Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2011 Air Force

DATE: February 2010

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

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R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force

PE 0603830F: Space Protection Program

BA 4: Advanced Component Development & Prototypes (ACD&P)

COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	FY 2011 Base Estimate	FY 2011 OCO Estimate	FY 2011 Total Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	0.000	0.000	8.349	0.000	8.349	9.852	10.456	11.517	12.479	Continuing	Continuing
64A025: Space Protection Program Assessment and Analysis	0.000	0.000	8.349	0.000	8.349	9.852	10.456	11.517	12.479	0.000	0.000

Note

This is a new PE in FY 2011. All Space Protection Program funding and content transferred from PE 0603438F, Space Control Technology and PE 0305940F, Space Situation Awareness.

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Growing dependence on space and demonstrated vulnerabilities have highlighted the need to actively plan and respond to threats against national security space effects and deliver informed options to national leaders and system acquirers. Public Law 110-181 mandated development of a DoD space protection strategy and the recent "Sense of Congress" has been that "the United States should place greater priority on the protection of national security space systems." In response to these needs, concerns and direction, the Air Force (AF) and National Reconnaissance Office (NRO) formed a partnership and leveraged a combination of Department of Defense (DoD) and Office of the Director of National Intelligence (ODNI) resources in March 2008 to establish and execute the Space Protection Program (SPP); a joint, enduring program to develop an integrated protection approach for the nation covering all defense, intelligence, civil, commercial and allied space systems. In the absence of a SPP-specific construct or Program Element Code (PEC), the DoD portion of the SPP was budgeted and executed under existing program/mission areas in FY08-FY10. As the SPP mission matured and specific efforts were defined/directed, the activity evolved into an independent effort requiring implementation of a financial construct consistent with this evolution and emergent mission. FY11 marks the initiation and use of the SPP-specific Program Element Code and SPP-specific inputs/exhibits to planning, programming and budgeting processes.

SPP is the foundational element of the National Space Protection Strategy; unifying and integrating AF, NRO, DoD and IC activities to deliver strategic recommendations to senior leaders and inform their decisions on how best to protect our space systems and stay ahead of the threat. The SPP mission is to preserve national security space effects through an integrated strategy to articulate vulnerabilities, assess threat impacts, identify options and recommend solutions leading to comprehensive space protection capabilities.

A fully-functioning SPP effort allows for the active planning, comprehensive analysis and timely delivery of products/tools to respond to threats against national security space effects and deliver informed options to national leaders and system acquirers. As designed, the SPP is to execute an integrated strategy to articulate vulnerabilities, assess threat impacts, identify options and recommend solutions leading to comprehensive space protection capabilities. Specifically, this involves

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identifying and initiating protection-focused architectural decisions, generating comprehensive products to identify national capabilities and interdependencies, delivering tailored decision aids to operations centers, instituting key defense initiatives to address vulnerabilities in multiple orbit regimes, integrating cyberspace into the National Infrastructure Protection Framework, and continuing specific tasks to implement the Space Protection Strategy.

Task A - Analytical Justification. Identify, prioritize, and develop recommendations for space protection options to preserve national space capabilities and guide future Science and Technology (S&T) research and investment focus areas. This task will conduct capability-based vulnerability and susceptibility assessments of blue architectures to identify options to enhance the survivability of the overall architectures. These assessments will deliver comprehensive technically justified set of space protection recommendations. Task A will also develop a set of protection roadmaps to establish core protection capabilities and prioritize protection investments across the entire space domain.

Task B – Capabilities and Interdependencies (C&I). Develop and maintain a capabilities and interdependencies analysis capability for our nation by operating a C&I analysis team and continuously updating a C&I database. This task will provide senior leaders and our nation's space operational command centers with understanding of space capabilities, interdependencies, and consequence of loss in support of planning and decision making that impact the economic and physical security of the United States. In coordination with USTRATCOM and Joint Functional Component Command-Space, the task will provide Combatant Commanders a specific C&I product capturing theater space services dependencies, reliance on those services, and the consequence of the loss of those services. This product will be tailored to highlight space service reliance in each phase of the theater OPLANS/CONPLANS and have the capability to export data for use in other tools (e.g. visualization tools). Additionally, Task B will develop and maintain a future space architecture identifying the future on-orbit space architecture for the current year through additional 12 years focusing on DoD, Intelligence Community, Civil, Commercial-leased, and Friends & Allies space systems. This task also includes participation in wargames and exercises; ensuring that SPP C&I products and analysis are leveraged to improve strategy development at the strategic and operational levels.

Task C - Alternative Futures. Provide insight to senior space leaders on how their space activities shape the strategic environment. Directly responsible to develop and coordinate Strategic Communication strategies on space protection across DoD and IC agencies. These strategies focus on space mission areas, architectures, programs and significant space and cyber events and how it relates to the overarching space protection strategy. Develops protection policy and strategy recommendations to include the development and implementation of the SECDEF and DNI approved National Space Protection Strategy for the nation. This strategy must be updated every 2 years.

This project is in Budget Activity 4, Advanced Component Development and Prototypes (ACD&P) because it supports the research, analysis, development and prototyping of space protection activities.

Exhibit R-2, **RDT&E Budget Item Justification:** PB 2011 Air Force **DATE:** February 2010

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force

PE 0603830F: Space Protection Program

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B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
Previous President's Budget	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Current President's Budget	0.000	0.000	8.349	0.000	8.349
Total Adjustments	0.000	0.000	8.349	0.000	8.349
 Congressional General Reductions 		0.000			
 Congressional Directed Reductions 		0.000			
 Congressional Rescissions 	0.000	0.000			
 Congressional Adds 		0.000			
 Congressional Directed Transfers 		0.000			
Reprogrammings	0.000	0.000			
SBIR/STTR Transfer	0.000	0.000			
Other Adjustments	0.000	0.000	8.349	0.000	8.349

Change Summary Explanation

FY 2011: The FY 2010 President's Budget submittal did not reflect FY 2011 through FY 2015 funding. Therefore, explanation of changes between the two budget positions cannot be made in a relevant manner.

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Just	ification: Pl	3 2011 Air F	orce						DATE: Feb	ruary 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIV 3600: Research, Development, Test BA 4: Advanced Component Develo	& Evaluatio				IOMENCLA 0F: <i>Space P</i>	TURE Protection Pro	ogram		pace Protecti nt and Analys	ion Program sis	
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	FY 2011 Base Estimate	FY 2011 OCO Estimate	FY 2011 Total Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
64A025: Space Protection Program Assessment and Analysis	0.000	0.000	8.349	0.000	8.349	9.852	10.456	11.517	12.479	0.000	0.000
Quantity of RDT&E Articles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

Note

This is a new Program Element in FY2011. All Space Protection Program funding and content were transferred from PE 0630438F, Space Control Technology, and PE 0305940F, Space Situational Awareness, in FY 2011.

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Funds for the Space Protection Program (SPP) were not loaded into BPAC A025 during the budget cycle. They currently reside in BPAC 2611 Technology Insertion Planning and Analysis.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
MAJOR THRUST: Space Protection/Security Systems & Capabilities	0.000	0.000	5.785	0.000	5.785
FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not applicable					
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Not applicable					
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Identify, prioritize, and develop recommendations for space protection options to guide future Science and Technology (S&T) research and investment focus areas. Compile and analyze US National Security systems/capabilities (current and future) for decision makers. Develop alternative					

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force
BA 4: Advanced Component Development & Prototypes (ACD&P)

PROJECT
64A025: Space Protection Program
Assessment and Analysis

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

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	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
futures support to provide senior space leaders insights and recommendations on how space activities shape the strategic environment.					
FY 2011 OCO Plans: In FY 2011 OCO: Not Applicable.					
MAJOR THRUST: Provide oversight, advisory and other technical support to the Space Protection Program.	0.000	0.000	1.761	0.000	1.761
FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not applicable					
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Not applicable					
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Provide oversight, advisory and other technical support to the Space Protection Program.					
FY 2011 OCO Plans: In FY 2011 OCO: Not Applicable.					
MAJOR THRUST: Provide program support and infrastructure.	0.000	0.000	0.803	0.000	0.803
FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not applicable					
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Not applicable					

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force

DATE: February 2010

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force

BA 4: Advanced Component Development & Prototypes (ACD&P)

R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE

PE 0603830F: Space Protection Program

PROJECT

64A025: Space Protection Program Assessment and Analysis

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Provide program support and infrastructure.					
FY 2011 OCO Plans: In FY 2011 OCO: Not Applicable.					
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	0.000	0.000	8.349	0.000	8.349

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

			FY 2011	FY 2011	FY 2011					Cost To	
<u>Line Item</u>	FY 2009	FY 2010	Base	000	<u>Total</u>	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	Complete	Total Cost
• PE 0603438F: Space Control	6.300	6.032	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Technology, AF RDT&E											
PE 0305940F: Space Situational	2.800	2.400	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Awareness, OMAF											

D. Acquisition Strategy

All contracts funded in this program element will be awarded using competitive procedures to the maximum extent possible. The program consists of numerous small projects.

E. Performance Metrics

Please refer to the Performance Base Budget Overview Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied and how those resources are contributing to Air Force performance goals and most importantly, how they contribute to our mission.

Exhibit R-3, RDT&E Project Cost Analysis: PB 2011 Air Force

DATE: February 2010

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force

BA 4: Advanced Component Development & Prototypes (ACD&P)

R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE

PE 0603830F: Space Protection Program

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Assessment and Analysis

Product Development (\$ in Millions)

				FY 2	010	FY 2 Ba	-	FY 2	2011 CO	FY 2011 Total			
Cost Category Item	Contract Method & Type	Performing Activity & Location	Total Prior Years Cost	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
Assessment and Analysis Projects	Various/ Various	Various Various	0.000	0.000		5.785	Dec 2010	0.000		5.785	Continuing	Continuing	Continuing
		Subtotal	0.000	0.000		5.785		0.000		5.785			

Remarks

Support (\$ in Millions)

Capport (# III Million	13)												
				FY 2	010	FY 2 Ba		FY 2		FY 2011 Total			
Cost Category Item	Contract Method & Type	Performing Activity & Location	Total Prior Years Cost	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
Program Support and Infrastructure	Various/ Various	Various Various	0.000	0.000		0.803	Dec 2010	0.000		0.803	Continuing	Continuing	Continuing
		Subtotal	0.000	0.000		0.803		0.000		0.803			

Remarks

Exhibit R-3, RDT&E Project Cost Analysis: PB 2011 Air Force

DATE: February 2010

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force

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R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE

PE 0603830F: Space Protection Program

PROJECT

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Assessment and Analysis

Management Services (\$ in Millions)

				FY 2	010	FY 2 Ba	2011 ase	FY 2	2011 CO	FY 2011 Total			
Cost Category Item	Contract Method & Type	Performing Activity & Location	Total Prior Years Cost	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Award Date	Cost	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
Oversight, Advisory and other Technical Support	Various/ Various	Various Various	0.000	0.000		1.761	Dec 2010	0.000		1.761	Continuing	Continuing	Continuing
	,	Subtotal	0.000	0.000		1.761		0.000		1.761			

Remarks

	Total Prior Years Cost	FY 2010		2011 ise	FY 2	FY 2011 Total	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	Target Value of Contract
Project Cost Totals	0.000	0.000	8.349		0.000	8.349			

Remarks

Total Prior Years Cost may include only FY 2009 data.

Exhibit R-4, RDT&E Schedule Profile: PB 2011 Air Force

DATE: February 2010

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force

BA 4: Advanced Component Development & Prototypes (ACD&P)

R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE

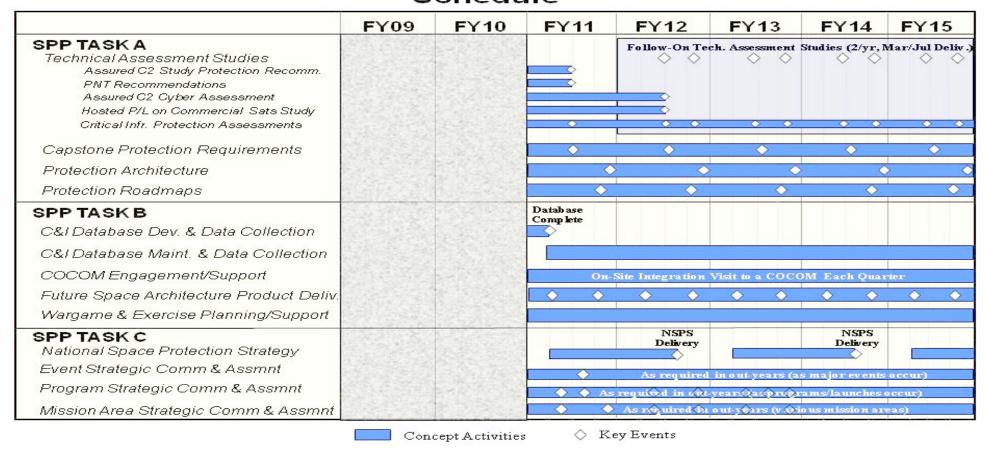
PE 0603830F: Space Protection Program

PROJECT

64A025: Space Protection Program

Assessment and Analysis

SPACE PROTECTION PROGRAM (SPP) Schedule



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Exhibit R-4A, RDT&E Schedule Details: PB 2011 Air Force

DATE: February 2010

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force

BA 4: Advanced Component Development & Prototypes (ACD&P)

R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE

PE 0603830F: Space Protection Program

PROJECT

64A025: Space Protection Program

Assessment and Analysis

Schedule Details

	Sta	art	En	d
Event	Quarter	Year	Quarter	Year
Task A Assured C2 Study Protection Recommendations Development	1	2011	2	2011
Task A Position, Navigation, Timing Recommendations	1	2011	2	2011
Task A Critical Infrastructure Protection Assessments	1	2011	4	2011
Task A Assured C2 Cyber Assessment	1	2011	4	2011
Task A Hosted Payloads on Commercial Satellites Study	1	2011	4	2011
Task B C&I Database Development & Data Collection	1	2011	1	2011
Task B C&I Database Maintenance & Data Collection	2	2011	4	2011
Task B COCOM Support	1	2011	4	2011
Task B Future Space Architecture Development	2	2011	2	2011
Task B Future Space Architecture Development (II)	4	2011	4	2011
Task C National Space Protection Strategy (NSPS)	2	2011	4	2011
Task C Event Strategic Communication	3	2011	3	2011
Task C Program Strategic Communication	2	2011	2	2011
Task C Mission Area Strategic Communication	2	2011	2	2011