Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2016 Air Force

Appropriation/Budget Activity

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force I BA 7:

PE 0305128F I Security and Investigative Activities

Date: February 2015

Operational Systems Development

| COST (\$ in Millions)                     | Prior<br>Years | FY 2014 | FY 2015 | FY 2016<br>Base | FY 2016<br>OCO | FY 2016<br>Total | FY 2017 | FY 2018 | FY 2019 | FY 2020 | Cost To Complete | Total<br>Cost |
|---|----------------|---------|---------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|---------------|
| Total Program Element                     | -              | 0.189   | -       | 0.472           | -              | 0.472            | 0.409   | 0.418   | 0.425   | 0.432   | Continuing       | Continuing    |
| 671931: TECH SURVEIL<br>COUNTER MEAS EQPT | -              | 0.189   | -       | 0.472           | -              | 0.472            | 0.409   | 0.418   | 0.425   | 0.432   | Continuing       | Continuing    |
| Quantity of RDT&E Articles                | -              | -       | -       | -               | -              | -                | -       | -       | -       | -       |                  |               |

### A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Air Force Office of Special Investigations (AFOSI) conducts specialized investigative activities and force protection support for Air Force (AF) commanders worldwide. This assists AF commanders in protecting their people and resources. AFOSI's mission includes investigating criminal matters affecting AF personnel, contract fraud and economic crimes involving AF weapons systems and spare parts, the investigation of environmental crime, counterdrugs, computer intrusion detection and forensic media analysis of computer crimes. This element supports Technical Surveillance Countermeasures (TSCM), Computer Crime Investigations (CCI), and technical support to criminal and counterintelligence investigations and operations conducted by AFOSI. AFOSI's TSCM mission conducts counterintelligence investigations for both AF and DoD facilities and programs in order to deter and detect technical surveillance operations conducted by Foreign Intelligence Services to compromise classified or sensitive information. The purpose of CCI research is to improve AF and DoD Information Operations capability by enhancing AFOSI's ability to deter or prevent spies, hackers, or saboteurs from manipulating, damaging, or stealing sensitive war fighting data or systems. Failing that, to investigate, identify, and prosecute those who do. While most research to meet operational requirements is Operational System Development, there is also research in the category of Engineering and Manufacturing Development due to a need for modifications to present technology. The equipment required to provide technical support to investigations is unique and complex. This equipment must be continually updated to provide state-of-the-art capabilities to detect and neutralize criminal activities targeted against the AF and DoD. In an era of advancing technology, reduced manning, and increasingly high level fraud, environmental crime and computer crime investigations, technical investigative equipment must be continuously updated to enable AFOSI special agents to have the most cost effective and best possible means of thwarting criminal acts. The evolution of a new wave of computer crimes has made AFOSI responsible for the collection, investigative analysis, national level law enforcement coordination, and dissemination of hacker activity and intrusion incidents for the Air Force. AFOSI's computer crime equipment must stay on the leading edge of technology to collect criminal information as well as pursue and apprehend criminals through a global medium. AFOSI must continually update its existing high tech computer surveillance equipment to support ongoing and future investigative operations to identify hackers and hacker groups, as well as potential hostile government activities targeting Air Force communication and control systems. Critical Infrastructure Protection identifies weaknesses in the Air Force Critical infrastructure, highlights critical countermeasures and acquires and deploys cost-effective solutions. The intent is to provide an Air Force-wide review of current infrastructure vulnerabilities; prioritize AF protection planning and integrate with existing programs; identify gaps based on AF needs; direct studies to refine AF requirements.

This program is in Budget Activity 7, Operational System Development because this budget activity includes development efforts to upgrade systems that have been fielded or have received approval for full rate production and anticipate production funding in the current or subsequent fiscal year.

PE 0305128F: Security and Investigative Activities

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| Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2016 Air Forc  | e             |   |   |            | Date: Fe | ebruary 2015 | i             |
|---|---------------|---|---|------------|----------|--------------|---------------|
| Appropriation/Budget Activity<br>3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force I BA 7:<br>Operational Systems Development   |               |   | ement (Number/Name)<br>Security and Investigative     | Activities |          |              |               |
| B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)  | FY 2014       | FY 2015                                   | FY 2016 Base  | FY 2016    | 000      | FY 2016      | <u> Fotal</u> |
| Previous President's Budget   | 0.195         | 0.498                                     | 0.475   |            | -        | C            | .475          |
| Current President's Budget  | 0.189         | -   | 0.472   |            | -        | C            | .472          |
| Total Adjustments   | -0.006        | -0.498                                    | -0.003  |            | -        | -0           | .003          |
| <ul> <li>Congressional General Reductions</li> </ul>  | -             | -   |   |            |          |              |               |
| <ul> <li>Congressional Directed Reductions</li> </ul>   | -             | -   |   |            |          |              |               |
| <ul> <li>Congressional Rescissions</li> </ul>   | -             | -   |   |            |          |              |               |
| <ul> <li>Congressional Adds</li> </ul>  | -             | -   |   |            |          |              |               |
| <ul> <li>Congressional Directed Transfers</li> </ul>  | -             | -   |   |            |          |              |               |
| <ul> <li>Reprogrammings</li> </ul>  | -             | -   |   |            |          |              |               |
| <ul> <li>SBIR/STTR Transfer</li> </ul>  | -0.006        | -   |   |            |          |              |               |
| <ul> <li>Other Adjustments</li> </ul>   | -             | -0.498                                    | -0.003  |            | -        | -0           | .003          |
| . Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)   |               |   |   |            | FY 2014  | FY 2015      | FY 201        |
| Title: TSCM   |               |   |   |            | 0.109    | -            | 0.4           |
| raditional and emerging technical collection efforts of foreign intelli-<br>security vulnerabilities in sensitive information processing facilities.<br>requency spectrum and information network awareness and advarance and advarance and the potential increased speed and resolution reduces as related to human and capital resources. | Developm      | ents in technologi<br>ited analytical too | es provide for increased<br>ls in a man-portable form | factor.    |          |              |               |
| FY 2014 Accomplishments: Continued development of Next Generation Technical Surveillance to identify, develop and test and evaluate receivers against state-of cools and capabilities. Evaluation and acceptance testing facilitated validated requirements prior to full-rate acquisition.   | f-the-art com | mercial and state                         | -sponsored technical coll                             | ection     |          |              |               |
| FY 2015 Plans: Continue development of Next Generation Technical Surveillance (   | Countermea    | ouros (TSCM) ros                          | naiver EV15 activities (be                            | sed on     |          |              |               |

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| Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2016 Air Force                                   |   | Date: February 2015 |
|---|---|---------------------|
| 1   | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)                   |                     |
| 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force I BA 7: Operational Systems Development | PE 0305128F I Security and Investigative Activities |                     |

| C. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)  | FY 2014 | FY 2015 | FY 2016 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Further research and develop tools to exploit cyberspace, digital media and mobile devices for the collection of evidence and counterintelligence information and methods of neutralizing threats from intrusions and insider threats.                              |         |         |         |
| Title: CCI  | 0.080   | -       | -       |
| Description: Continue development of Computer Crimes Investigative (CCI) Equipment & Software   |         |         |         |
| FY 2014 Accomplishments: Furthered research and developed tools to exploit cyberspace, digital media and mobile devices for the collection of evidence and counterintelligence information and methods of neutralizing threats from intrusions and insider threats. |         |         |         |
| FY 2015 Plans: Further research and develop tools to exploit cyberspace, digital media and mobile devices for the collection of evidence and counterintelligence information and methods of neutralizing threats from intrusions and insider threats.               |         |         |         |
| <b>FY 2016 Plans:</b> N/A   |         |         |         |
| Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals  | 0.189   | -       | 0.472   |

### D. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

#### Remarks

### E. Acquisition Strategy

Market Research is accomplished jointly within the DoD, Counterintelligence, and Law Enforcement communities with the various government laboratories and major defense contractors to identify locations with the ability to develop investigative tools unique to our mission needs. These technologies, capabilities, and limitations of current and future investigative tools is sometimes highly sensitive or classified. Market Research also allows inter-agency coordination and deconfliction to occur, reducing or eliminating duplicitous development efforts. Annually, stakeholders meet to discuss initiatives, challenges and organizational goals to coordinate or consolidate requirements to increase efficiency. Once Market Research and any applicable coordination/deconfliction is completed, acquisition channels are analyzed and selected based on the ability to meet operational and technical security requirements.

#### **F. Performance Metrics**

Please refer to the Performance Base Budget Overview Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied and how those resources are contributing to Air Force performance goals and most importantly, how they contribute to our mission.

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|                                       |                              |                                   |                             |       |               | ICLAS |                               |         |               |      |               |                             |                     | 2015             |                               |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------------------------------|---------|---------------|------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Exhibit R-3, RDT&E                    |                              | <u>-</u>                          | 2016 Air F                  | orce  |               |       |                               |         |               |      | 1             |                             | February            | 2015             |                               |  |  |
| <b>Appropriation/Budg</b><br>3600 / 7 | et Activity                  | /                                 |                             |       |               |       | ogram Ele<br>05128F / S<br>es |         |               |      |               | (Number<br>I TECH S<br>EQPT |                     | COUNTE           | ER .                          |  |  |
| Product Developme                     | lopment (\$ in Millions)     |                                   | evelopment (\$ in Millions) |       | ons)          |       |                               | FY 2015 |               |      | 2016<br>ase   |                             | 2016<br>CO          | FY 2016<br>Total |                               |  |  |
| Cost Category Item                    | Contract<br>Method<br>& Type | Performing<br>Activity & Location | Prior<br>Years              | Cost  | Award<br>Date | Cost  | Award<br>Date                 | Cost    | Award<br>Date | Cost | Award<br>Date | Cost                        | Cost To             | Total<br>Cost    | Target<br>Value of<br>Contrac |  |  |
| TSCM R/D #1                           | MIPR                         | HQ AFOSI :<br>Quantico, VA        | -                           | -     |               | -     |                               | -       |               | -    |               | -                           | Continuing          | Continuing       | ТВ                            |  |  |
| TSCM R/D #2                           | MIPR                         | HQ AFOSI :<br>Quantico, VA        | -                           | -     |               | -     |                               | -       |               | -    |               | -                           | Continuing          | Continuing       | ТВ                            |  |  |
| TSCM R/D #3                           | MIPR                         | HQ AFOSI :<br>Quantico, VA        | -                           | -     |               | -     |                               | -       |               | -    |               | -                           | Continuing          | Continuing       | ТВ                            |  |  |
| TSCM R/D #4                           | MIPR                         | HQ AFOSI :<br>Quantico, VA        | -                           | 0.189 | Dec 2014      | -     | Dec 2015                      | 0.472   | Dec 2015      | -    |               | 0.472                       | Continuing          | Continuing       | -                             |  |  |
| TSCM R/D #5                           | MIPR                         | HQ AFOSI :<br>Quantico, VA        | -                           | -     |               | -     |                               | -       |               | -    |               | -                           | Continuing          | Continuing       | -                             |  |  |
|                                       |                              | Subtotal                          | -                           | 0.189 |               | -     |                               | 0.472   |               | -    |               | 0.472                       | -                   | -                | -                             |  |  |
| Support (\$ in Millior                | ıs)                          |                                   |                             | FY    | 2014          | FY    | 2015                          |         | 2016<br>ase   |      | 2016<br>CO    | FY 2016<br>Total            |                     |                  |                               |  |  |
| Cost Category Item                    | Contract<br>Method<br>& Type | Performing<br>Activity & Location | Prior<br>Years              | Cost  | Award<br>Date | Cost  | Award<br>Date                 | Cost    | Award<br>Date | Cost | Award<br>Date | Cost                        | Cost To             | Total<br>Cost    | Target<br>Value of<br>Contrac |  |  |
|                                       |                              | Subtotal                          | -                           | -     |               | -     |                               | -       |               | -    |               | -                           | -                   | -                | _                             |  |  |
| Test and Evaluation                   | (\$ in Milli                 | ions)                             |                             | FY:   | 2014          | FY    | 2015                          |         | 2016<br>ase   |      | 2016<br>CO    | FY 2016<br>Total            |                     |                  |                               |  |  |
| Cost Category Item                    | Contract<br>Method<br>& Type | Performing<br>Activity & Location | Prior<br>Years              | Cost  | Award<br>Date | Cost  | Award<br>Date                 | Cost    | Award<br>Date | Cost | Award<br>Date | Cost                        | Cost To<br>Complete | Total<br>Cost    | Target<br>Value of<br>Contrac |  |  |
|                                       |                              | Subtotal                          | -                           | -     |               | -     |                               | -       |               | -    |               | -                           | -                   | -                | -                             |  |  |
| Management Servic                     | es (\$ in M                  | lillions)                         |                             | FY    | 2014          | FY    | 2015                          |         | 2016<br>ase   |      | 2016<br>CO    | FY 2016<br>Total            |                     |                  |                               |  |  |
| Cost Category Item                    | Contract<br>Method<br>& Type | Performing<br>Activity & Location | Prior<br>Years              | Cost  | Award<br>Date | Cost  | Award<br>Date                 | Cost    | Award<br>Date | Cost | Award<br>Date | Cost                        | Cost To             | Total<br>Cost    | Target<br>Value of<br>Contrac |  |  |
|                                       |                              | Subtotal                          | _                           | _     |               |       | T                             |         |               |      | 1             | T                           | _                   |                  | _                             |  |  |

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| Exhibit R-3, RDT&E Project Cost Analysis: PB 2 | 2016 Air F | orce  |  |   |                |                                     |      |            | Date:            | February                     | 2015          |                                |
|--|------------|-------|--|---|----------------|-------------------------------------|------|------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 7         |            |       |  |   | 5128F <i>I</i> | lement (Number<br>Security and Inve |      |            |                  | r/ <b>Name)</b><br>SURVEIL ( | COUNTE        | ER                             |
| Prior<br>Years FY 2014                         |            |       |  |   | 2015           | FY 2016<br>Base                     | FY 2 | 2016<br>CO | FY 2016<br>Total | Cost To<br>Complete          | Total<br>Cost | Target<br>Value of<br>Contract |
| Project Cost Totals                            | -          | 0.189 |  | - |                | 0.472                               | -    |            | 0.472            | -                            | -             | -                              |

Remarks

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Air Force

| Exhibit R-4, RDT&E Schedule Profile: | D ZUTU AII T | ii C <del>C</del> |   |   |        | 1    |        |       |       |        |         |       |     |      |        |       |       | Date |          |                  |                | .013  |           |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|---|---|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|--------|---------|-------|-----|------|--------|-------|-------|------|----------|------------------|----------------|-------|-----------|
| Appropriation/Budget Activity        |              |                   |   |   |        | R-1  | Prog   | gram  | Elem  | ent    | (Nu     | mbe   | /Na | me)  | P      | rojec | t (Nı | ımbe | r/Na     | ame              | <del>)</del> ) |       |           |
| PE 030                               |              |                   |   |   | 0305   | 128F | l Seci | urity | y and | d Inve | estig   | ative | 6   | 7193 | I I TE | ECH . | SUF   | RVE  | IL C     | OUN <sup>°</sup> | TER            |       |           |
|                                      |              |                   |   |   |        | Acti | vities |       |       |        |         |       | _   |      | M      | EAS   | EQF   | PΤ   |          |                  |                |       |           |
|                                      |              |                   |   |   |        |      |        |       |       |        |         |       |     |      |        |       |       |      |          |                  |                |       |           |
|                                      |              |                   |   |   |        |      |        |       |       |        |         |       |     |      |        |       |       |      |          |                  |                |       |           |
|                                      |              | EV 204            | 4 |   | -V 204 |      |        | -V 20 | 16    |        | EV      | 204   |     |      | V 20   | 10    |       | EV 2 | 140      |                  |                | EV 20 | 20        |
|                                      |              | FY 201            | 4 | ı | Y 201  | 15   | F      | Y 20  | 16    |        | FY      | 2017  | ,   | F    | Y 20   | 18    |       | FY 2 | 019      |                  |                | FY 20 | 20        |
|                                      | 1            | FY 201            | _ | 1 | FY 201 | _    | 1      |       | 16    | 1      | FY<br>2 |       | 1   | F    | Y 20   |       | 1     |      | 019<br>3 |                  | 1              |       | 20<br>3 4 |
| TSCM Receiver                        | 1            |                   | _ | 1 |        | _    | 1      |       |       | 1      |         |       | 1   | 1    |        |       | 1     |      |          |                  | 1              |       |           |

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| Exhibit R-4A, RDT&E Schedule Details: PB 2016 Air Force |   |       | Date: February 2015                      |
|---|---|-------|--|
| Appropriation/Budget Activity 3600 / 7                  | R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0305128F I Security and Investigative Activities | - , ( | umber/Name)<br>ECH SURVEIL COUNTER<br>PT |

# Schedule Details

|                        | St      | End  |         |      |  |
|------------------------|---------|------|---------|------|--|
| Events                 | Quarter | Year | Quarter | Year |  |
| TSCM Receiver          | 1       | 2014 | 4       | 2020 |  |
| CCI Software/Equipment | 1       | 2014 | 4       | 2015 |  |

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