases; utilities and base operations; data and unified communications support; supplies and maintenance; materiel and readiness and central property management of equipment; and similar operating expenses. PWS is allocated on a pro-rata basis and therefore, fluctuates by year based on the adjusted RDT&E profile (which excludes: 0305103C Cyber Security Initiative, 0603274C Special Programs, 0603913C Israeli Cooperative Program and 0901598C Management Headquarters).

PE 0603179C: Advanced C4ISR Missile Defense Agency