Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2016 Office of the Secretary Of Defense

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)

0400: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Defense-Wide I BA 3:

PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development

Date: February 2015

Advanced Technology Development (ATD)

Appropriation/Budget Activity

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COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 Base	FY 2016 OCO	FY 2016 Total	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	64.236	52.535	33.658	33.515	-	33.515	32.079	31.344	39.683	40.219	Continuing	Continuing
P795: Emerging Capabilities Technology Development	64.236	33.535	33.658	33.515	-	33.515	32.079	31.344	39.683	40.219	Continuing	Continuing
P369: Disruptive Technology Demonstrations	0.000	19.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Continuing	Continuing

Note

The Emerging Capabilities Technology Development (ECTD) Program Element (PE) supports a shift in focus throughout the Office of the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Emerging Capability & Prototyping (DASD (EC&P)) to producing risk-reducing prototypes and demonstrations of emerging technologies coordinated through interagency and joint partnerships. ECTD will support the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Research & Engineering (ASD(R&E)) under the Mitigating New and Emerging Threats priority area with longer-term, mission-focused capability development that crosses functional domains to enhance Warfighter adaptability and resilience. The office will execute projects in collaboration with government labs, academia, and industry that target specific mission capability gaps identified by the Combatant Commands (COCOMs), the Joint Staff and senior leadership in the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

In FY 2015, Disruptive Demonstrations (Project P369) funding was transferred from PE 0603699D8Z ECTD to PE 0603289D8Z (Advanced Innovative Analysis and Concepts).

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

The ECTD funding supports projects that reduce the technology risk of emerging capabilities by advancing proof of principle prototypes in support of near and midterm operational engagements and stability operations. The framework is guided by the ASD(R&E), DASD(EC&P) and the Rapid Reaction Technology Office's science and technology objectives and focus areas. With an emphasis on interagency and joint partnerships, ECTD develops initiatives to produce capability options that anticipate and inform formal joint and interagency requirements and acquisition processes. Individual projects generally span one to three years, typically at a cost of less than \$4.000 million, and are demonstrated and released in spirals within the project timeline. The ECTD Program focuses on rapid prototyping of emerging technologies including electromagnetic spectrum-agile capability options, multi-domain, autonomous systems, counter-weapons of mass destruction, and dismounted soldier systems.

Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2016 Office of the Secretary Of Defense

Date: February 2015

Appropriation/Budget Activity

0400: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Defense-Wide I BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)

R-1 Program Element (Number/Name)

PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development

FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 Base	FY 2016 OCO	FY 2016 Total
53.967	33.706	34.784	-	34.784
52.535	33.658	33.515	-	33.515
-1.432	-0.048	-1.269	-	-1.269
-	-			
-	-			
-	-			
-	-			
-	-			
-0.026	-			
-1.406	-			
-	-	-1.174	=	-1.174
-	-0.048	-	=	-
-	-	-0.095	-	-0.095
	53.967 52.535 -1.432 - - - - - - - -0.026 -1.406	53.967 33.706 52.535 33.658 -1.432 -0.048 	53.967 33.706 34.784 52.535 33.658 33.515 -1.432 -0.048 -1.269 - - - - - - - - -0.026 - -1.406 - -	53.967 33.706 34.784 - 52.535 33.658 33.515 - -1.432 -0.048 -1.269 - - - - - - - - - - -0.026 - - -1.406 - - - - -1.174 - - -0.048 - -

Change Summary Explanation

Funding decreases were used to pay for higher priority DoD bills.

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Ju	stification:	PB 2016 C	Office of the	Secretary (Of Defense					Date: Febr	uary 2015	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3				,				Project (Number/Name) P795 I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development				
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 Base	FY 2016 OCO	FY 2016 Total	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
P795: Emerging Capabilities Technology Development	64.236	33.535	33.658	33.515	-	33.515	32.079	31.344	39.683	40.219	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

The Emerging Capabilities Technology Development (ECTD) funding supports projects that reduce the technology risk of emerging capabilities by advancing proof of principle prototypes in support of near and mid-term operational engagements and stability operations. The framework is guided by the Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense, Research and Engineering (ASD(R&E)), the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense, Emerging Capability & Prototyping (DASD(EC&P)) and the Rapid Reaction Technology Office science and technology objectives and focus areas. With an emphasis on interagency and joint partnerships, ECTD develops initiatives to produce capability options that anticipate and inform formal joint and interagency requirements and acquisition processes. Individual projects generally span one to three years, typically at a cost of less than \$4.000 million, and are demonstrated and released in spirals within the project timeline. The ECTD Program focuses on rapid prototyping of emerging technologies including electromagnetic spectrum-agile capability options, multi-domain, autonomous systems, counter-weapons of mass destruction, and dismounted soldier systems.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
Title: Low Cost Missile Defeat (LCMD) Prototype	4.200	-	
Description: Low Cost Missile Defeat (LCMD) is a ballistic missile defense system designed to counter current and emerging Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMD) and Anti-Access/Area Denial (A2/AD) threats. LCMD is structured using a building block approach that first conducts a technology demonstration effort under the DASD (EC&P) to accelerate technology maturation. The Concept of Operations (CONOPS) for the system has been formulated to integrate LCMD into the existing National Ballistic Missile Defense (BMD) architecture and will prioritize the use of existing components and systems already fielded. LCMD is not designed as a replacement to existing BMD systems, but rather as a lower cost complementary/augmentative component to forward-deployed BMD assets. The LCMD capability will augment current BMD systems and mitigate threat vulnerabilities to U.S. personnel and strategic assets.			
FY 2014 Accomplishments: An Analysis Plan was developed that identified validated models and simulations to define the LCMD architecture. This project developed system specifications, determined system performance and determined technology maturation status. Additionally, the required performance characteristics of the LCMD critical technologies were defined and the technology maturation plan and risk assessment methodology were developed. Future phases of the LCMD project will be determined in the year of execution. In FY 2015, this effort is continued under Program Element 0603648D8Z.			
Title: Multimodal Hostile Fire Detection System	2.184	2.500	

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office	of the Secretary Of Defense	l	Date: F	ebruary 2015	i
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development		•		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY	2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
Description: The Multimodal Hostile Fire Detection System (Not through data fusion algorithms and ballistic models. The system classify threats in multi-shooter scenarios. This effort is a critic Prioritization, Targeting, and Operator Cueing (RAPTOR) projectifulfilling a requirement for the Army Ground Based Operational	m will be designed to conduct point-of-origin shot detection are cal subsystem for RRTO's Remote Weapon Station (RWS) Accept. This effort will also transition proof of principle technologic	nd uto			
FY 2014 Accomplishments: In FY 2014, the MHFDS project conducted data fusion algorith communications and sensor hardware. The project also compl Arizona and Fort Harrison, Montana. The project received a re Excellence (MSCoE), Capability Development and Integration Army GBOSS(E) program.	eted hostile shot detection test events at Yuma Proving Grouesearch endorsement from the Maneuver Support Center of	nds,			
FY 2015 Plans: The MHFDS project will continue development and integration demonstrate small arms multi-shooter detection, providing Poi project will also focus on integrating with the Remote Weapon (RAPTOR) system. In FY 2016, the project will continue deve for small arms and large arms. A prototype ground demonstra classify hostile fire in complex fire fights with multiple hostile en	nt-of-Origin and weapon identification information. In FY 201 Station (RWS) Auto Prioritization, Targeting, and Operator Colopment efforts with prior year funds, fusing detection signaturation is planned to evaluate the system's capability to detect a	5, the ueing res			
Title: X-Lab			1.500	2.000	-
Description: X-Lab is a research effort to prototype and demonstrate at terrorist or state-sponsored attack using weapons of mass debiological-based threats. X-Lab will demonstrate and assess a signatures associated with biological WMD development and enable intervention, earlier localization of response, and earlier	estruction (WMD). The principal focus of this effort is on eme analytic methods and tools for finding and correlating multiple employment. Early detection and warning of precursor activiti	rgent subtle			
FY 2014 Accomplishments: The X-Lab project established an analytic framework that supported that includes initial analytics and workflows. The project eveloped a testbed for developing, testing and evaluating date development by the broader community for ongoing refinement	ect developed and demonstrated initial analysis tools. The property and analysis tools and workflows. This testbed provided a platf	ogram			
FY 2015 Plans:					

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office of the Sec	retary Of Defense		Date: Fe	ebruary 2015	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development	P795 /	roject (Number/Name) 795 I Emerging Capabilities Techn evelopment		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
The X-Lab project will implement an infrastructure, process, and analytic execution of a biological WMD attack. The performance of this capability involve analysts operating in a nominal Red-Blue game format. These dwith analysts applying data mining tools against realistic datasets. ECTI the FY 2015 demonstrations, the research analytics and methodologies COCOMs and other government organizations for use in their operations.	y will be assessed in part through demonstrations the demonstrations will be conducted in accelerated real- D funding for X-Lab will conclude in FY 2015. Follow developed under this effort will transition to the Serv	at will time ving			
Title: Remote Weapon Station (RWS) Auto Prioritization, Targeting, and	d Operator Cueing (RAPTOR)		1.075	1.300	1.400
Description: The Remote Weapon Station (RWS) Auto Prioritization, Tadevelop a prototype for a crew-served weapon system that will semi-auto targets with operator determination. This is a joint effort in conjunction we Development and Engineering Center (ARDEC), the Joint Non-Lethal Wesearch (ONR). These partner organizations will provide subsystems of demonstration of multi-agency science and technology developments will Weapon Station (CROWS) Program of Record. RAPTOR will also inform System (JAWSS) Capability Development Document (CDD).	onomously detect, track, prioritize and engage multipointh representatives of the U.S. Army Armament Resteapons Directorate (JNLWD) and the Office of Navacritical for RAPTOR functionality. The combined ill serve to inform the Common Remotely Operated	ole earch, al			
FY 2014 Accomplishments: In FY 2014, the RAPTOR project focused on Human Systems Integration refining integration requirements. The project also started developing the detection and tracking capabilities.					
FY 2015 Plans: All RAPTOR systems engineering will be completed in FY 2015. The pro- Critical Design Review. The project will also focus on integrating with the hardware components from partner organizations.					
FY 2016 Plans: In FY 2016, the project will complete development of a man-in-the-loop, prioritizing, and engaging multiple targets. The project will also coordinate to allow the execution of a coordinated demonstration in a hasty defense	ate partner organizations' technology development e				
Title: Product Architectures, Design and Manufacturing for Operational F	Responsiveness		1.250	1.250	-
Description: This project demonstrates the gains to be realized by tightl design tools, using a prototype unmanned aerial system (UAS) architect					

	UNCLASSIFIED				
Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office of t	he Secretary Of Defense	Date: I	ebruary 2015	5	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development		Project (Number/Name) P795 I Emerging Capabilities Tech Development		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	
serves as a test bed for research in system physical and autonon applying additive manufacturing to accelerate manufacture by order		in			
FY 2014 Accomplishments: In FY 2014, the project produced an initial prototype system and of total cycle time and suitability to operational missions.	measured the operational responsiveness of the system in	terms			
FY 2015 Plans: In FY 2015, the project will produce a final prototype system and measures of operational responsiveness and training metrics will to operators and the training material will be available for use and Systems Command.	be provided. The UAS architecture will be readily transferr				
Title: Battlespace Environmental Monitoring System (BEMS)		1.000	-		
Description: This project is developing a system to detect radio to Detection will inform the radiometer community in remote sensing Defense forces if they are being illuminated by certain unexpected detected in the environment. The project includes the production naval non-combatants that operate in high risk environments.	g programs on RF Interference sources, inform Department d RF sources and report unusual RF emission patterns tha	of t are			
FY 2014 Accomplishments: In FY 2014, the BEMS project produced prototype systems and of for deployment in FY 2015. ECTD funding for this effort complete for funding of the deployment of the units to operational users and	ed in FY 2014. In FY 2015, the effort will transition to the N				
Title: Stiletto Maritime Demonstration Program		2.500	2.500	2.50	
Description: Stiletto is a technology demonstration and assessment technologies and prototypes via a series of maritime technology of Reaction Technology Office (RRTO) within the DASD(EC&P). Still platform to assist in the assessment and development of prototype the range of military operations to higher Technology Readiness purposefully designed to rapidly acquire, integrate and employ need to emerging technologies and concepts of operation for special and partners. Stiletto offers a streamlined experimentation and demonstration.	demonstrations and other activities conducted by the Rapid tiletto is an 88-foot boat that serves as a maritime demonstrates and the rapid transition of emerging technologies across Levels. Stiletto is an experimental, all carbon fiber craft. It is ew capabilities to explore the military utility and reduce the rand expeditionary forces, interagency users and international	ation s was isk l			

	UNCLASSIFIED			
Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office of the	Secretary Of Defense	Da	te: February 201	5
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development	Project (Num P795 I Emerg Development	Technology	
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 20	14 FY 2015	FY 2016
directly with the warfighter in the maritime environment to rapidly ac vessel is home-ported in Norfolk, Virginia.	dapt technologies around operational needs. The Stiletto			
FY 2014 Accomplishments: Emerging capabilities and technologies were demonstrated on Stile commands and interagency partners. Stiletto also participated in jour a Maritime Technical Experimentation event with U.S. Special Oper 2014 interagency exercise. Stiletto's FY 2014 capability demonstrate awareness capabilities to support expeditionary, coastal and rivering maritime activities; and, emerging solid state radar systems support Stiletto hosted and demonstrated forty separate technologies during demonstration events were conducted with radar system developer maritime disablement capability developers, and other non-tradition technologies and achieved a cost avoidance to the DoD of \$11.700 companies.	count operational demonstrations and exercises including rations Command (USSOCOM) and the Trident Spectre ations focused on demonstrating integrated situational e operations; mobile capabilities to support USSOCOM's ting the interagency combatant craft stakeholder community the two-week Trident Spectre 2014 exercise. Technology, maritime Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAV) manufactural businesses. In FY 2014, Stiletto demonstrated 109	nity. gy rers,		
FY 2015 Plans: The Stiletto Maritime Demonstration Program will continue, and will awareness, net-centric operations and electronic warfare/electronic be demonstrated on Stiletto during three capability demonstrations as joint operational demonstrations and exercises including Trident maritime UAV launch and recovery capabilities to support Naval Sp stakeholders; a littoral operations center concept; and communication partnerships with the U.S. Navy, U.S. Coast Guard, U.S. Army V (USSOUTHCOM), the Intelligence Community and other operations to be offered to non-traditional businesses to help mature their systed development process.	protection technologies. Emerging capabilities will continuity with operational commands and interagency partners, as Spectre. Capability demonstrations are planned to show the ecial Warfare and the United Kingdom Ministry of Defending capabilities while on-the-move at sea. Projects will for Vatercraft Systems, USSOCOM, U.S. Southern Commandal users. Technology demonstration opportunities will contain the content of the co	nue to well /case ce ocus d		
FY 2016 Plans: The Stiletto Maritime Demonstration Program will continue to focus capability demonstrations based on needs and priorities identified the Coast Guard, U.S. Army Watercraft Systems, U.S. Marine Corps, Uother operational users. Technology demonstration opportunities was mature their systems and increase engagement with the warfighter	hrough engagement with stakeholders in the U.S. Navy, USSOCOM, USSOUTHCOM, the Intelligence Community will continue to be offered to non-traditional businesses to	and		
Title: Technology Assessments			- 1.500	1.50

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office of	the Secretary Of Defense		Date: Fe	ebruary 2015	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development	P795 /	Project (Number/Name) P795 I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
Description: The Joint Experimentation Range Complex at Yum and Assessment venue developed to examine and explore emer 2015, the Rapid Reaction Technology Office (RRTO) is sponsoring government representatives, as well as foreign partners, to demonstration period gives non-traditional and of evaluation of emerging technologies. The results of these evaluation procurement process for future enhanced capabilities and alert of	rging technologies and prototypes in a desert environment. Ing six two-week evaluation periods for interested industry a constrate emerging capabilities in a realistic desert environment ther businesses easy access to realistic environments for in ations enable improvements to the prototype systems, inform	In FY nd ent. formal			
FY 2015 Plans: In FY 2015, the RRTO plans to conduct six two-week evaluation as well as foreign partners, to test emerging capabilities in a real demonstration will be conducted in support of efforts to identify a Defense (DoD) will use the results of these evaluations to inform capabilities and to inform operational users of capabilities in dev	listic desert environment. Also in FY 2015, a technology alternatives to anti-personnel landmines. The Department of the development/procurement process for future enhanced	:			
FY 2016 Plans: The Joint Experimentation Range Complex will continue to be of for interested industry and government representatives to test er technology demonstrations will be planned in response to needs interagency partners.	nerging capabilities in a realistic desert environment. Speci	fic			
Title: Thunderstorm			2.500	2.500	2.50
Description: This portfolio examines and explores emerging ted demonstrations and other activities conducted by the RRTO with and international collaboration and provides the DoD and particip capabilities of new and emerging technologies. In addition, Thur interact with a specific operational command and/or other govern may support or enhance warfighter capability needs. Technolog technologies in geographically and operationally relevant areas. lessons learned, post-demonstration assessments and data evailentify new capabilities and/or new ways to employ existing cap	nin the DASD(EC&P). Thunderstorm enhances interagency pating partners with an opportunity to evaluate and assess to inderstorm provides an opportunity for technology developer ment personnel to determine how specific efforts and system y developers are given the opportunity to demonstrate select Thunderstorm demonstration objectives, performance meal fluation serve to inform future DoD technology investments a	s to ms cted sures,			
FY 2014 Accomplishments:					

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office of	the Secretary Of Defense	Date: F	ebruary 2015	5	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development	Project (Number/I P795 / Emerging C Development		Technology	
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	
Thunderstorm Spirals 14-1, 14-2, 14-3 and 14-3A planning begalessons learned from previous spirals with special emphasis on and evaluating prototype technologies. Spiral 14-1 was a standand nascent technology in an effort to expose threats to our natievents. Spiral 14-2 was a Distributed Tabletop effort that focused Destruction (WMD) in a maritime environment and served as a plandemonstration took place in the southeast United States. Key of South (JIATF-S), United States Coast Guard (USCG), Defense Protection (CBP), Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), Office of (NRO), National Intelligence-Geospatial Agency (NGA), Homela (JPEO) for Chemical and Biological Defense, and Special Oper in partnership with the Edgewood Chemical Biological Center (Eshowed exceptional promise in Spiral 14-3 were invited to ECBO FY 2014, Thunderstorm demonstrated a total of 55 technologies addition, five of the technologies have informed follow-on resear the development of agency tactics, techniques and procedures.	information sharing; mitigating barriers to information sharin-alone threat convergence analyses designed to explore exitional security; specifically those described as "Black Swan" and on countering chemical and biological Weapons of Mass precursor to the 14-3 Field Demonstration. The Spiral 14-3 reperational partners included the Joint Interagency Task Ford Threat Reduction Agency (DTRA), U.S. Customs and Borde of Naval Intelligence (ONI), National Reconnaissance Office and Security Investigations (HSI), Joint Program Executive Carations Command (SOCOM). Spiral 14-3A was an adjunct executive Command (SOCOM). Spiral 14-3A was an adjunct executive Command their systems in a more realistic environment. So and transitioned eight technologies to operational end user	sting ield se r ffice ffort In s. In			
FY 2015 Plans: Thunderstorm FY 2015 spirals will build on the experience garner focus on counter-Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMD) capabilical alternatives to anti-personnel landmines. The FY 2015 Thunder demonstrations, which will include technologies from U.S. and for	ties in the Arctic environment and assessment of technology rstorm spirals will include table top exercise as well as field				
FY 2016 Plans: Thunderstorm will continue to reflect the most exigent challenge technological solutions.	es to DoD and provide a venue to explore new and innovative	e			
Title: Low Cost Innovative Projects		13.018	3.858	4.86	
Description: Emerging Capabilities Technology Development (I million dollars for execution. ECTD selected, executed and tran maritime irregular warfare capabilities, countering violent extrem and other emerging technology areas. These projects delivered warfighters and other interagency users.	sitioned low cost projects in the areas of autonomous vehicl nism, persistent surveillance, low-cost, small footprint operat	es,			
FY 2014 Accomplishments:					

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office of the	e Secretary Of Defense		Date: F	ebruary 2015	5	
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B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	
•Buoyant Body Armor (BBA): The Buoyant Body Armor (BBA) proprocesses and developed four sets of test articles and completed bivision. BBA is intended to develop a lightweight, flexible, and butest results informed current acquisition efforts with the Marine Cor Operations Command (USSOCOM). •Humanitarian Assistance/Disaster Relief (HA/DR) Science & Tech Relief (HA/DR) Science & Technology Test Center established pare evaluating expeditionary and HA/DR technologies in a Southeast A •Spectral Management: The Spectral Management project develo and U.S. Marine Corps dismounted personnel and addressed vuln project completed testing of initial test articles in Hawaii with the sucompleted live fire testing at Marine Corps Base Quantico, Virginia •Augmented Reality Clip-On (ARCO): ARCO integrated multiple s imager for use with night vision goggles. The system provides a hardward thermal imaging, navigation and route planning capabilities. •Spatial Iris: The Spatial Iris project kicked off planning to develop data collection of geospatial intelligence in austere environments be The software enables persistent domain awareness of transnation assistance/disaster relief and civil affair activities. It enables users with minimal cost and risk. The project will complete iterative developments in FY 2015. •Managing the Space Environment: The Managing the Space Environments in FY 2014. The Navy and Joint Improvised Explosive Device Defiprototype system that will lead to the development of an operational space system that will lead to the development of an operational space Tactical Sensor Mast: The Spar Tactical Sensor Mast, a depay awareness in limited access areas. The Naval Surface Warfare Capital and transitioned the capabilities to the Navy's Combatant significantly increased speed, range, payload and improved riding.	ballistics testing at Naval Surface Warfare Center Dahlgre toyant body armor prototype with multi-hit capability. FY trps Systems Command (MARCORSYSCOM) and U.S. Spread of the Systems Command (MARCORSYSCOM) and U.S. Spread of the Systems Command (MARCORSYSCOM) and U.S. Spread of the U.S. Systems Command (MARCORSYSCOM) and U.S. Spread of the U.S. Marine Coation for an ongoing capability as an attained to the electromagnetic spectrum. In March 2019 apport of the U.S. Marine Corps Weapons Training Battality. It is the electromagnetic spectrum. In March 2019 and field software that enables the manual and digital more and field software that enables the manual and digital more and field software that enables the manual and digital more all criminal organizations, counterinsurgency, humanitarial to monitor trends and perceptions in high-threat countries allow the space of the space	en 2014 pecial ster ity for avy 14, the ion and on, obile rs. n is oject lebris diffornia				

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office of the	he Secretary Of Defense	Date	: February 201	5
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development	Project (Number P795 I Emerging Development	s Technology	
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
•Two projects focused on developing prototype capabilities for Mapartnership with the U.S. Navy Director of Expeditionary Warfare, prototype efforts are classified. •Electric-Vertical BAT (E-VBAT): In FY 2014 the E-VBAT, an electaircraft system (UAS), was delivered for maritime launch and recovessel. The E-VBAT will support missions in the areas of organic operations (polymer kelp payload), maritime intelligence, surveilla boundary layer (oceanographic environmental data acquisition palnformation Operations Assessment Foundation: The Informatio practices in DoD, industry and academia to help develop and refir The project was completed in FY 2014 and transitioned to the Joi •NETp-1: Transitioned the NETp-1 influence assessment training influence assessment and Theater Campaign Planning. •CVE Messaging Impact: The CVE Messaging Impact project del the interagency Center for Strategic Counterterrorism Communica completed its development in FY 2014 with delivery of these tools Command (COCOM) users related to transition of the capability. •Warrior Resiliency Course: Initiated development of the Warrior Hard empowers Warfighters to take control of their stress reaction Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) in the unit, the potential to devecontinue in FY 2015 in partnership with OSD (Policy) and the Nati-Extreme Bandwidth Analyzer and Correlator (EBAC): The EBAC from the environment and outputs high resolution wideband spect system development improved the accuracy and speed of the sig ECTD funding for this effort completed in FY2014. The improvem Electromagnetic Spectrum experimentation event in FY 2015. •Map Based Planning Service (MBPS): This project developed a leaders to collect, process, store, display and share data and inforwareness, share knowledge and make informed decisions in an deployed in FY 2014. The effort will fully transition to the Army Entry Plans: •Spectral Management: The Spectral Management project will cowill take place in applicable global environments and involve the cowill take place in applicab	Naval Special Warfare, and other partners. Details of the ctrically-driven vertical takeoff and landing (VTOL) unmannovery demonstrations from the Stiletto maritime demonstrations is situational awareness (optics payload), maritime disablemence and reconnaissance (ISR payload) and marine atmostyload). In Operations Assessment Foundation project identified beine processes and tools for information operations assessment Information Operations Warfare Center (JIOWC). In capability project in FY 2014 to the Joint Staff-J8 for use in the project in FY 2014 to the Joint Staff-J8 for use in the state of the state of the project in the project in the state of the project in the project in the state of the project in	ned ation nent spheric set nents. in both ct t setion II mation corce, ities. an an and ational 2015.		

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office of the	he Secretary Of Defense		Date: F	ebruary 2015	5	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development	Project (Number/Name) P795 I Emerging Capabilities Technolog Development				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	
will be used to finalize the Spectral Management camouflage spec Army Program Executive Officer (PEO) Soldier. •Spatial Iris: The Spatial Iris project will continue in FY 2015 development of the Spatial Iris project will continue in FY 2015 developmenters. The Software enables persistent domain awareness to the Humanitarian Assistance/Disaster Relief, civil affairs, or otherwise minimal cost and risk. The software will be transitioned to the Def Network (SUNet). •Humanitarian Assistance/Disaster Relief (HA/DR) Science & Tec Relief (HA/DR) Science & Technology Test Center established paevaluating expeditionary and HA/DR technologies in a Southeast in FY 2015 and support U.S. Pacific Command (PACOM) HA/DR •Spar Tactical Sensor Mast: The Spar Tactical Sensor Mast projecte and potentially in the U.S. Southern Command (USSOUT) •Two classified Maritime Disablement Operations prototypes will of Warrior Resiliency Course: The Warrior Resiliency Course, a psy Warfighters to take control of their stress reaction and increase ununit members, first responders, and medical professionals; provid Unit Trainers); and complete a Web portal for the Department of Expressions from Stiletto in FY 2015 specifically to support ide Corps, U.S. Coast Guard, and other government agencies in the adata communications; and Maritime Disablement Operations. The recovery capabilities of a rotary wing aircraft and the endurance, reaccovery capabilities of a rotary wing aircraft and the endurance, reaccovery capabilities of a rotary wing aircraft and the endurance, reaccovery capabilities. The ARCO project will complete all develop be demonstrated during a Limited User Assessment in March 201 ARCO prototypes will directly transition to United States Special Operations Program (JSC) Enhancement Program (SEP). In addition, ARCO will inform follo technology development and acquisition.	eloping and fielding software that enables manual and digital inments by DoD, interagency organizations and host nation combat transnational criminal organizations, counterinsurge monitor trends and perceptions in high-threat countries with fense Threat Reduction Agency's (DTRA) Secure Unclassiful transnational dentified a location for an ongoing capability asian tropical environment. The Test Center will be completed will continue in FY 2015, with the planned delivery of the ce Warfare Center Dahlgren and deployment during Triden (THCOM) area of responsibility. Deliver and demonstrate prototype capabilities in FY 2015. Sychology based educational instruction that empowers in the readiness will deliver a Train-the-Trainer program to select mentored resiliency training to military members (training Defense focused on Recoding Post-Traumatic Stress Disordit System (UAS) will perform maritime launch and recovery entified needs from stakeholders in the U.S. Navy, U.S. Marareas of Intelligence, Surveillance, and Reconnaissance (IS e E-VBAT is a hybrid platform possessing the launch and range and payload capacity of a fixed wing ISR UAS. vers day/night-time vision, thermal imaging, navigation and the prototypes of the prot	ency, th fied er y for eted s. e Spar t ected by der ine GR); route vill ce bldier				

UNCLASSIFIED									
Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office of the	e Secretary Of Defense		Date: F	ebruary 2015	<u> </u>				
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development		merging C	lumber/Name) nerging Capabilities Technology ent					
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		F	Y 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016				
 Additional FY 2015 Low Cost Innovative Projects will be selected if and S&T objectives identified by the Assistant Secretary of Defense Assistant Secretary of Defense for Emerging Capability & Prototypic 	e for Research (ASD(R&E)) and Engineering and the Dep								
FY 2016 Plans: FY 2016 Low Cost Innovative Projects will be selected in the year objectives identified by the ASD(R&E) and DASD(EC&P).	of execution in support of DoD Strategic Priorities and S&	т							
Title: Proof of Principle Prototyping			4.308	-	-				
Description: This project focuses on cost-effective, limited duration edge land, sea, air and space systems to meet the Department's grombat systems in a fiscally constrained environment through advargioint and Service users to evaluate operational capabilities under rethreats. Potential venues for prototype assessment include assets Thunderstorm integration exercises and the Joint Experimental Raithrough those demonstrations will help develop new warfighting confuture acquisition programs. These initial prototype efforts will help efforts beyond traditional defense industrial base activities. Development industry and academia and permit operational users to gain in Advanced rapid prototyping provides a mechanism to guard against impose asymmetric strategic costs on potential adversaries, and exercises.	coal to drive innovation in aviation, space, maritime and granced rapid prototyping. These prototypes will be delivered alistic conditions and against current adversaries or antice such as the Stiletto Maritime Demonstration Program, ange Complex (JERC). Knowledge and experience gained ancepts and inform requirements and technical feasibility of reduce the cost of future acquisition programs and stimular properties of advanced prototypes will involve partnerships as sight into future technology-enabled strategies and tactical technological surprise, preserve industrial base capabilities.	ound ed to cipated d of late s. ties,							
In FY 2014, Rapid Prototyping addressed the areas of Electromagn Counter-Weapons of Mass Destruction; and Dismounted Soldier Sidesigns that will result in ready-to-field prototype systems in one to	ystems. Plans include pursuing development of concepts								
Title: Electromagnetic Spectrum Agile Capability Focus Area			-	5.188	6.75				
Description: This portfolio will focus on cost-effective, mission-focus and technology prototypes aimed at protecting DoD systems and e Rapid advancement of technologies and tactics that erode the U.S. are affecting operational performance. Prototypes from this focus a operational capabilities under realistic conditions and against curre venues for prototype assessment include assets such as the Stilett exercises and the Joint Experimental Range Complex (JERC) in Years.	xtending capabilities across the electromagnetic spectrur ability to operate freely in the electromagnetic spectrum area will be delivered to joint and Service users to evaluant adversaries or anticipated electromagnetic threats. Poo Maritime Demonstration Program, Thunderstorm integr	n. te otential ation							

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office of	f the Secretary Of Defense		Date: F	ebruary 2015	<u> </u>
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development	P795	ct (Number/N I Emerging Copment	chnology	
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
those demonstrations will help develop new warfighting concept initial prototype efforts will help reduce the cost of future acquisi industrial base activities. Development of advanced prototypes operational users to gain insight into future technology-enabled	ition programs and stimulate efforts beyond traditional defens will involve partnerships with industry and academia and per	se			
FY 2015 Plans: Plans for FY 2015 include pursuing development of concepts ar (CONOPS) and prototype systems in one to three years. While execution, projects to be considered will explore capabilities that of operations in the electromagnetic spectrum by DoD and its paleveraging joint, Service and interagency partnerships.	e project determinations are generally made in the year of at amplify electromagnetic signals of interest or protect the fre	edom			
FY 2016 Plans: FY 2016 projects will be selected in the year of execution. Project Enterprise Strategic Priorities and will focus on cost-effective, maconcepts and technology prototypes aimed at protecting DoD syspectrum.	nission-focused projects to design, develop and deliver new				
Title: Multi-domain Autonomous Systems Focus Area			-	4.938	6.2
Description: This portfolio will focus on cost-effective, mission-prototypes of cutting edge multi-domain, autonomous systems to space, maritime and ground combat systems. Autonomous systems to processing, exploitation and dissemination, through very complete ground or undersea vehicles. The technologies associated with environment, to software algorithms that can make a decision of the manpower required to safely conduct missions. Multi-domain this focus area will seek to enhance the capabilities of unmanner environments and advance the state-of-the-art in cooperative be Systems, Unmanned Ground Combat Vehicles, Unmanned Uncoprototypes will be delivered to joint and Service users to evaluate current adversaries or anticipated threats. Potential venues for Program, Thunderstorm integration exercises and the Joint Exp gained through those demonstrations will help develop new war	to meet the Department's goal to drive innovation in aviation, stems range from software to aid the intelligence analyst in ex autonomous air systems networked in tandem with unmar autonomy are multiplying: from sensors that can understan resek human assistance. Through autonomy, the DoD will rein, autonomous systems developed and demonstrated through deviced systems to enable missions across air, sea, land and space that the enable missions acro	nned of the reduce gh ce circraft enst cration nce			

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office of t	the Secretary Of Defense		Date: F	ebruary 2015	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development	P795 <i>I E</i>	Project (Number/Name) P795 I Emerging Capabilities Tec Development		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
of future acquisition programs. Development of advanced autono and academia and permit operational users to gain insight into fu		lustry			
FY 2015 Plans: Plans for FY 2015 include pursuing development of concepts and systems in one to three years. While project determinations are considered will look at science and technology to achieve autono in all environments. Projects under consideration include low-cost Aerial System (UAS) threats and prototype systems with autonomefforts are anticipated in FY 2015 leveraging joint, Service, and in	generally made in the year of execution, projects to be mous systems that reliably and safely accomplish complex st, multi-mission prototypes to detect and defeat Unmanned mous behaviors to accelerate kill chains. Two to three proto	tasks			
FY 2016 Plans: FY 2016 projects will be selected in the year of execution. Project Enterprise Strategic Priorities and will focus on cost-effective, mis concepts and technology prototypes aimed at achieving autonomin all environments, or protect DoD assets from autonomous three	ssion-focused projects to design, develop and deliver new nous systems that reliably and safely accomplish complex to				
Title: Counter-Weapons of Mass Destruction Focus Area			-	3.938	4.75
Description: This focus area for FY 2015 and FY 2016, in anticipal advancement of prototype technologies that focus on the detection and high yield explosives threats. Projects may include technique persistent Intelligence, Surveillance and Reconnaissance (ISR), it is situational awareness. Efforts will support the DoD's Strategy for demonstrating active and passive defenses that address both known of Mass Destruction (WMD) technology and employment method countermeasures. The constant evolution of WMD materials, take innovative solutions that leverage the full range of DoD and interest tasks include detection; modeling; detailed operational planning; be related to a proliferation activity, an adversary's developmentate developed in this focus area will be delivered to joint and Service conditions and against current adversaries or anticipated threats. as Thunderstorm integration exercises and the Joint Experimentate will involve partnerships with industry and academia and permit of strategies and tactics.	on and interdiction of chemical, biological, radiological, nucles and methodologies that improve detection sensitivities, tagging and tracking technologies, data analysis tools, and recountering Weapons of Mass Destruction by developing a own threats and potential surprises in adversaries' Weaponds, particularly those that could present challenges to existing the country tools and technologies calls for the development of flexible agency tools and capabilities. Capabilities that support the and analysis of materials, precursors and agents that may all or fielded capability or the actual use of WMD. Prototypes a users to evaluate operational capabilities under realistic. Potential venues for prototype assessment include assets at Range Complex (JERC). Development of advanced protogeness.	global and seand see see such otypes			

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office of t	he Secretary Of Defense		Date: F	ebruary 2015	
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development	Project (Number/Name) P795 I Emerging Capabilities Tech Development			chnology
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		F	Y 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
FY 2015 Plans: Plans for FY 2015 include pursuing development of concepts and systems in one to three years. While project determinations are considered prototypes and demonstrations of capabilities to determinate and attack using Weapons of Mass Destruction. Other pollocate, secure, monitor, tag, track, interdict, eliminate and attribut are anticipated in FY 2015 leveraging joint, Service, and interage	generally made in the year of execution, projects to be ct early indications of activities leading to a terrorist or State tential projects will focus on advances in the DoD's ability te WMD weapons and materials. Two to three prototype ef	e- 0			
FY 2016 Plans: FY 2016 projects will be selected in the year of execution. Project Enterprise Strategic Priorities and will focus on cost-effective, mis concepts and technology prototypes aimed at detection; modeling precursors, and agents that may be related to a proliferation activactual use of WMD.	ssion-focused projects to design, develop, and deliver new g; detailed operational planning; and analysis of materials,				
Title: Dismounted Soldier Systems Focus Area			-	2.186	3.000
Description: This portfolio will focus on cost-effective, mission-focutting-edge dismounted soldier systems. These systems will sulethality, robotics, human performance optimization, command & will counter emergent threats to the warfighter both while en-route unified action partners. Force support capabilities that offer the document capabilities and Service users to evaluate operational capabilities or anticipated threats. Potential venues for prototype assessment Program, Thunderstorm integration exercises and the Joint Expensioned through those demonstrations will help develop new warfing of future acquisition programs. These initial prototype efforts will efforts beyond traditional defense industrial base activities. Developments and permit operational users to gain insignificant.	pport the Joint Force with critical enablers in force protectic control, mobility and sustainment. Technology developme e to and operating within expeditionary environments along lismounted personnel enhanced situational awareness, es will be explored through this focus area. Prototypes will bilities under realistic conditions and against current advers it include assets such as the Stiletto Maritime Demonstration rimental Range Complex (JERC). Knowledge and experienghting concepts and inform requirements and technical feathelp reduce the cost of future acquisition programs and stilelopment of advanced prototypes will involve partnerships were	be be baries on once sibility mulate			
FY 2015 Plans: Plans for FY 2015 include pursuing development of concepts and systems in one to three years. While project determinations are considered will look at dismounted soldier systems that support the considered will look at dismounted soldier systems.	generally made in the year of execution, projects to be				

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office of the Secretary	Date: February 2015	
Appropriation/Budget Activity	Project (Number/Name)	
0400 / 3	PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities	P795 I Emerging Capabilities Technology
	Technology Development	Development

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
robotics, human performance optimization, warfighter resilience, command & control, mobility and sustainment. Potential projects include the development of expeditionary and man-portable capabilities that enhance situational awareness, communications, data to decisions and access to energy and power. Two to three prototype efforts are anticipated in FY 2015 leveraging joint,			
Service, and interagency partnerships.			
FY 2016 Plans: FY 2016 projects will be selected in the year of execution. Projects to be considered will support DoD Research and Engineering Enterprise Strategic Priorities and will focus on cost-effective, mission-focused projects to design, develop, and deliver new concepts and technology prototypes aimed at supporting the Joint Force with critical enablers in force protection, lethality, robotics, human performance optimization, warfighter resilience, command & control, mobility and sustainment.			
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	33.535	33.658	33.515

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

In FY 2016, generic performance metrics applicable to Emerging Capabilities includes attainment of this objective is transition 40 percent of completing demonstrations program per year. In addition, project completions and success are monitored against schedules and deliverables stated in the proposals and statements of work. The metrics include items such as target dates, production measures, and demonstration goals and dates. In FY 2014, Emerging Capabilities Technology Development achieved a transition rate of approximately 70 percent.

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office of the Secretary Of Defense								Date: February 2015				
Appropriation/Budget Activity 0400 / 3			R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development				Project (Number/Name) P369 I Disruptive Technology Demonstrations					
COST (\$ in Millions)	Prior Years	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016 Base	FY 2016 OCO	FY 2016 Total	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
P369: Disruptive Technology Demonstrations	-	19.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Continuing	Continuing

Note

In FY 2015, Disruptive Demonstrations (P369) funding was transferred from the ECTD Program Element to PE 0603289D8Z (Advanced Innovative Analysis and Concepts).

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

R Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)

The Disruptive Technology Demonstrations project is a technology initiative to address pre-conflict-centric capability needs and anticipatory concerns while maintaining low cost, small footprint operations. The program objectives are to develop disruptive anticipatory products, processes and services suited for quick deployment to fulfill emerging pre-conflict requirements. Disruptive technology and process demonstrations will leverage low cost, commercial, and often low-technology options to provide game-changing and innovative warfighting capabilities. Demonstrations will include protection capabilities in an era of increased theft of Defense-related Intellectual Property (IP).

B. Accomplishments/Flanied Frograms (\$ in Millions)	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
Title: Disruptive Technology Demonstrations	19.000	-	-
Description: The Disruptive Technology Demonstrations project is a technology initiative to address pre-conflict-centric capability needs and anticipatory concerns while maintaining low cost, small footprint operations. Prior fiscal year accomplishments include: - Identified alternative, game-changing capabilities leveraging existing Department of Defense Capabilities in partnership with United States Pacific Command Analyzed, demonstrated, and transitioned innovative alternative uses of existing Service programs of record Built threat models at an all-source level to address an urgent Combatant Command (COCOM) requirement Evaluated four near-term, game-changing options to address an urgent COCOM requirement Evaluated cost-effective forward base defense architectures.			
Due to nature of these efforts, specific descriptions and detailed plans are available at higher classification levels.			
FY 2014 Accomplishments: Disruptive Technology Demonstrations focused on addressing anticipatory concerns, and small footprint, low-cost operations. This was accomplished by utilizing low cost, commercial and existing Programs of Record, along with low technology options outside the typical DoD acquisition business model. Specific FY 2014 accomplishments are as follows: Designed and procured equipment to build a prototype configuration of an Intelligence, Surveillance and Reconnaissance-denial project. Prepared mission-level analysis with John Hopkins University Applied Physics Lab and Massachusetts Institute of Technology Lincoln Labs			

EV 2015

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2016 Office of the Secretary	Date: February 2015		
1	R-1 Program Element (Number/Name) PE 0603699D8Z I Emerging Capabilities Technology Development	,	umber/Name) ruptive Technology tions

B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
that was used in a Pacific Command-sponsored Operational Exchange meeting with various services, JS and the Intelligence Community, whose participation helped to refine and enhance the prototype design, to meet warfighters needs. Conducted experiments to refine and validate models for a unique concept for alternative navigation system with Sandia National Lab. Conducted systems engineering and conceptual design reviews for a prototype system using an existing operational platform. Due to nature of these efforts, specific descriptions and detailed plans are available at higher classification levels.			11.500
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	19.000	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

Remarks

D. Acquisition Strategy

The primary acquisition strategy for funding Disruptive Technology Demonstrations will be through the use of Military Inter-Departmental Purchase Requests (MIPRS). The specifics of each MIPR will be dependent upon the development center, laboratory, contractor or agency requirements and needs. If an Inter-Agency agreement is required, compliance and coordination of the agreement will be completed in coordination with the receiving activity and Federal Acquisition Regulation 17.5.

E. Performance Metrics

FY 2016 performance Metrics for Disruptive Demonstrations will be displayed in PE 0603289D8Z (Advanced Innovative Analysis and Concepts).