Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2013 Air Force

R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY
3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force

PE 0603203F: Advanced Aerospace Sensors

BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)

	. , , ,											
COST (\$ in Millions)			FY 2013	FY 2013	FY 2013					Cost To		
σσστ (ψ iii iiiiiiiσiis)	FY 2011	FY 2012	Base	oco	Total	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017	Complete	Total Cost	
Total Program Element	42.105	121.666	37.657	-	37.657	31.366	29.808	33.499	34.675	Continuing	Continuing	
63665A: Advanced Aerospace Sensors Technology	22.113	96.044	16.269	-	16.269	15.015	12.809	15.773	15.209	Continuing	Continuing	
6369DF: Target Attack and Recognition Technology	19.992	25.622	21.388	-	21.388	16.351	16.999	17.726	19.466	Continuing	Continuing	

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Divided into two broad project areas, this program develops technologies to enable the continued superiority of sensors from aerospace platforms. The first project develops and demonstrates advanced technologies for electro-optical sensors, radar sensors and electronic counter-countermeasures, and components and algorithms. The second project develops and demonstrates radio frequency and electro-optical sensors for detecting, locating, and targeting airborne, fixed, and time-critical mobile ground targets obscured by natural or man-made means. Together, the projects in this program develop the means to find, fix, target, track, and engage air and ground targets anytime, anywhere, and in any weather. This program has been coordinated through the Reliance 21 process to harmonize efforts and eliminate duplication. This program is in Budget Activity 3, Advanced Technology Development, since it develops and demonstrates technologies for existing system upgrades and/or new sensor and electronic combat system developments that have military utility and address warfighter needs.

B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013 Base	FY 2013 OCO	FY 2013 Total
Previous President's Budget	44.677	53.075	52.615	-	52.615
Current President's Budget	42.105	121.666	37.657	-	37.657
Total Adjustments	-2.572	68.591	-14.958	-	-14.958
 Congressional General Reductions 	-	-0.009			
 Congressional Directed Reductions 	-	-			
 Congressional Rescissions 	-	-			
 Congressional Adds 	-	10.000			
 Congressional Directed Transfers 	-	-			
Reprogrammings	-1.340	-			
 SBIR/STTR Transfer 	-0.981	-			
Other Adjustments	-0.251	58.600	-14.958	-	-14.958

Congressional Add Details (\$ in Millions, and Includes General Reductions)

Project: 63665A: Advanced Aerospace Sensors Technology

Congressional Add: *Program Increase*Congressional Add: *Blue Devil 1*

FY 2011	FY 2012				
-	10.000				
-	58.600				

DATE: February 2012

PE 0603203F: Advanced Aerospace Sensors

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Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2013 Air Force

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force
BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)

DATE: February 2012

R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE
PE 0603203F: Advanced Aerospace Sensors

Congressional Add Details (\$ in Millions, and Includes General Reductions)FY 2011FY 2012Congressional Add Subtotals for Project: 63665A-68.600Congressional Add Totals for all Projects-68.600

Change Summary Explanation

FY11: Other Adjustments include -0.251 Congressional General Reductions

In FY 2012, Congress added \$10 million for Program Increase.

In FY 2012, Congress transferred \$58.6 million from JIEDDO to PE 0305205F, Endurance Unmanned Aerial Vehicles, for the Blue Devil 1 program. Those funds have been subsequently moved from PE 0305205F to PE 0603203F for execution.

Decrease in FY 2013 is due to higher Department of Defense priorities.

PE 0603203F: Advanced Aerospace Sensors

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2013 Air Force									DATE: February 2012		
					I OMENCLAT 3F: <i>Advanc</i> e		Sensors	PROJECT 63665A: Advanced Aerospace Sensors Technology			
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013 Base	FY 2013 OCO	FY 2013 Total	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
63665A: Advanced Aerospace Sensors Technology	22.113	96.044	16.269	-	16.269	15.015	12.809	15.773	15.209	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This project develops and demonstrates aerospace sensor and processing technologies for intelligence, surveillance, reconnaissance (ISR), target, and attack radar applications in both manned and unmanned platforms, including electro-optical sensors and electronic counter-countermeasures for radars. It provides aerospace platforms with the capability to precisely detect, track, and target both airborne (conventional and low radar cross-section) and ground-based, high-value, time-critical targets in adverse clutter and jamming environments. Project activities include developing multi-function radio-frequency systems including radar and electronic warfare technology. Desired warfighting capabilities include the ability to detect concealed targets in difficult background conditions.

Title: Major Thrust 1. Description: Develop and demonstrate technologies to provide precision position and timing information to enable distributed, layered sensing on large air and space vehicles in Global Positioning System (GPS) degraded/denied environments. Develop technologies to maximize positional accuracy, timing accuracy, and exploitation techniques to improve offensive and defensive combat capabilities. Simulate, develop, and demonstrate integrated navigation warfare technologies, to establish and maintain a military advantage in satellite-based navigation. FY 2011 Accomplishments: Designed reduced size, weight, and power for precision time, position, and velocity sensor consisting of a single integrated GPS and inertial sensor for stringent installation requirements characteristic of small remotely piloted aircraft (RPA) appropriate for distributed, layered sensing. Developed reference optimization components necessary to support bi-static and multi-static radar technologies. Evaluated progress and determined next spiral requirements. Demonstrated a constructive systems engineering model to assess assured reference technologies for distributed sensing missions. Explore alternatives when GPS is degraded or denied. Reduce size, weight, and power of inertial components. Enhance precision of GPS and non-GPS reference technologies. Continue development of reference optimization components necessary to support bi-static and multi-static radar technologies. Continue to evaluate progress and determine next spiral requirements. FY 2013 Plans:	B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013
layered sensing on large air and space vehicles in Global Positioning System (GPS) degraded/denied environments. Develop technologies to maximize positional accuracy, timing accuracy, and exploitation techniques to improve offensive and defensive combat capabilities. Simulate, develop, and demonstrate integrated navigation warfare technologies, to establish and maintain a military advantage in satellite-based navigation. FY 2011 Accomplishments: Designed reduced size, weight, and power for precision time, position, and velocity sensor consisting of a single integrated GPS and inertial sensor for stringent installation requirements characteristic of small remotely piloted aircraft (RPA) appropriate for distributed, layered sensing. Developed reference optimization components necessary to support bi-static and multi-static radar technologies. Evaluated progress and determined next spiral requirements. Demonstrated a constructive systems engineering model to assess assured reference techniques in terms of measures of performance and warfighter utility. FY 2012 Plans: Develop strategies to optimize reference technologies for distributed sensing missions. Explore alternatives when GPS is degraded or denied. Reduce size, weight, and power of inertial components. Enhance precision of GPS and non-GPS reference technologies. Continue development of reference optimization components necessary to support bi-static and multi-static radar technologies. Continue to evaluate progress and determine next spiral requirements.	Title: Major Thrust 1.	6.714	6.624	1.621
Designed reduced size, weight, and power for precision time, position, and velocity sensor consisting of a single integrated GPS and inertial sensor for stringent installation requirements characteristic of small remotely piloted aircraft (RPA) appropriate for distributed, layered sensing. Developed reference optimization components necessary to support bi-static and multi-static radar technologies. Evaluated progress and determined next spiral requirements. Demonstrated a constructive systems engineering model to assess assured reference techniques in terms of measures of performance and warfighter utility. FY 2012 Plans: Develop strategies to optimize reference technologies for distributed sensing missions. Explore alternatives when GPS is degraded or denied. Reduce size, weight, and power of inertial components. Enhance precision of GPS and non-GPS reference technologies. Continue development of reference optimization components necessary to support bi-static and multi-static radar technologies. Continue to evaluate progress and determine next spiral requirements.	layered sensing on large air and space vehicles in Global Positioning System (GPS) degraded/denied environments. Develop technologies to maximize positional accuracy, timing accuracy, and exploitation techniques to improve offensive and defensive combat capabilities. Simulate, develop, and demonstrate integrated navigation warfare technologies, to establish and maintain a			
Develop strategies to optimize reference technologies for distributed sensing missions. Explore alternatives when GPS is degraded or denied. Reduce size, weight, and power of inertial components. Enhance precision of GPS and non-GPS reference technologies. Continue development of reference optimization components necessary to support bi-static and multi-static radar technologies. Continue to evaluate progress and determine next spiral requirements.	Designed reduced size, weight, and power for precision time, position, and velocity sensor consisting of a single integrated GPS and inertial sensor for stringent installation requirements characteristic of small remotely piloted aircraft (RPA) appropriate for distributed, layered sensing. Developed reference optimization components necessary to support bi-static and multi-static radar technologies. Evaluated progress and determined next spiral requirements. Demonstrated a constructive systems engineering			
FY 2013 Plans:	Develop strategies to optimize reference technologies for distributed sensing missions. Explore alternatives when GPS is degraded or denied. Reduce size, weight, and power of inertial components. Enhance precision of GPS and non-GPS reference technologies. Continue development of reference optimization components necessary to support bi-static and multi-static radar			
	FY 2013 Plans:			

PE 0603203F: Advanced Aerospace Sensors Air Force

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Exhibit R-2A , RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2013 Air Force			DATE: Fel	oruary 2012		
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603203F: Advanced Aerospace Sensors	PROJECT 63665A: A Technology	5A: Advanced Aerospace Sensors			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	
Decrease in FY 2013 funding is due to higher Department of Defe reference technologies for distributed sensing missions. Maintain Continue development of reference optimization components necessity.	/enhance performance while reducing size, weight, and	l power.				
Title: Major Thrust 2.			0.961	-	-	
Description: Conduct research and development for the advance phenomenology, modeling and simulation, algorithm development to PE 0602204F, Aerospace Sensors, Project 627622, Major Thru	, and experimentation. Note: In FY12 and out, this effe	ort moves				
FY 2011 Accomplishments: Utilized new multiple input-multiple output (MIMO) technology and freedom to be leveraged in RF electronic warfare. Performed mor of RF Tomography for imaging and apply techniques to Ground P	deling, algorithm development, and experimentation in					
FY 2012 Plans: N/A						
FY 2013 Plans: N/A						
Title: Major Thrust 3.			8.171	15.927	8.844	
Description: Develop active RF sensor solutions to use against dadvanced RF architectures for open and reconfigurable systems. and ground targets.						
FY 2011 Accomplishments: Performed systems engineering studies on open RF systems arch Developed and tested low band (UHF) structural aperture, and an dismount detection systems engineering analysis and demonstrat	active RF sensor resource management tool. Complet					
FY 2012 Plans: Initiate test and evaluation of dismount radar detection back end a	and algorithms in conjunction with the outdoor range. In glamonstration. Continue development of modular RF					

PE 0603203F: Advanced Aerospace Sensors Air Force UNCLASSIFIED
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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2013 Air Force			DATE: Fel	oruary 2012	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603203F: Advanced Aerospace Sensors	PROJECT 63665A: Advanced Aerospace Sensors Technology			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013
integration into the outdoor range. Provide systems engineering for Initiate support and risk reduction efforts for a high altitude radar fli		SR.			
FY 2013 Plans: Complete development of modular RF backend (demonstration of intelligence (SIGINT) processing and integrate into the outdoor rar radar.					
Title: Major Thrust 4.			3.902	3.606	3.675
Description: Develop advanced techniques and prototype passive sensor systems for intelligence, reconnaissance and surveillance of		my RF			
FY 2011 Accomplishments: Developed system engineering and flight test plan for passive multiplicated aircraft (RPA) direction finding and geolocation system for to collect data and develop algorithms. Develop advanced electron	VHF and UHF signals using in-house receivers and eq				
FY 2012 Plans: Complete system engineering and perform initial flight test of multi Collect flight data for small RPA direction finding and geolocation s advanced electromagnetic methods for detecting difficult targets.					
FY 2013 Plans: Complete flight test data collection of passive multistatic radar procesystems.	cess data and develop algorithms for future multistatic	radar			
Title: Major Thrust 5.			0.771	0.826	2.129
Description: Develop radio frequency (RF) and electro-optical (EC ground targets at long ranges, including those that are low-observations)		and			
FY 2011 Accomplishments: Performed concept validation and signature utility experiments for laser radar imaging. Conducted signature collection experiments will military utility. Began laboratory and field experiments for mitigating radar imaging from airborne platforms.	with multi-spectral/polarimetric imaging systems to ass	ess			
FY 2012 Plans:					

PE 0603203F: Advanced Aerospace Sensors Air Force UNCLASSIFIED
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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2013 Air Force			DATE: Fel	oruary 2012				
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603203F: Advanced Aerospace Sensors	63665A:	PROJECT 63665A: Advanced Aerospace Sensors Technology					
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013			
Perform concept validation and signature utility experiments for lor laboratory and field experiments for mitigating primary risk areas a airborne platforms. Initiate development of master oscillator technical experiments.	ssociated with synthetic aperture laser radar imaging							
FY 2013 Plans: Refine performance and signature models to validated requiremen laser radar imaging. Continue laboratory and field experiments for laser radar imaging from airborne platforms.								
Title: Major Thrust 6.	Title: Major Thrust 6.							
Description: Develop electro-optical sensing technologies for survareas from manned and unmanned platforms.	veillance, tracking, and identification of dynamic targe	ts in urban						
FY 2011 Accomplishments: Performed concept demonstration experiments, beginning with ground polarimetric discrimination based on infrared sensors to rapidly and events in urban areas. Leveraged large format, infrared focal development projects and assessed utility for high altitude and sparents.	y detect, locate, identify, and characterize battlefield to plane array technology developed under other composite to the com	argets						
FY 2012 Plans: Continue concept demonstration experiments for exploiting infrared characterize targets in urban areas. Perform utility assessment experception performance and develop image processing techniques infrared camera technology for distributed airborne surveillance.	periments to quantify system performance, analyze h	uman						
FY 2013 Plans: N/A. Effort terminated due to higher Department of Defense priorit	ties.							
	Accomplishments/Planned Programs	Subtotals	22.113	27.444	16.269			
	FY 2	011 FY 2	012					
Congressional Add: Program Increase		- 10	.000					
FY 2011 Accomplishments: N/A								
FY 2012 Plans: Conduct Congressionally-directed effort for Progra	am Increase.							
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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2013 Air Force	DATE: February 2012	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE	PROJECT
3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force	PE 0603203F: Advanced Aerospace Sensors	63665A: Advanced Aerospace Sensors
BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)		Technology
	<u> </u>	

		FY 2011	FY 2012
FY 2011 Accomplishments: N/A			
FY 2012 Plans: Support Blue Devil 1 technology demonstration in theater.			
	Congressional Adds Subtotals	-	68.600

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

			FY 2013	FY 2013	FY 2013					Cost To	
<u>Line Item</u>	FY 2011	FY 2012	Base	<u>000</u>	<u>Total</u>	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017	Complete To	otal Cost
• N/A: <i>N/A</i>	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing Co	ontinuing

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

Please refer to the Performance Base Budget Overview Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied and how those resources are contributing to Air Force performance goals and most importantly, how they contribute to our mission.

PE 0603203F: *Advanced Aerospace Sensors* Air Force

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2013 Air Force										DATE: February 2012		
					I OMENCLA 1 3F: <i>Advanc</i> e		e Sensors	PROJECT 6369DF: Target Attack and Recognition Technology				
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013 Base	FY 2013 OCO	FY 2013 Total	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	
6369DF: Target Attack and Recognition Technology	19.992	25.622	21.388	-	21.388	16.351	16.999	17.726	19.466	Continuing	Continuing	

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

R Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)

This project develops and demonstrates advanced technologies for attack management, fire control, and target identification and recognition. This includes developing and demonstrating integrated and cooperative fire control techniques to provide for adverse-weather precision air strikes against multiple targets per pass and at maximum weapon launch ranges. Specific fire control technologies under development include attack management, sensor fusion, automated decision aids, advanced tracking for low radar cross section threats, and targeting using both on-board and off-board sensor information. This project also evaluates targeting techniques to support theater missile defense efforts in surveillance and attack. These fire control technologies will provide force multiplication and reduce warfighter exposure to hostile fire. This project also develops and demonstrates target identification and recognition technologies for positive, high confidence cueing, recognition, and identification of airborne and ground-based, high-value, time-critical targets at longer ranges than are currently possible. The goal is to apply these technologies to tactical air-to-air and air-to-surface weapon systems so they are able to operate in all weather conditions, during day or night, and in high-threat, multiple target environments. Model-based vision algorithms and target signature development techniques are the key to target identification and recognition. This project is maturing these technologies in partnership with the Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency and evaluating the techniques to support theater missile defense efforts in surveillance and attack. Fire control and recognition technologies developed and demonstrated in this project are high leverage efforts, providing for significant advancements in operational capabilities largely through software improvements readily transitionable to new and existing weapon systems.

b. Accomplishments/Flaimed Frograms (\$ in Millions)	F1 2011	F1 2012	F1 2013	
Title: Major Thrust 1.	2.179	4.753	0.516	
Description: Develop and demonstrate an automatic target recognition capability integrated with advanced geo-registration techniques and innovative change detection algorithms.				
FY 2011 Accomplishments: Determined the state-of-the-art technology capabilities and spirally developed enhancements to automatic target recognition, automatic target cueing, geo-registration, and change detection technology to meet warfighter needs. Conducted the assessment and enhancement of technology supporting time-critical targeting systems in the Air Force automatic target recognition test and evaluation facility. Conducted spiral development and validation of synthetic data generation capability critically needed to augment collected research, development, and operational data sets. Enhanced the Air Force automatic target recognition test and evaluation facility and data sets as required to support enhanced time-critical targeting capabilities. Conducted spiral development and assessment of time-critical targeting and advanced target tracking technologies required to meet warfighter requirements. Executed a laboratory demonstration of technology developed to date.				
FY 2012 Plans:				

PE 0603203F: Advanced Aerospace Sensors

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2013 Air Force		DATE: February 2012				
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	T					
3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	6369DF: Technolog	DDF: Target Attack and Recognition nnology				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013			
Continue assessment and enhancement of technology supporting Collection, Processing & Exploitation, Analysis & Production, and I development and validation of synthetic data generation capability and operational data sets. Enhance the Air Force automatic target to support enhanced PCPAD capabilities.	iral lopment,					
FY 2013 Plans: Continue to spirally develop enhancements to automatic target red detection technology to meet warfighter needs. Continue assessm targeting systems in automatic target recognition. Continue spiral capability critically needed to augment collected research, develop automatic target recognition test and evaluation facility and data se capabilities. Continue spiral development and assessment of time-required to meet warfighter requirements.	tent and enhancement of technology supporting time-condevelopment and validation of synthetic data generation of synthetic data gene	ritical on ce ting				
Title: Major Thrust 2.			5.330	6.175	3.042	
Description: Develop an advanced suite of sensors with automati concert to provide a high-confidence identification capability.	ic target recognition, fusion, and target tracking, all wo	rking in				
FY 2011 Accomplishments: Identified candidate technologies to address deficiencies to improve synthetic aperture radar automatic target recognition, and the multiintegrated technologies and system. Enhanced phenomenological tools necessary to support technology development. Assessed the target recognition test and evaluation facility and other sensor test	ti-sensor fusion algorithms. Predicted performance of t il modeling, target, and scenario databases and exploit e maturity of applicable technology via the Air Force au	he tation				
FY 2012 Plans: Continue to identify candidate technologies to address deficiencies recognition, synthetic aperture radar automatic target recognition, the integrated technologies and system. Enhance phenomenological tools necessary to support technology development. Assess mature	and the multi-sensor fusion algorithms. Predict performical modeling, target, and scenario databases and exp	nance of				
FY 2013 Plans:						

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PE 0603203F: Advanced Aerospace Sensors Air Force

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2013 Air Force APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD) B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions) Continue to identify candidate technologies to address deficiencies to improve electro-optical automatic target recognition and multi-sensor fusion algorithms. Title: Major Thrust 3. Description: Develop an "identify friend, foe, or neutral" air-to-ground capability using cooperative and non-coope identification techniques. FY 2011 Accomplishments: Began development of physics-based signature exploitation, modeling methods, and signal processing for feature recognition and fusion and applied these methods to sensor design to enable performance-based sensing. Began of an integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applic including staring radar, Combat Identification (CID), Space Situational Awareness (SSA), measurement and signal (MASINT), and ISR applications. Developed efficient methods for collecting and processing radar sensor data for Began development of methods to analyze salient features to aid in the prediction, analysis, and processing capal function of sensor design parameters for performance-driven sensing. Developed a loosely coupled capability for measurement, processing, modeling, and analysis methods to support target recognition database development of MASINT applications. FY 2012 Plans: Continue development of physics-based signature exploitation, modeling methods, and signal processing for feature cognition and fusion and apply these methods to sensor design to enable performance-based sensing. Continue of an integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applications. Continue to development of physics-based signature exploitation, modeling methods, and signal processing of feature cognition and apply these methods to sensor					
3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD) B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions) Continue to identify candidate technologies to address deficiencies to improve electro-optical automatic target recipions and multi-sensor fusion algorithms. Title: Major Thrust 3. Description: Develop an "identify friend, foe, or neutral" air-to-ground capability using cooperative and non-coope identification techniques. FY 2011 Accomplishments: Began development of physics-based signature exploitation, modeling methods, and signal processing for feature recognition and fusion and applied these methods to sensor design to enable performance-based sensing. Began of an integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applic including staring radar, Combat Identification (CID), Space Situational Awareness (SSA), measurement and signal (MASINT), and ISR applications. Developed efficient methods for collecting and processing radar sensor data for measurement, processing, modeling, and analysis methods to support target recognition database development of MASINT applications. FY 2012 Plans: Continue development of physics-based signature exploitation, modeling methods, and signal processing for feature recognition and fusion and apply these methods to sensor design to enable performance-based sensing. Continue of an integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applications. FY 2012 Plans: Continue development of physics-based signature exploitation, modeling methods, and signal processing for feature of an integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applications and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applications of an integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applications of an integrated radar sensor si		DATE: Fel	oruary 2012		
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synthetic aperture radar automatic target recognition, and multi-sensor fusion algorithms. Title: Major Thrust 3. Description: Develop an "identify friend, foe, or neutral" air-to-ground capability using cooperative and non-cooperative identification techniques. FY 2011 Accomplishments: Began development of physics-based signature exploitation, modeling methods, and signal processing for feature recognition and fusion and applied these methods to sensor design to enable performance-based sensing. Began of an integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applic including staring radar, Combat Identification (CID), Space Situational Awareness (SSA), measurement and signal (MASINT), and ISR applications. Developed efficient methods for collecting and processing radar sensor data for Began development of methods to analyze salient features to aid in the prediction, analysis, and processing capal function of sensor design parameters for performance-driven sensing. Developed a loosely coupled capability for measurement, processing, modeling, and analysis methods to support target recognition database development of MASINT applications. FY 2012 Plans: Continue development of physics-based signature exploitation, modeling methods, and signal processing for feature recognition and fusion and apply these methods to sensor design to enable performance-based sensing. Continue of an integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applic staring radar, CID, SSA, MASINT, and ISR applications. Continue to develop efficient methods for collecting and psensor data for recognition. Continue development of methods to analyze salient features to aid in the prediction, processing capability for multi-sensor measurement, processing, modeling, and analysis methods to support target redatabase development efforts and MASINT applications. FY 2013 Plans: Effort terminated due to higher Department of Defense prioriti		FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	
Description: Develop an "identify friend, foe, or neutral" air-to-ground capability using cooperative and non-cooper identification techniques. FY 2011 Accomplishments: Began development of physics-based signature exploitation, modeling methods, and signal processing for feature recognition and fusion and applied these methods to sensor design to enable performance-based sensing. Began of an integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applicincluding staring radar, Combat Identification (CID), Space Situational Awareness (SSA), measurement and signal (MASINT), and ISR applications. Developed efficient methods for collecting and processing radar sensor data for Began development of methods to analyze salient features to aid in the prediction, analysis, and processing capal function of sensor design parameters for performance-driven sensing. Developed a loosely coupled capability for measurement, processing, modeling, and analysis methods to support target recognition database development of MASINT applications. FY 2012 Plans: Continue development of physics-based signature exploitation, modeling methods, and signal processing for feature recognition and fusion and apply these methods to sensor design to enable performance-based sensing. Continue of an integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applic staring radar, CID, SSA, MASINT, and ISR applications. Continue to develop efficient methods for collecting and psensor data for recognition. Continue development of methods to analyze salient features to aid in the prediction, processing capability for multi-sensor measurement, processing, modeling, and analysis methods to support target redatabase development efforts and MASINT applications. FY 2013 Plans: Effort terminated due to higher Department of Defense priorities. Title: Major Thrust 4. Description: Develop and assess multi-sensor automatic target recognition for intell	ognition,				
Identification techniques. FY 2011 Accomplishments: Began development of physics-based signature exploitation, modeling methods, and signal processing for feature recognition and fusion and applied these methods to sensor design to enable performance-based sensing. Began of an integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applic including staring radar, Combat Identification (CID), Space Situational Awareness (SSA), measurement and signal (MASINT), and ISR applications. Developed efficient methods for collecting and processing radar sensor data for Began development of methods to analyze salient features to aid in the prediction, analysis, and processing capal function of sensor design parameters for performance-driven sensing. Developed a loosely coupled capability for measurement, processing, modeling, and analysis methods to support target recognition database development of MASINT applications. FY 2012 Plans: Continue development of physics-based signature exploitation, modeling methods, and signal processing for feature recognition and fusion and apply these methods to sensor design to enable performance-based sensing. Continue of an integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applications are applications. Continue to develop efficient methods for collecting and psensor data for recognition. Continue development of methods to analyze salient features to aid in the prediction, processing capability as a function of sensor design parameters for performance-driven sensing. Continue to developed capability for multi-sensor measurement, processing, modeling, and analysis methods to support target redatabase development efforts and MASINT applications. FY 2013 Plans: Effort terminated due to higher Department of Defense priorities. Title: Major Thrust 4. Description: Develop and assess multi-sensor automatic target recognition for intelligence, surveillance, reconna		1.005	0.977	-	
Began development of physics-based signature exploitation, modeling methods, and signal processing for feature recognition and fusion and applied these methods to sensor design to enable performance-based sensing. Began of an integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applic including staring radar, Combat Identification (CID), Space Situational Awareness (SSA), measurement and signal (MASINT), and ISR applications. Developed efficient methods for collecting and processing radar sensor data for Began development of methods to analyze salient features to aid in the prediction, analysis, and processing capal function of sensor design parameters for performance-driven sensing. Developed a loosely coupled capability for measurement, processing, modeling, and analysis methods to support target recognition database development of MASINT applications. FY 2012 Plans: Continue development of physics-based signature exploitation, modeling methods, and signal processing for feature cognition and apply these methods to sensor design to enable performance-based sensing. Continue of an integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applications and integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applications data for recognition. Continue development of methods to analyze salient features to aid in the prediction, processing capability as a function of sensor design parameters for performance-driven sensing. Continue to developed capability for multi-sensor measurement, processing, modeling, and analysis methods to support target redatabase development efforts and MASINT applications. FY 2013 Plans: Effort terminated due to higher Department of Defense priorities. Title: Major Thrust 4. Description: Develop and assess multi-sensor automatic target recognition for intelligence, surveillance, reconna	rative				
Continue development of physics-based signature exploitation, modeling methods, and signal processing for feature recognition and fusion and apply these methods to sensor design to enable performance-based sensing. Continue of an integrated radar sensor signature exploitation and signal processing analysis capability for recognition applications radar, CID, SSA, MASINT, and ISR applications. Continue to develop efficient methods for collecting and personal sensor data for recognition. Continue development of methods to analyze salient features to aid in the prediction, processing capability as a function of sensor design parameters for performance-driven sensing. Continue to developed capability for multi-sensor measurement, processing, modeling, and analysis methods to support target redatabase development efforts and MASINT applications. FY 2013 Plans: Effort terminated due to higher Department of Defense priorities. Title: Major Thrust 4. Description: Develop and assess multi-sensor automatic target recognition for intelligence, surveillance, reconnations.	development cations ture intelligence recognition. bility as a multi-sensor				
Effort terminated due to higher Department of Defense priorities. Title: Major Thrust 4. Description: Develop and assess multi-sensor automatic target recognition for intelligence, surveillance, reconna	e development eations including processing radar analysis, and elop a loosely				
Description: Develop and assess multi-sensor automatic target recognition for intelligence, surveillance, reconna					
		3.542	4.776	7.807	
	issance, strike,				
FY 2011 Accomplishments:					

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2013 Air Force			DATE: Fel	oruary 2012	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	PROJECT 6369DF: 7 Technolog	Target Attack and Recognition			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013
Conducted spiral development and assessment of multi-sensor automate assessment of technology supporting intelligence, surveillance, reconnautomatic target recognition test and evaluation facility. Conducted spicapability critically needed to augment collected research, development signature science for automatic target recognition database developments sensor data exploitation capability utilizing analysis and experimentation support development of an optimum data fusion exploitation capability and evaluation facility and data sets as required to support enhanced attechnology shortfalls and developed automatic target recognition fusion laboratory demonstration of technology developed to date.					
FY 2012 Plans: Continue spiral development and assessment of multi-sensor automation of technology supporting intelligence, surveillance, and reconnaissance target recognition fusion sensor data exploitation capability utilizing an interdependence of features to support development of an optimum dashortfalls and develop automatic target recognition fusion technologies	and				
FY 2013 Plans: Continue spiral development and assessment of multi-sensor automatic assessment of technology supporting intelligence, surveillance, and reautomatic target recognition fusion sensor data exploitation capability and interdependence of features to support development of an optimul technology shortfalls and develop automatic target recognition fusion to	connaissance systems. Continue development of a utilizing analysis and experimentation of data indep m data fusion exploitation capability for PCPAD. Do	endence			
Title: Major Thrust 5.			2.615	3.771	6.225
Description: Develop wide angle, continuous staring, multi-sensor/wa detect, track, and identify targets over large areas at low sensor update	nology to				
FY 2011 Accomplishments: Developed, integrated, and tested to technology readiness level (TRL) multi-wavelength wide-angle, continuously-staring capability building u demonstration. Integrated, demonstrated, and tested the enhanced, TF technologies via a combination of exercises and scientific analyses in t evaluation facility. Conducted spiral development of wide angle, contin	pon the technologies developed during the previou RL 4, wide angle, continuously-staring component the Air Force automatic target recognition test and	IS			

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2013 Air Force			DATE: Fel	oruary 2012	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	CT : Target Attack and Recognition ogy				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)			FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013
modeling, target, and scenario databases necessary to support tra- laboratory scenario, and evaluated results.	ansition to the warfighter. Increased TRL to 4, demonst	rated in a			
FY 2012 Plans: Develop, integrate, and test the next spiral engineering model of the staring capability building upon the technologies developed during the enhanced wide angle, continuously-staring component technologies continuous staring expectations of the starting expectation o	the previous demonstration. Integrate, demonstrate, a logies via a combination of exercises and scientific analoloitation algorithms, phenomenological modeling, target	nd test llyses.			
FY 2013 Plans: Develop, integrate, and test the next spiral engineering model of the staring capability building upon the technologies developed during demonstrate, and test the enhanced wide angle, continuously-start and scientific analyses. Continue spiral development of wide angle modeling, target, and scenario databases necessary to support tra					
Title: Major Thrust 6.		5.321	5.170	3.798	
Description: Develop active RF sensor solutions to use against d advanced RF architectures for open and reconfigurable systems. and ground targets.					
FY 2011 Accomplishments: Integrated, demonstrated, and tested real-time, wide angle, contin combination of exercises and scientific analyses in the Air Force a increasing the TRL to 5, and demonstrated in a militarily significan Performed systems engineering for improved dual band (UHF/X) F	utomatic target recognition test and evaluation facility, t scenario. Evaluated results, and began transition pla				
FY 2012 Plans:	and wide angle, continuously storing hardware and iden	atify.			
Continue systems engineering and initiate development of dual-baplatform integration.	ind wide-angle, continuously staring nardware and ider	iuiy			
FY 2013 Plans:	Jontified platform				
Complete development of dual-band system, and integrate on to id	Accomplishments/Planned Programs	Subtotals	19.992	25.622	21.388
	Accomplianments/i lannea i rogianis	Cabiolais	13.332	20.022	21.000

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2013 Air Force **DATE:** February 2012

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY **R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PROJECT**

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force PE 0603203F: Advanced Aerospace Sensors 6369DF: Target Attack and Recognition

BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)

Technology

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

			FY 2013	FY 2013	FY 2013					Cost To	
<u>Line Item</u>	FY 2011	FY 2012	Base	OCO	<u>Total</u>	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017	Complete Total (Cost
• N/A: <i>N/A</i>	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing Contin	nuina

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

Please refer to the Performance Base Budget Overview Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied and how those resources are contributing to Air Force performance goals and most importantly, how they contribute to our mission.

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