Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2013 Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE

0400: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Defense-Wide

PE 0603286E: ADVANCED AEROSPACE SYSTEMS

DATE: February 2012

BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)

COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013 Base	FY 2013 OCO	FY 2013 Total	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	234.389	98.878	174.316	-	174.316	124.530	104.474	106.474	129.352	Continuing	Continuing
AIR-01: ADVANCED AEROSPACE SYSTEMS	234.389	98.878	174.316	-	174.316	124.530	104.474	106.474	129.352	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

The Advanced Aerospace Systems program element is budgeted in the Advanced Technology Budget Activity because it addresses high pay-off opportunities to dramatically reduce costs associated with advanced aeronautical systems and provide revolutionary new system capabilities for satisfying current and projected military mission requirements. Research and development of integrated system concepts, as well as enabling vehicle subsystems will be conducted. Studies conducted under this project include examination and evaluation of emerging aerospace threats, technologies, concepts, and applications for missiles, munitions, and vehicle systems.

B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013 Base	FY 2013 OCO	FY 2013 Total
Previous President's Budget	303.078	98.878	116.716	-	116.716
Current President's Budget	234.389	98.878	174.316	-	174.316
Total Adjustments	-68.689	-	57.600	-	57.600
 Congressional General Reductions 	-1.227	-			
 Congressional Directed Reductions 	-61.700	-			
 Congressional Rescissions 	-2.050	-			
 Congressional Adds 	-	-			
 Congressional Directed Transfers 	-	-			
Reprogrammings	2.500	-			
SBIR/STTR Transfer	-6.212	-			
 TotalOtherAdjustments 	-	-	57.600	-	57.600

Change Summary Explanation

FY 2011: Decrease reflects reductions for the Section 8117 Economic Adjustment, reductions to ongoing programs such as Arclight, ISIS, MoTr, Vulture, rescissions and the SBIR/STTR transfer offset by internal below threshold reprogrammings.

FY 2013: Increase reflects further research for hypersonic technologies and continuation of the Long Range Anti-Ship Missile Demonstration Program (LRASM).

C. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013
Title: Vulture	40.000	12.000	10.000
Description: The objective of the Vulture program is to develop and demonstrate the technology to enable an airborne payload to remain persistently on-station, uninterrupted and unreplenished, for over five years performing strategic and tactical			

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C. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013
communications, position/navigation/timing (PNT) and intelligence, surveillance, and reconnaissance missions over an area of interest. Vulture technology enables a re-taskable, persistent pseudo-satellite capability, in an aircraft package. The technology combines the key benefits of an aircraft (flexibility & responsiveness, sensor resolution, reduced transmit/receive power, affordability) with the benefits of space assets (on-station persistence, no logistics tail, energy independence, fleet size, absence of in-country footprint). The system has potential in numerous roles: operation as a single platform, as a formation of multiple aircraft, or as a constellation providing infrastructure augmentation or recovery. The technology challenges include structural			
integrity of very lightly-loaded airframe structure, efficient and reliable energy collection, storage/retrieval and management, and reliability technologies capable of allowing the aircraft to operate continuously for five years. The Vulture program will conduct subscale and full-scale technology maturation and demonstration activities to prove out critical technologies. The anticipated transition partners are the Air Force and Navy.			
FY 2011 Accomplishments:			
- Conducted system requirements review.			
 Initiated preliminary design of the flight demonstrator aircraft. Demonstrated component performance and reliability including energy storage, propulsion, and flight management/control 			
systems.			
- Performed cantilever wing, 2-D and 3-D wind tunnel test.			
- Continued subsystem and risk reduction testing.			
Fabricated and structurally tested critical wing sections.Initiated energy collection system fabrication and testing.			
- Initiated 1 KW energy storage system fabrication and pressure test.			
FY 2012 Plans:			
- Conduct system preliminary design review.			
- Conduct airframe/propulsion critical design review.			
- Initiate fabrication and assembly of flight demonstrator (FD).			
Test permeation and pressure of center spar.Deliver tailplane assembly.			
- Complete propeller qualification testing.			
- Conduct long endurance testing of propeller motor/controller.			
 Complete detailed airframe certification/stress report. Validate flight demonstrator (FD) solar array energy collection performance. 			
- Validate hight demonstrator (FD) solar array energy collection performance. - Achieve energy storage system technology measurement of solid oxide fuel cell (SOFC) power density of 250 Watts per			
Kilogram (250 W/kg).			

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Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2013 Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency **DATE:** February 2012 APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY **R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE** 0400: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Defense-Wide PE 0603286E: ADVANCED AEROSPACE SYSTEMS BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD) C. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions) FY 2011 FY 2012 FY 2013 Verify energy storage system capabilities at degradation of 12mv/1k hours in fuel cell/electrolyzer mode). FY 2013 Plans: - Conduct system critical design review. Accomplish energy storage system technology measurement of SOFC power density of 380 W/kg and degradation of 6mv/1000 hours. - Complete first wing section. - Complete solar array build, test and installation. - Validate FD motors/propellers, solar array, energy storage system, and ground control system delivery. Complete airframe build. - Complete system integration and rollout of air vehicle. - Conduct FD system assembly, integration, checkout, and ground testing. - Test ground control system with hardware-in-loop. Prepare final system safety hazard analysis report. **Title:** Persistent Close Air Support (PCAS) 18.600 18.500 20.216 **Description:** The Persistent Close Air Support (PCAS) program will significantly increase close air support (CAS) capabilities by developing a system to allow continuous CAS availability and lethality to the supported ground commander. The enabling technologies are: manned/unmanned attack platforms, next generation graphical user interfaces (GUI), data links, digital guidance and control, and advanced munitions. PCAS will demonstrate the ability to digitally task a CAS platform from the ground to attack multiple/simultaneous targets. PCAS will allow the Joint Tactical Air Controller (JTAC) the ability to rapidly engage multiple moving targets simultaneously within the area of operation. PCAS's ability to digitally task a CAS platform to attack multiple/ simultaneous targets would improve U.S. ground forces operations and speed of attack. The system will be designed to reduce collateral damage and potential fratricide to friendly forces. The anticipated transition partner is the Air Force. FY 2011 Accomplishments: - Conducted trade studies for an integrated PCAS system. Completed conceptual design reviews of the unmanned A-10 demonstration aircraft and JTAC kit. Created an initial technology maturation plan and conducted program risk reduction activities to ensure a successful live-fire demonstration of the PCAS system. - Initiated subcomponent developer critical enabling technology designs that will complement the system integrator A-10 and JTAC Kit designs. FY 2012 Plans: - Conduct system requirements reviews of the unmanned A-10 demonstration aircraft and prototype JTAC kit.

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Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2013 Defense A	dvanced Research Projects Agency	DATE: Fel	oruary 2012	
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C. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013
 Conduct preliminary design reviews to encapsulate trade studies, te activities to begin integration of PCAS A-10 and JTAC kit components Complete government furnished equipment transfer of A-10 aircraft, Secure munitions acquisitions and test range support for demonstra 	s. , LITENING Targeting pods, and targeting software.			
 FY 2013 Plans: Integrate subcomponent developer critical enabling technology com Perform initial field testing of Government furnished JTAC targeting Perform initial modifications to unmanned A-10 demonstration aircra Complete initial designs of next generation JTAC kit and perform ha Continue modifications to the unmanned A-10 demonstration aircraf Begin initial flight tests of unmanned A-10 aircraft for preliminary saf 	software with Service partner. aft and conduct software and hardware ground testing. ardware and software breadboard testing. It based on software and hardware ground testing results.			
Title: Advanced Aerospace System Concepts		3.000	3.000	3.00
Description: Studies conducted under this program examine and evaconcepts for applicability to military use. This includes the degree and operations, mission utility, and warfighter capability. Studies are also with possible methods and technologies to counter them. The feasibil resources, schedule, and technological risk, is also evaluated. The reprograms or refocus ongoing work. Topics of consideration include: note technologies to increase precision, range, endurance, and lethality of air vehicle control, power, propulsion, materials, and architectures; and	d scope of potential impact/improvements to military conducted to analyze emerging aerospace threats along lity of achieving potential improvements, in terms of esults from these studies are used, in part, to formulate future nethods of defeating enemy anti-aircraft attacks; munition weapons for a variety of mission sets; novel launch systems;			
FY 2011 Accomplishments: - Performed studies of candidate technologies and developed system	n concepts.			
FY 2012 Plans:Conduct modeling and simulation of system architectures and scenaPerform feasibility experiments of candidate technologies and syste				
 FY 2013 Plans: Perform trade studies and modeling and simulation for novel techno Conduct enabling technology and sub-system feasibility experiment 				
Title: Integrated Sensor is Structure (ISIS)		21.700	5.000	5.00

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0400: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Defense-Wide

DA O. Advanced Technology Development (ATD)

BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)

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C. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013
Description: The joint DARPA/Air Force Integrated Sensor is Structure (ISIS) program is developing a sensor of unprecedented proportions that is fully integrated into a stratospheric airship that will address the nation's need for persistent wide-area surveillance, tracking, and engagement for hundreds of time-critical air and ground targets in urban and rural environments. ISIS is achieving radical sensor improvements by melding the next-generation technologies for enormous lightweight antenna apertures and high-energy density components into a highly integrated lightweight multi-purpose airship structure - completely erasing the distinction between payload and platform. The ISIS concept includes ninety-nine percent on-station 24/7/365 availability for simultaneous Airborne Moving Target Indicator (AMTI) (600 kilometers) and Ground-Based Moving Target Indicator (GMTI) (300 kilometers) operation; ten years of autonomous, unmanned flight; hundreds of wideband in-theater concealed communications links; responsive reconstitution of capabilities lost by any failed space assets; plus CONUS-based sensor analysis and operation. An MOA has been signed by DARPA and the Air Force to pursue the program objectives through to transition. The ISIS technology demonstration system transitions to the Air Force in 2014.			
 FY 2011 Accomplishments: Conducted critical design review of demonstration system. Conducted simulations to validate subsystem detailed designs. Conducted risk reduction testing and demonstrations of integrated subsystems. Manufactured initial delivery of airship envelope. Manufactured and chamber tested portions of dual-band RF apertures. 			
 FY 2012 Plans: Complete radar panel manufacturing process validation. Assemble radar panels and initiate radar/aperture rooftop testing. Assemble and initiate power system long-term bench testing. Assemble and test radar subsystem components. Complete envelope material seaming and testing. Complete environmental assessment. 			
 FY 2013 Plans: Complete radar software operational mode development. Complete and test radar metrology system. Complete Ground Station development. Complete airship subsystem testing and integration. Assemble radar panels to pill structure and perform radar/aperture testing. Integrate airship hull and radar aperture structures. 			

Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2013 Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency

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C. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013
- Install and pre-flight test power, propulsion, and ballast systems.			
Title: Triple Target Terminator (T3)	18.891	30.820	38.500
Description: The Triple Target Terminator (T3) program will develop a high speed, long-range missile that can engage air, cruise missile, and air defense targets. T3 would be carried internally on stealth aircraft or externally on fighters, bombers, and UAVs. The enabling technologies are: propulsion, data links, and digital guidance and control. T3 would allow any aircraft to rapidly switch between air-to-air and air-to-surface capabilities. T3's speed, maneuverability, and network-centric capabilities would significantly improve U.S. aircraft survivability and increase the number and variety of targets that could be destroyed on each sortie. The program is jointly funded with, and will transition to the Air Force. FY 2011 Accomplishments: - Conducted preliminary design review of T3 concepts.			
- Initiated T3 critical design activities.			
 FY 2012 Plans: Conduct hardware-in-the-loop integrated subsystem testing. Conduct propulsion system ground testing. Fabricate and ground test demonstration vehicles. 			
 FY 2013 Plans: Conduct captive carry test of flight test article. Conduct ground launch of test article. Conduct airborne launch of test articles against three target types. 			
Title: Long Range Anti-Ship Missile Demonstration (LRASM)	67.560	24.490	39.000
Description: In response to emerging threats, DARPA is building on recent technology advances to develop and demonstrate standoff anti-ship strike technologies to reverse the significant and growing U.S. naval surface strike capability deficit. The Long Range Anti-Ship Missile (LRASM) program is investing in advanced component and integrated system technologies capable of providing a dramatic leap ahead in U.S. surface warfare capability focusing on organic wide area target discrimination in a network denied environment, innovative terminal survivability in the face of advanced defensive systems, and high assurance target lethality approaches. Specific technology development areas will include: robust precision guidance, navigation and control with GPS denial, multi-modal sensors for high probability target identification in dense shipping environments, and precision aimpoint targeting for maximum lethality. Component technologies are being developed, demonstrated, and integrated into a complete weapon system. The program will result in a high fidelity demonstration to support military utility assessment. LRASM is a joint DARPA/Navy effort.			

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C. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013
activities in HTV-2 and the Air Force/Australia HiFire program to dever framework. CHR flight experiments will establish a deeper foundation navigation and control challenges. By incrementally tackling key tech CHR will provide key information to the tactical, conventional prompt	n of data while proving out aero/thermal and guidance, inclogy areas while constantly updating the M&S capabilities,			
FY 2013 Plans: - Develop baseline designs to demonstrate necessary technologies t - Evaluate baseline designs using M&S and some minimal ground te - Perform Military Utility Analysis.	•			
Title: VTOL (Vertical Take-Off and Landing) X-Plane		-	-	9.60
Description: The VTOL (Vertical Take-Off and Landing) X-Plane prodevelopment through a series of component and system ground and flight demonstration of key technologies. Program goals include fligh performance, improved edgewise rotor cruise performance, prop-rotoloading at a minimum of 11 pounds thrust per horsepower, and a 20% be pursued in four distinct research thrusts: performance, safety and and autonomy. The successful VTOL X-Plane would demonstrate the significant step toward closing current capability gaps in this class of DoD operating vertical flight systems, including the Army, Navy, Marin	flight tests, at subscale and full scale, leading to full scale t speeds of greater than 250 knots, enhanced high/hot hover or cruise efficiencies approaching propellers, hover-power improvement in empty weight fraction. Technologies will survivability, supportability and availability, and collaboration e potential and mission utility of new technologies, and be a air vehicles. Transition partners will include the branches of			
 FY 2013 Plans: Develop technology maturation plans. Perform technology area specific value assessments and capability Initiate concept definition and preliminary design. 	gaps analyses.			
Title: Hypersonic Technologies		-	-	38.00
Description: The goals of the Hypersonic Technologies program are prompt global reach missions. The technologies include high lift-to-d navigation, guidance and control, communications through plasma, a will improve understanding of long-range hypersonic flight through in modeling and simulation. Additionally, the program will demonstrate operational systems through rocket-boosted hypersonic flights with suthermal protection systems, aerodynamic shapes, maneuverability, a	rag techniques, high temperature materials, precision and an autonomous flight safety system. The program novative ground-based testing, flight demonstrations, and enabling technologies for future long-range hypersonic ufficient cross-range and downrange performance to evaluate			

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C. Accomplishments/Planned Programs (\$ in Millions)		FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013
re-entry vehicle applications. All efforts will be closely coordinated with Global Strike (CPGS) program office. Hypersonic Technology program CPGS office.				
 FY 2013 Plans: Implement improvements in highly coupled hypersonic toolsets incorrecent CPGS testing activities. Refine hypersonic boost glide designs & technology applications increcent test derived knowledge base improvements in aerodynamics, a Improve high temperature materials base for hypersonic flight and manufacturing, modeling, and ground and flight based testing. Improve flight test range asset coordination including options for large Analyze alternative launch systems for enhanced long range hypers. Refine and implement flight test regime for next generation long range. 	cluding related ground and flight experiments based on aerothermodynamics, and controls. re-entry vehicles applications through improved ge scale space based telemetry collection. sonic flight.			
Title: Autonomous High Altitude Long Endurance (HALE) Refueling (A	AHR)	13.900	5.068	-
Description: The Autonomous High Altitude Long Endurance (HALE) refueling between unmanned aircraft in an operational environment. aircraft as surrogate platforms to inform the development of next gene proven so vital to manned military aviation. Specific challenges includingly-altitude conditions, redundant safe separation, and complex unmapplication of autonomy for better effectiveness, efficiency, and safety partner is the Air Force.	The program uses NASA RQ-4 Global Hawk unmanned eration HALE aircraft built around aerial refueling, which has de precise control of limited flight performance aircraft under nanned flight operations. The program will also promote the			
 FY 2011 Accomplishments: Completed wind-tunnel evaluation of high-altitude drogue performar Validated end-to-end system design through hardware in the loop g Completed component fabrication and aircraft structural modification Completed in-flight characterization of wake flow fields. 	round testing.			
FY 2012 Plans: - Complete aircraft component installation and software validation. - Conduct flight tests and demonstrate repeatable refueling performa - Conduct operationally stressing refueling demonstration.	nce.			

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- Conducted testing of a subscale rotor and fuselage in a hover test rig.

FY 2011 Accomplishments:

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E. Acquisition Strategy N/A		
F. Performance Metrics		
Specific programmatic performance metrics are listed above in the p	program accomplishments and plans section.	