Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2016 Air Force

Appropriation/Budget Activity

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)

Technology Development (ATD)

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force I BA 3: Advanced PE 0603456F I Human Effectiveness Advanced Technology Development

Date: February 2015

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COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 Base	FY 2016 OCO	FY 2016 Total	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	-	24.508	21.788	25.448	-	25.448	26.314	22.811	23.470	25.114	Continuing	Continuing
635323: Directed Energy Bioeffects Parameters	-	3.615	3.092	2.439	-	2.439	4.731	4.888	5.115	6.393	Continuing	Continuing
635324: Human Dynamics and Terrain Demonstration	-	8.459	8.839	7.149	-	7.149	6.759	6.935	7.068	7.209	Continuing	Continuing
635325: Mission Effective Performance	-	6.279	4.461	10.724	-	10.724	10.141	6.626	6.846	6.982	Continuing	Continuing
635327: Warfighter Interfaces	-	6.155	5.396	5.136	-	5.136	4.683	4.362	4.441	4.530	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This program develops and demonstrates technologies to enhance airman performance and effectiveness in the aerospace force. State-of-the-science advances are made in warfighter training, warfighter system interfaces, directed energy bioeffects, deployment and sustainment of warfighters in extreme environments, and understanding and shaping adversarial behavior. The Directed Energy Bioeffects Parameters project develops, demonstrates, and transitions technologies to predict, evaluate, and mitigate the effects of directed energy on personnel and mission performance, and exploits the offensive capabilities of directed energy systems. The Human Dynamics and Terrain Demonstration project develops, demonstrates, and transitions human-centric technologies to address processing, exploitation, and dissemination of intelligence, surveillance, and reconnaissance (ISR) capability needs. The Mission Effective Performance project develops, demonstrates, and transitions advanced training, simulation, mission rehearsal, and other performance-aiding methods and technologies to enhance warfighter readiness. The Warfighter Interfaces project develops, demonstrates, and transitions technologies to revolutionize the way airmen synergistically use Air Force systems, including autonomous machines and adaptive teams of airmen and machines. Efforts in this program have been coordinated through the Department of Defense (DoD) Science and Technology (S&T) Executive Committee process to harmonize efforts and eliminate duplication.

This program is in Budget Activity 3, Advanced Technology Development because this budget activity includes development of subsystems and components and efforts to integrate subsystems and components into system prototypes for field experiments and/or tests in a simulated environment.

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Date: February 2015 Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2016 Air Force

Appropriation/Budget Activity

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force I BA 3: Advanced PE 0603456F I Human Effectiveness Advanced Technology Development

Technology Development (ATD)

B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 Base	FY 2016 OCO	FY 2016 Total
Previous President's Budget	20.902	21.788	19.817	-	19.817
Current President's Budget	24.508	21.788	25.448	-	25.448
Total Adjustments	3.606	-	5.631	-	5.631
 Congressional General Reductions 	-	-			
 Congressional Directed Reductions 	-	-			
 Congressional Rescissions 	-	-			
 Congressional Adds 	-	-			
 Congressional Directed Transfers 	-	-			
Reprogrammings	4.001	-			
SBIR/STTR Transfer	-0.395	-			
Other Adjustments	-	-	5.631	-	5.631

Change Summary Explanation

In FY 2014, funds were reprogrammed to support a high-priority live, virtual and constructive demonstration effort.

FY 2016 increase to support high-priority live, virtual and constructive demonstration effort.

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Ju	ustification	: PB 2016 A	Air Force							Date: Febr	uary 2015	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 3					R-1 Progra PE 060345 Advanced		n Effectiven	ess	• `	umber/Name) Pirected Energy Bioeffects s		
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 Base	FY 2016 OCO	FY 2016 Total	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
635323: Directed Energy Bioeffects Parameters	-	3.615	3.092	2.439	-	2.439	4.731	4.888	5.115	6.393	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)

This project develops, demonstrates, and transitions technologies to predict, evaluate, and mitigate the effects of directed energy on personnel and mission performance, and exploits the offensive capabilities of directed energy systems. This project also develops the human components of the guidelines for testing, deployment, and protection from high power microwave and high energy laser systems and uses this information to enhance the effectiveness of these weapon systems in air, space, and cyber operations. The optical radiation bioeffects thrust develops and demonstrates technologies that counter optical threats, while exploiting optical systems for non-lethal applications. The radio frequency (RF) radiation bioeffects thrust develops and demonstrates technologies to assess RF bioeffects and collateral hazards from high power RF directed energy systems.

Title: Optical Radiation Bioeffects	2.177	1.500	1.622
Description: Develop and demonstrate optical protective technologies for aircrew and ground personnel to provide protection against directed energy threats. Develop modeling capabilities to assess collateral hazards from high power directed energy laser systems.			
FY 2014 Accomplishments: Merged a frame and format design capability with a visual performance metrics and modeling capability to create a single, integrated package allowing complete human systems integration of laser eye protection (LEP). Used three-dimensional (3-D) optical modeling tools to quantify and visually render the effects of LEP filters on human vision. Participated in demonstration of mission planning analysis tool for optimization of directed energy/kinetic energy weapons use. Validated bioeffects models. Integrated probabilistic tools into high energy laser collateral damage models.			
FY 2015 Plans: Begin integration of physiological/behavioral response models into engagement-level simulation capabilities for directed energy weapon threats and concepts. Demonstrate modeling and simulation tools which transition engagement-level simulations to mission and campaign models to evaluate the utility and impact of directed energy systems. Apply these models in the battlespace simulation at tactical levels with contribution of bioeffect human vulnerability models in a DoD standardized format. Continue flight evaluation comparisons of predictive human system integration models to performance and acceptance of military users of these technologies in next-generation aircraft, identifying data gaps and optimizing future acquisitions.			
FY 2016 Plans:			

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FY 2014

FY 2015

FY 2016

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Air Force			Date: F	ebruary 2015		
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603456F I Human Effectiveness Advanced Technology Development	635323	roject (Number/Name) 35323 I Directed Energy Bioeffects arameters			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		I	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	
Complete initial demonstration of physiological/behavioral response model simulation and Air Force modeling and simulation architecture for overall wof human vulnerability model built within a DoD standardized format and covision effects along with probability of eye and skin injury. Complete effort Extend LEP evaluations to perform night visor aircrew acceptance testing, assessments.	veapons evaluations. Complete initial demonstration ontinue additional component development, integra to design probabilistic risk assessment tools for la	ating				
Title: Radio Frequency Bioeffects			1.438	1.592	0.817	
Description: Develop and demonstrate technologies to assess RF bioeffe energy systems.	ects and collateral hazards from high power RF dire	ected				
FY 2014 Accomplishments: Identified candidate directed energy weapons system and began to incorp into weapon systems. Participated in demonstration of mission planning a energy weapons use. Validated bioeffects models. Began integration of RF weapons to optimize non-lethal human effects while minimizing collate	inalysis tool for optimization of directed energy/kine RF bioeffects real-time model and control algorithm	etic				
FY 2015 Plans: Validate predictive capability of models against high average power scena and high average power models into one software suite. Continue integral algorithms into RF weapons to optimize non-lethal human effects while mineral scenarios.	tion of RF bioeffects real-time model and control	els				
FY 2016 Plans: Develop fast (near real-time) anatomy and physiology-based computational prototype high peak power effects model integration into software suite an efficiency of human posing and morphing for electromagnetic analysis.						
	Accomplishments/Planned Programs Sub	totals	3.615	3.092	2.439	

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

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xhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016	Air Force	Date: February 2015
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603456F I Human Effectiveness Advanced Technology Development	Project (Number/Name) 635323 I Directed Energy Bioeffects Parameters
E. Performance Metrics		
	v Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied and I	how those resources are contributing to Air
Force performance goals and most importantly, how the		3

PE 0603456F: *Human Effectiveness Advanced Technology* ... Air Force

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Ju	stification	: PB 2016 A	ir Force							Date: Febr	uary 2015	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 3					R-1 Progra PE 060345 Advanced	66F I Humai	•	ess				
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 Base	FY 2016 OCO	FY 2016 Total	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
635324: Human Dynamics and Terrain Demonstration	-	8.459	8.839	7.149	-	7.149	6.759	6.935	7.068	7.209	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

R Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)

This project develops, demonstrates, and transitions technologies to identify human threats within the air, space, and cyber domains. These technologies will enhance Air Force capabilities in ISR, layered sensing, autonomous and adaptive decision-making systems, decision aids for computer network attack/defense/support, ISR force development and training, cross-cultural communication, human-centric exploitation of measurement and signatures intelligence, and advanced molecular diagnostic methodologies to assess airman performance.

2.977	3.419	5.194
	0.110	5.194
al		
2.349	2.150	1.206
	2.349	nal

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EV 2014 EV 2015 EV 2016

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Air Force		Date: February 2015				
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 3	PE 0603456F I Human Effectiveness	Project (Numb 635324 <i>I Huma</i> <i>Demonstration</i>		Name) Dynamics and Terrain		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 201	4 FY 2015	FY 2016		
Matured human language technologies to develop tools that improve the Developed, assessed, and tested capabilities against specific customer technical terminology. Evaluated and integrated algorithms into framew	data sets, especially those characterized by scientific					
FY 2015 Plans: Develop advanced multimedia machine translation and automatic speed methodology experiments.	ch recognition tools. Develop 'soft' and 'hard' fusion					
FY 2016 Plans: Demonstrate and test advanced multimedia machine translation and au	tomatic speech recognition tools.					
Title: Human Signatures		3.1	33 3.270	0.74		
Description: Develop automated and assisted methods to exploit human hidden person-borne threats. Provide improved models of virtual human create more immersive, realistic experiences in joint and coalition exerc	ns to deliver mission-ready training for ISR analysts a					
FY 2014 Accomplishments: Initiated multimodal exploitation of signatures through fusion of radar, el signatures for hyperspectral and polarized light with realistic background output and morphology governing size, shape, and motion definition and	d. Initiated development of multimodal avatar with rad					
FY 2015 Plans: Demonstrate utility of integrated normative anthropometric-based huma monitors for human performance real-time assessment for multiple oper		ss				
FY 2016 Plans: Investigate integration of normative anthropometric-based human signa	tures algorithms into sensor system processors.					
	Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subt	otals 8.4	59 8.839	7.14		

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

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xhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 A	ir Force	Date: February 2015
Appropriation/Budget Activity 600 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603456F I Human Effectiveness Advanced Technology Development	Project (Number/Name) 635324 I Human Dynamics and Terrain Demonstration
. Performance Metrics		
Please refer to the Performance Base Budget Overview Force performance goals and most importantly, how they	Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied an y contribute to our mission.	d how those resources are contributing to A

PE 0603456F: *Human Effectiveness Advanced Technology* ... Air Force

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project J	ustification	: PB 2016 A	ir Force							Date: Febr	ruary 2015	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 3					PE 060345	am Elemen 56F <i>I Humai</i> Technology	n Effectiven	ess	Project (Number/Name) 635325 / Mission Effective Performance			mance
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 Base	FY 2016 OCO	FY 2016 Total	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
635325: Mission Effective Performance	-	6.279	4.461	10.724	-	10.724	10.141	6.626	6.846	6.982	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)

This project develops, demonstrates, and transitions advanced training, simulation, mission rehearsal, and other performance-aiding methods and technologies to enhance warfighter readiness. This project also develops advanced methods and technologies to enable interactive live, virtual, and constructive (LVC) environments for performance-aiding methods and technologies. Focus areas include integrated high-fidelity weapon systems training technologies for air, space, and cyber; tailored immersive simulation environments for airmen at the tactical and operational levels; and incorporating performance assessment and feedback tools. These methods and technologies facilitate the development of mission-essential competencies.

D. Accomplishments/ latinear rograms (\$\psi\$ in minions)	1 1 2014	1 1 2013	1 1 2010
Title: Continuous Learning	6.279	4.461	10.724
Description: Develop and demonstrate secure, persistent, and standardized LVC training enterprise. Utilize modeling capabilities for technology demonstration efforts focused on developing software-based tools for training that would replace human instructors. This enables more efficient mission execution training in an LVC environment.			
FY 2014 Accomplishments: Completed development, demonstration, and initial transition of learning management system for distributed mission operations (DMO) and LVC operations. Initiated development of standards for shareable scenario content, data, and metrics. Began development of operational LVC requirements and secure enterprise architecture to support LVC operational training.			
FY 2015 Plans: Complete performance-based LVC environment fidelity assessment system. Complete development of automated tools to analyze training utility for alternative ways to accomplish mixes of live and virtual training in and across mission sets. Begin development of common scenario, learner performance, and after action review content tagging for training. Develop learning management technologies for undergraduate pilot training. Develop adaptive training and performance measurement system for ISR analysts. Develop low-cost, multiple-platform remotely piloted aircraft (RPA) training system. Initiate adaptive training for Red Flag preparation. Develop deployable LVC capability for manned and unmanned aircraft as well as emergency responders.			
FY 2016 Plans: Complete operational trials of integrated LVC operations training and assessment methods in large force exercise. Demonstrate shareable content and metrics in joint and coalition mission training contexts. Begin development of reusable models for improving adversary realism in DMO and LVC environments. Demonstrate deployable LVC training in integrated manned and			

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FY 2014 FY 2015

FY 2016

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Air Force			Date: February 2015
3600 / 3		- , \	umber/Name) //ission Effective Performance

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
unmanned aircraft and ground operations exercise. Begin development of scenario and metrics specifications and standards for deployable LVC operations.			
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	6.279	4.461	10.724

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

Please refer to the Performance Base Budget Overview Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied and how those resources are contributing to Air Force performance goals and most importantly, how they contribute to our mission.

PE 0603456F: *Human Effectiveness Advanced Technology* ... Air Force

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Ju	stification	: PB 2016 A	ir Force							Date: Febr	uary 2015	
, , , ,				• `	roject (Number/Name) 85327 / Warfighter Interfaces							
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 Base	FY 2016 OCO	FY 2016 Total	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
635327: Warfighter Interfaces	-	6.155	5.396	5.136	-	5.136	4.683	4.362	4.441	4.530	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This project develops, demonstrates, and transitions technologies to revolutionize the way airmen optimize the capabilities of Air Force systems, including autonomous machines and adaptive teams of airmen and machines. Improvements in the presentation of operational information to the community of users, from the system operator to the commander, must be developed in step with advancements in the acquisition, storage, and retrieval of information. This project provides the advances in understanding of human cognitive abilities, as well as the utilization of human interfaces, multisensory fusion, high-resolution image displays, and 3-D audio to customize communications and enhance shared understanding across a diverse user community in air, space, and cyber for maximum situational awareness.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
Title: Applied Neuroscience	0.785	0.729	0.437
Description: Develop sense, assess, and augment technologies to facilitate efficient workflow in distributed operational environments. Develop empirically validated cyber operator-centered tools for distributed cyber operations integrated into a single user interface.			
FY 2014 Accomplishments: Completed analysis of human operator team composition and requisite skill sets based upon cyber tool set composition, operational information flow, and concept of operations. Began initial design of an integrated offensive and defensive cyber operator tool set.			
FY 2015 Plans: Finalize design recommendations for an integrated offensive and defensive cyber operator tool set. Integrate neurophysiological sensors and validated biofluid sensors capable of real-time assessment of human cognition, human-machine teaming status, and calibrated trust. Conduct cognitive task analyses and cognitive work analyses in operational cyber and other operational domains to develop technical requirements and make operational recommendations based on findings. Integrate sensors, methodologies, and approaches to assess operator functional state relating to stress, cognition, trust, and human-machine teaming.			
FY 2016 Plans: Verify and validate design recommendations for an integrated offensive and defensive cyber operator tool set. Finalize design of neurophysiological-based airman performance sensor suite. Refresh sensors, methodologies, and approaches to assess operator functional state relating to stress, cognition, trust, and airman-machine teaming.			
Title: Battlespace Acoustics	3.398	2.901	3.119

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		Date: F	ebruary 2015	j
ement (Number/Name) luman Effectiveness ology Development		Project (Number/Name) 635327 / Warfighter Interfaces		
		FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
on. Demonstrate technolo	gies to			
coustic models against rea ape sounds, and geograpl nents and use-case scena	hy			
pustic models against real- nments. Validate weather ctors and usability enginee efield airmen.	-			
ustic models against real- nments. Conduct human p stic models. Initiate applica lutions required for battlefi	oanel ations			
		1.972	1.766	1.58
le RPAs that have various	levels			
control station interface pace. Began developing a	and			
nsit d airs	nsit control station interface airspace. Began developing a	situation awareness while controlling nsit control station interface airspace. Began developing and of pilots along with sensor and	nsit control station interface airspace. Began developing and	nsit control station interface airspace. Began developing and

PE 0603456F: *Human Effectiveness Advanced Technology* ... Air Force

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Air Force			Date: February 2015
Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603456F I Human Effectiveness Advanced Technology Development	, ,	umber/Name) Varfighter Interfaces

Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	6.155	5.396	5.136
FY 2016 Plans: Foster advancements in the design, demonstration, and evaluation of novel airman interface designs that support decision-making and situation awareness while controlling multiple RPAs in a highly dynamic mission environment. Perform final evaluations of multi-transit control station interface technologies that will enable a single airman to simultaneously control multiple, heterogeneous RPAs transiting through airspace by using high-fidelity simulations and flight tests. Deliver mature prototype of RPA transit operations workstation. Enhance and evaluate initial designs of interfaces for a networked RPA collaborative environment to permit teams of pilot, sensor, and payload operators to collaborate for mission execution purposes, during various RPA mission phases in various threat environments.			
Demonstrate and evaluate operator interface designs to support decision-making and situation awareness while controlling multiple advanced and legacy RPAs in a dynamic mission environment. Perform initial evaluations of multi-transit control station interface technology to enable a single pilot to simultaneously control multiple RPAs transiting through airspace by using high-fidelity simulations. Using high-fidelity simulations and flight tests, evaluate interfaces for a networked RPA collaborative environment to allow teams of pilot, sensor, and payload operators to work together during various RPA mission phases.			

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

Please refer to the Performance Base Budget Overview Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied and how those resources are contributing to Air Force performance goals and most importantly, how they contribute to our mission.

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FY 2014 | FY 2015 | FY 2016