Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2011 Air Force

**DATE:** February 2010

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

**R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE** 

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force

PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Adv Tech Dev

BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)

, , ,														
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	FY 2011 Base Estimate	FY 2011 OCO Estimate	FY 2011 Total Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost			
Total Program Element	0.000	27.390	24.814	0.000	24.814	27.874	28.774	30.291	31.812	Continuing	Continuing			
635323: Directed Energy Bioeffects Parameters	0.000	1.696	2.270	0.000	2.270	2.520	2.459	2.545	2.643	Continuing	Continuing			
635324: Human Dynamics and Terrain Demonstration	0.000	6.233	6.426	0.000	6.426	6.745	6.711	8.897	9.720	Continuing	Continuing			
635325: Mission Effective Performance	0.000	4.683	4.530	0.000	4.530	5.676	5.935	5.142	5.392	Continuing	Continuing			
635326: Performance Enhancement Demonstration	0.000	7.465	4.377	0.000	4.377	4.572	4.546	4.704	4.941	Continuing	Continuing			
635327: Warfighter Interfaces	0.000	7.313	7.211	0.000	7.211	8.361	9.123	9.003	9.116	Continuing	Continuing			

#### Note

Note: In FY 2010, Directed Energy Bioeffects Parameters efforts will move from PE 0603231F, Project 5020 to PE 0603456F, Project 5323; Human Dynamics and Terrain Demonstration efforts will move from PE 0603231F, Project 2830 to PE 0603456F, Project 5324; Mission Effective Performance efforts will move from PE 0603231F, Project 4924 to PE 0603456F, Project 5325; Performance Enhancement Demonstration efforts will move from PE 0603231F, Project 2830 and Project 5020 to PE 0603456F, Project 5326; and Warfighter Interfaces efforts will move from PE 0603231F, Project 2830 to PE 0603456F, Project 5327 to better align efforts.

### A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This program develops and demonstrates technologies to enhance human performance and effectiveness in the aerospace force. State-of-the-science advances are made in warfighter training, warfighter system interfaces, directed energy bioeffects, deployment and sustainment of warfighters in extreme environments, and understanding and shaping adversarial behavior. The Mission Effective Performance project develops, demonstrates, and transitions advanced training, simulation, mission rehearsal, and other performance-aiding methods and technologies to enhance warfighter readiness. The Warfighter Interfaces project develops, demonstrates, and transitions technologies to revolutionize the way human operators synergistically use Air Force systems, including autonomous machines and adaptive teams of humans and machines. The Directed Energy Bioeffects Parameters project develops, demonstrates, and transitions technologies to predict, evaluate, and mitigate the effects of directed energy on personnel and mission performance, and exploits the offensive capabilities of directed energy systems. The Performance Enhancement Demonstration project develops, demonstrates, and transitions technologies to anticipate and influence during military operations. The Human Dynamics and Terrain Demonstration project develops, demonstrates, and transitions technologies to anticipate and influence

Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2011 Air Force

DATE: February 2010

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

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3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force

PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Adv Tech Dev

BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)

adversarial behavior within the air, space, and cyber domains. This program is in Budget Activity 3, Advanced Technology Development, since it develops and demonstrates technologies to protect and enhance the performance of Air Force personnel in operational environments.

## **B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)**

	FY 2009	FY 2010	<b>FY 2011 Base</b>	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
Previous President's Budget	0.000	24.565	0.000	0.000	0.000
Current President's Budget	0.000	27.390	24.814	0.000	24.814
Total Adjustments	0.000	2.825	24.814	0.000	24.814
<ul> <li>Congressional General Reductions</li> </ul>		0.000			
<ul> <li>Congressional Directed Reductions</li> </ul>		0.000			
<ul> <li>Congressional Rescissions</li> </ul>	0.000	-0.115			
<ul> <li>Congressional Adds</li> </ul>		2.940			
<ul> <li>Congressional Directed Transfers</li> </ul>		0.000			
<ul> <li>Reprogrammings</li> </ul>	0.000	0.000			
<ul> <li>SBIR/STTR Transfer</li> </ul>	0.000	0.000			
<ul> <li>Other Adjustments</li> </ul>	0.000	0.000	24.814	0.000	24.814

## Congressional Add Details (\$ in Millions, and Includes General Reductions)

Project: 635326: Performance Enhancement Demonstration

Congressional Add: Water for Injection and Air Purification with Carbon Nanotube Nanostructured Materials.

Congressional Add Subtotals for Project: 635326

Congressional Add Totals for all Projects 0.00

	0.000	2.928
6	0.000	2.928
s	0.000	2.928

FY 2010

FY 2009

## **Change Summary Explanation**

The FY 2010 President's Budget submittal did not reflect FY 2011 through FY 2015 funding. A detailed explanation of changes between the two budget positions is not provided because it cannot be made in a relevant manner.

In FY 2010, Congress added \$2.94 million for Water for Injection and Air Purification with Carbon Nanotube Nanostructured Materials.

C. Performance Metrics

Exhibit R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification: PB 2011 Air Ford	ce	DATE: February 2010
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Adv Tech Dev	
Under Development.		

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Just	tification: Pl	B 2011 Air F	orce						DATE: Feb	ruary 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)				PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Adv Tech				PROJECT 635323: Directed Energy Bioeffects Parameters			
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	FY 2011 Base Estimate	FY 2011 OCO Estimate	FY 2011 Total Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
635323: Directed Energy Bioeffects Parameters	0.000	1.696	2.270	0.000	2.270	2.520	2.459	2.545	2.643	Continuing	Continuing

#### Note

Note: In FY 2010, Directed Energy Bioeffects Parameters efforts will move from PE 0603231F, Project 5020 to PE 0603456F, Project 5323 to better align efforts.

### A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This project develops, demonstrates, and transitions technologies to predict, evaluate, and mitigate the effects of directed energy on personnel and mission performance, and exploits the offensive capabilities of directed energy systems. This project also develops the human-components of the guidelines for testing, deployment, and protection from high power microwave and high-energy laser systems and uses this information to enhance the effectiveness of these weapon systems in air, space, and cyber operations. The optical radiation bioeffects research develops and demonstrates technologies that counter optical threats, while exploiting optical systems for non-lethal applications. Radio frequency radiation bioeffects research develops, demonstrates, and transitions technologies to the warfighters. Biobehavioral systems efforts focus on the design and characterization of scalable non-lethal directed energy and novel effects weapons, including quantification of physiological and psychological effectiveness and risks associated with these weapons.

## B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
MAJOR THRUST: Develop and demonstrate protective technologies for aircrew and ground personnel to provide protection against directed energy threats.	0.000	0.813	0.770	0.000	0.770
FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not Applicable.					
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Complete validation and verification of human systems integration tool for directed energy protective equipment (optical radiation only). Continue assessment of radio frequency radiation personnel protection technologies. Begin monitoring optical radiation skin protection technologies.					

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force			DATE: Feb	ruary 2010		
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Adv Tec Dev		PROJECT 635323: Directed Energy Bioeffects Parameters			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)						
	FY 200	9 FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total	
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Begin incorporating validated human systems inte vulnerability models. Continue monitoring optical radiation skir radio frequency radiation personnel protection technologies. In and simulation of the bioeffects of high energy directed energy FY 2011 OCO Plans:	n protection material technologies and nitiate research into advanced modeling					
In FY 2011 OCO: N/A						
MAJOR THRUST: Develop and demonstrate technologies to asses directed energy systems.	ss bioeffects and collateral hazards from 0.0	0.883	1.500	0.000	1.500	
FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not Applicable.						
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Combine angular-dependent and individual/crowd energy parameters. Integrate target effects across directed entool development. Conduct field validation studies of model prefor mission planning tools.	ergy spectrum into collateral damage					
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Perform field and laboratory experiments to verify assessment software models on high energy laser systems and energy hazard assessment tools. Initiate software development effects from collateral hazard predictions into war-gaming scen of collateral hazard predictions for near real-time modules for wall planning applications.	d evaluate next generation of directed nt to incorporate directed energy human arios. Increase computational speed					

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force			DATE: February 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE	PROJECT		
3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force	PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Adv Tech	635323: Directed Energy Bioeffects		
BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	Dev	Parameters	3	

## B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

		FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
FY 2011 OCO Plans: In FY 2011 OCO: N/A						
	Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	0.000	1.696	2.270	0.000	2.270

## C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

			FY 2011	FY 2011	FY 2011					Cost To	
<u>Line Item</u>	FY 2009	FY 2010	<u>Base</u>	OCO	<u>Total</u>	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	<b>Complete</b>	<b>Total Cost</b>
• PE 0602202F: <i>Human</i>	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Effectiveness Applied Research.											
• PE 0603231F: Crew Systems	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
and Personnel Protection											

Technology.

# **D. Acquisition Strategy**

Not Applicable.

### **E. Performance Metrics**

Please refer to the Performance Base Budget Overview Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied and how those resources are contributing to Air Force performance goals and most importantly, how they contribute to our mission.

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Just	ification: Pl	3 2011 Air F	orce						DATE: Feb	ruary 2010	
3600: Research, Development, Test	PPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 00: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)				<b>IOMENCLA</b> 6F: <i>Human E</i>		s Adv Tech	PROJECT 635324: Human Dynamics and Terrain Demonstration			
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	FY 2011 Base Estimate	FY 2011 OCO Estimate	FY 2011 Total Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
635324: Human Dynamics and Terrain Demonstration	0.000	6.233	6.426	0.000	6.426	6.745	6.711	8.897	9.720	Continuing	Continuing

#### **Note**

Note: In FY 2010, Human Dynamics and Terrain Demonstration efforts will move from PE 0603231F, Project 2830 to PE 0603456F, Project 5324 to better align efforts.

## A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This project develops, demonstrates, and transitions technologies to anticipate and influence adversarial behavior within the air, space, and cyber domains. These technologies will enhance Air Force capabilities in intelligence, surveillance, and reconnaissance (ISR), layered sensing, decision aids for computer network attack/ defense/support, cyber force development and training, anticipatory command, control, and intelligence (C2I), measures of effectiveness for psychological operations, cross-cultural communication, and human-centric exploitation of measurement and signatures intelligence.

### B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
MAJOR THRUST: Develop, mature, and demonstrate technology to provide mission-essential capabilities for AF cyber operator performance enhancement and situational awareness.	0.000	2.188	2.365	0.000	2.365
FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not Applicable.					
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Develop technologies to enhance cyber operator situational awareness capabilities. Develop advanced cyber mission/campaign planning tools that optimize blue force readiness and operational effectiveness. Develop, integrate, and assess advanced cyber mission/campaign planning tools that facilitate the operator's ability to anticipate and influence an adversary's behavior.					

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force	DATE: February 2010					
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Adv Tech Dev	PROJECT 635324: Human Dynamics and Terrain Demonstration				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)						
	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total	
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Develop technologies to increase cyber operator si Evaluate suitability of technologies to transition cyber operator to operations technologies designed to anticipate and influence an integrate, demonstrate, and evaluate readiness for transition of performance within cyber domain operations.  FY 2011 OCO Plans:	ools that integrate advanced influence adversary's behavior. Identify,					
In FY 2011 OCO: N/A  MAJOR THRUST: Develop/demonstrate human-centered design pro	ocesses and operational tools that 0.000	0.990	1.045	0.000	1.045	
optimize ISR information flows in a distributed, multi-source mission	•			0.000		
FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not Applicable.						
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Develop and demonstrate automated tools and tec intelligence analyst's data overload condition and improve produce development in the areas of ISR processes, ISR mission planning centric automated services to increase ISR enterprise capabilities reducing complexity, cost, and intelligence production cycle time technologies for ISR dynamic planning, geospatial intelligence to operations tools used in AF ISR weapons systems. Develop an anticipatory approaches to enhance command, control, and intelligence to the command of the control of the cont	nctivity. Concentrate technology ng, and tool integration utilizing net- es, effectiveness, and quality, while es. Demonstrate and transition cols, and multi-INT information d assess the effectiveness of					
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Develop and demonstrate advanced ISR analyst provalidate, and transition human-centric decision-aids, tools, and provaled to the control of						

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force				DATE: Feb	ruary 2010					
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603456F: Human Effectivenes Dev	PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Adv Tech 635				<b>PROJECT</b> 635324: Human Dynamics and Terrain Demonstration				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)										
		FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total				
computer-based ISR system tools and related techniques sup an emphasis on anticipatory approaches to enhance commar mature, assess, and transition tools designed to increase ISR interactions between humans and their automated planning a FY 2011 OCO Plans:										
In FY 2011 OCO: N/A										
MAJOR THRUST: Develop/demonstrate anticipatory C2I decision battlefield situation, predict likely adversary behaviors, and select/  FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not Applicable.  FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Integrate decision-aiding tools into identified tech Evaluate the methodologies developed to quantifiably measu predictive environment decision aids and simulation tools. Re analysis and the anticipation elements. Evaluate the expanded decision aid tools and simulation in field exercises.	nnology demonstration programs. re the effectiveness of the commander's efine tools with emphasis on intelligence	0.000	1.100	0.495	0.000	0.49				
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Evaluate the suitability, maturity, and readiness technologies for transition to JFC/JFACC component users. products.  FY 2011 OCO Plans:										
In FY 2011 OCO: N/A										
		0.000	1.955	2.521	0.000	2.52				

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force				DATE: Febr	uary 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Dev	PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Adv Tech 63532				ain
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)						
		FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
MAJOR THRUST: Develop/demonstrate technology to optimize hi modeling techniques, and automated speech translation tools to a						
FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not Applicable.						
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Identify, integrate, demonstrate, and transition te performance within AF influence operations. Illustrate advers used to gauge adversarial threats. Mature and transition rese performance training effectiveness, mission rehearsal, simula quantitative measures of effectiveness for psychological opera capabilities. Develop and demonstrate next-generation inform capabilities yielding non-kinetic warfighting options. Demonst speech translation tools which support automated, cross-culture.	arial cultural modeling techniques earch into influence operations human tions, and combat readiness. Mature ations and selected influence operations nation operations and cyber influence rate and transition advanced speech-to-					
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Demonstrate and determine the suitability, mature information operations and cyber influence capabilities which Demonstrate and assess the effectiveness of advanced adversated to gauge adversarial threats and behavior signatures. Description that the suitability of technology to transition advanced speech-to-automated, cross-cultural communications. Validate and impromeasures of effectiveness for selected AF influence operations.  FY 2011 OCO Plans:	yield non-kinetic warfighting options. rsarial cultural modeling techniques levelop, demonstrate, and assess speech translation tools that support rove models used to demonstrate					
In FY 2011 OCO: N/A						

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force	<b>DATE:</b> February 2010		
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE	PROJECT	
3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force	PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Adv Tech	635324: Hu	man Dynamics and Terrain
BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	Dev	Demonstrat	ion

## C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

		-	FY 2011	FY 2011	FY 2011					Cost To	
<u>Line Item</u>	FY 2009	FY 2010	<b>Base</b>	OCO	<u>Total</u>	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	<b>Complete</b>	Total Cost
• PE 0602202F: <i>Human</i>	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Effectiveness Applied Research.											
• PE 0603231F: Crew Systems	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
and Personnel Protection											

and Personnel Protection Technology.

## **D. Acquisition Strategy**

Not Applicable.

### **E. Performance Metrics**

Please refer to the Performance Base Budget Overview Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied and how those resources are contributing to Air Force performance goals and most importantly, how they contribute to our mission.

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Jus	orce						DATE: Feb	ruary 2010			
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIV 3600: Research, Development, Tes BA 3: Advanced Technology Develo	t & Evaluatio					ve Performa	nce				
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	FY 2011 Base Estimate	FY 2011 OCO Estimate	FY 2011 Total Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
635325: Mission Effective Performance	0.000	4.683	4.530	0.000	4.530	5.676	5.935	5.142	5.392	Continuing	Continuing

#### **Note**

Note: In FY 2010, Mission Effective Performance efforts will move from PE 0603231F, Project 4924 to PE 0603456F, Project 5325 to better align efforts.

### A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This project develops, demonstrates, and transitions advanced training, simulation, mission rehearsal, and other performance-aiding methods and technologies to enhance warfighter readiness. This project also develops advanced methods and technologies to enable interactive live, virtual, and constructive (LVC) environments for performance-aiding methods and technologies. Activities include development of computer-generated entities to support training, simulation, and mission rehearsal; integrated high-fidelity weapon-systems training technologies for air, space, and cyber; tailored immersive simulation environments for Airmen at the tactical and operational levels; robust performance assessment and feedback tools; and maturation of game-based technologies for effective and efficient training. These methods and technologies facilitate the development of mission-essential competencies.

### B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
MAJOR THRUST: Advance aerospace/organizational behavior models for integrated warfighter training and rehearsal. Add realistic operations, command and control, force protection, and air base defense.	0.000	2.339	1.753	0.000	1.753
FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not Applicable.					
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Evaluate and validate learning and mission performance impacts associated with common tools for mission planning, briefing, and after action review. Identify specific methods and tools of relevance within and across mission contexts and levels of decision making (e.g., tactical, operational, and strategic). Validate immersive training alternative environments for coalition					

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force				DATE: Feb	ruary 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Dev	s Adv Tech	<b>PROJECT</b> 635325: <i>Mi</i>	ssion Effecti	ve Performa	nce
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)	,					
		FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
training for close air support and air-to-ground coordination. Corehearsal, and exercise evaluations and demonstrations in LVC command and control. Demonstrate integration of distributed a teams with tactical LVC operations for kill-chain training and op mission operations (DMO) training exemplars and conduct missintegration into routine operations training events. Complete deand mission planning and after action review toolsets and update evaluation and training assessment.  FY 2011 Base Plans:	C contexts for close air support and air and space operations center (AOC) erations. Field deployable distributed sion impact evaluations on their evelopment for deployable trainers					
In FY 2011: Complete field deployment and evaluation of ember and reporting system for combat mission readiness. Develop purpose management system for distributed mission operations and LVC Develop and evaluate an integrated environment for learning an virtual, and constructive air operations center planners, ground support aircraft, terminal attack and control personnel, and air countries and field assessment of tailored training inside the ready aircremination types for at least three mission areas and operational sinterface and data control approaches for managing learning in	oreliminary functionality for a learning C training, rehearsal, and exercise. In assessment that includes live, command and control, close air combat assets. Complete development w program allocation of sorties and systems. Develop specifications for					
FY 2011 OCO Plans: In FY 2011 OCO: N/A						
MAJOR THRUST: Develop/demonstrate high-fidelity DMO training/r and electronic warfare (EW) training technologies for future threat sy <i>FY 2009 Accomplishments:</i> In FY 2009: Not Applicable.	• • •	0.000	2.344	2.777	0.000	2.77

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force			DATE: Feb	ruary 2010		
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Dev	「 Mission Effective Performance				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)						
		FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Develop the integrated strategy and plans division training requirements and optimum mission rehearsal strategie between component simulations and AOC equipment systems execution management capabilities for the simulation set. Beg common database generation system and live EW range integrange live fly of LVC EW training with live emitters/platforms.	es. Develop individual interfaces  Begin to code, integrate, and test the gin development of a DMO and C2ISR					
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Develop code, integrate, and test the execution maimulation set. Develop, integrate, and test the performance a simulation set. Develop scenario authoring tools and integrate and integrate the entire strategy and plans division trainer and task trainer. Develop vendor-specific real-time database exam system's outputs. Begin development of methodologies for real homeland security, and C4ISR databases. Demonstrate a multiraining concept. Conduct an integrated, on board EW training with a major test/training range.	ssessment capability within the with simulation components. Test begin integration with the AOC part uples from the database generation al-time incorporation of data into DMO, lti-ship/onboard networked LVC EW					
FY 2011 OCO Plans: In FY 2011 OCO: N/A						

Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals

0.000

4.683

4.530

0.000

4.530

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force	DATE: February 2010		
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE	PROJECT	
3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force	PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Adv Tech	635325: Mi	ssion Effective Performance
BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	Dev		

## C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

		-	FY 2011	FY 2011	FY 2011					Cost To	
<u>Line Item</u>	FY 2009	FY 2010	<b>Base</b>	OCO	<u>Total</u>	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	<b>Complete</b>	Total Cost
• PE 0602202F: <i>Human</i>	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Effectiveness Applied Research.											
• PE 0603231F: Crew Systems	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
and Personnel Protection											

and Personnel Protection Technology.

## **D. Acquisition Strategy**

Not Applicable.

### **E. Performance Metrics**

Please refer to the Performance Base Budget Overview Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied and how those resources are contributing to Air Force performance goals and most importantly, how they contribute to our mission.

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Just	tification: Pl	orce						DATE: Feb	ruary 2010		
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)				R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Adv Tech Dev				PROJECT 635326: Performance Enhancement Demonstration			
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	FY 2011 Base Estimate	FY 2011 OCO Estimate	FY 2011 Total Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
635326: Performance Enhancement Demonstration	0.000	7.465	4.377	0.000	4.377	4.572	4.546	4.704	4.941	Continuing	Continuing

#### **Note**

Note: In FY 2010, Performance Enhancement Demonstration efforts will move from PE 0603231F, Project 2830 and Project 5020 to PE 0603456F, Project 5326 to better align efforts.

### A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This project develops, demonstrates, and transitions technologies to increase survivability and performance of personnel during military operations. Bioscience efforts develop advanced biotechnology, nanotechnology, and neuroscience solutions for the protection and enhanced effectiveness of battlefield Airmen. Counterproliferation efforts develop biotechnology and bio-taggants to advance the ability to detect, identify, monitor, and neutralize biological threat agents. The counterproliferation effort also demonstrates and transitions modeling and simulation techniques for operational assessment of pre- and post-bio-agent attack. Biobehavioral and biomechanics focus areas develop aircrew support technologies that enhance warfighter protection and improve performance during long-duration missions. The biomechanics focus area also develops technology to rapidly integrate multi-sensor data with automated dynamic human modeling to anticipate and identify human adversarial threats.

### B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
MAJOR THRUST: Develop/demonstrate tailored bio-taggant and identification/neutralization capabilities to enhance force protection/enable air operations commanders to maintain operations tempo.	0.000	1.702	1.925	0.000	1.925
FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not Applicable.					
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Optimize the selected bio-taggant technologies and begin the development of platforms to employ the bio-taggants. Optimize the insertion/distribution of bio-taggants in target areas.					

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force			uary 2010				
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Ad Dev		PROJECT 635326: Pel Demonstrat	Performance Enhancement			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)							
	F	Y 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total	
Evaluate taggant technologies in simulated operational environme capabilities to track biological warfare agents inside buildings and							
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Complete the development of the rapid, hand-held bid platforms and transition to the warfighter. Conduct research to development agents inside buildings and vehicles.							
FY 2011 OCO Plans: In FY 2011 OCO: N/A							
MAJOR THRUST: Develop/demonstrate technologies for improved for performance in known toxic environments, and identification of difficult-		0.000	2.835	2.452	0.000	2.452	
FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not Applicable.							
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Develop methods to identify key human threat indicat requirements and enable real-time threat assessment from the air. visualization techniques that integrate heterogeneous sensor data	Develop enhanced anthropometric						
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Demonstrate a human morphable digital model that a and predicts both threat and the combination of sensing systems r of predictions. Demonstrate new human threat awareness, visuali capabilities for the deployed Airmen. Develop techniques to analy information to relevant AF missions.	reeded to increase the precision zation, and risk assessment						

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Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Just	tification: PB	2011 Air Fo	orce						DATE: Feb	ruary 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIV 3600: Research, Development, Tes BA 3: Advanced Technology Develo	t & Evaluation	, Air Force		<b>R-1 ITEM N</b> 0 PE 0603456 <i>Dev</i>	-	_	: Adv Tech		PROJECT 335326: Performance Enhancement Demonstration		
B. Accomplishments/Planned Pro	ogram (\$ in M	<u>lillions)</u>									
							FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
FY 2011 OCO Plans: In FY 2011 OCO: N/A											
			Accomplish	ments/Plann	ed Program	s Subtotals	0.000	4.537	4.377	0.000	4.37
							FY 2009	FY 2010			
Congressional Add: Water for Inject Materials.  FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not Applicable.	ction and Air F	runncation w	with Carbon i	vanotube Na	anostructure	u					
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Conduct Congres Carbon Nanotube Nanostructu		ed effort for	Water for Inj	ection and A	ir Purificatio	n with					
				Congre	essional Add	s Subtotals	0.000	2.928			
C. Other Program Funding Summ	nary (\$ in Milli	ions)									
			FY 2011	FY 2011	FY 2011					Cost To	
Line Item	FY 2009	FY 2010	<u>Base</u>	<u>000</u>	<u>Total</u>	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014		Complete	
• PE 0602202F: Human Effectiveness Applied Research.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		0.000	0.000	0.0
	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force
BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)

PROJECT
635326: Performance Enhancement
Dev

Demonstration

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

<u>FY 2011 FY 2011 FY 2011</u> <u>Cost To</u>

<u>Line Item</u> <u>FY 2009 FY 2010 Base OCO Total FY 2012 FY 2013 FY 2014 FY 2015 Complete Total Cost</u>

• PE 0603231F: Crew Systems and Personnel Protection Technology.

### D. Acquisition Strategy

Not Applicable.

### **E. Performance Metrics**

Please refer to the Performance Base Budget Overview Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied and how those resources are contributing to Air Force performance goals and most importantly, how they contribute to our mission.

EXNIBIT R-2A, RD I & Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force									DATE: February 2010			
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)					R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Adv Tech Dev				PROJECT 635327: Warfighter Interfaces			
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	FY 2011 Base Estimate	FY 2011 OCO Estimate	FY 2011 Total Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost	
635327: Warfighter Interfaces	0.000	7.313	7.211	0.000	7.211	8.361	9.123	9.003	9.116	Continuing	Continuing	

### **Note**

Note: In FY 2010, Warfighter Interfaces efforts will move from PE 0603231F, Project 2830 to PE 0603456F, Project 5327 to better align efforts.

### A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This project develops, demonstrates, and transitions technologies to revolutionize the way human operators optimize the capabilities of Air Force systems, including autonomous machines and adaptive teams of humans and machines. Improvements in the presentation of operational information to the community of users, from the system operator to the commander, must be developed in step with advancements in the acquisition, storage, and retrieval of information. This project provides the advances in understanding of human cognitive abilities, as well as the utilization of human interfaces, multi-sensory fusion, high-resolution image displays, and three-dimensional audio to customize communications and enhance shared understanding across a diverse user community in air, space, and cyber for maximum situational awareness.

### B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
MAJOR THRUST: Develop/demonstrate technologies in a collaborative interface infrastructure to facilitate team building, sensemaking, and workflow in a globally distributed, net-centric C2 environment.	0.000	0.906	1.550	0.000	1.550
FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not Applicable.					
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Analyze the hardware and software trade-space options for a future C2 collaborative interface environment. Begin concept development of sensemaking technologies and collaborative decision support tools for the resulting net-centric C2 environment infrastructure.					

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force	DATE: February 2010		
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE	<b>PROJECT</b>	
3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force	PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Adv Tech	635327: Wa	arfighter Interfaces
BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	Dev		

FY 2011

FY 2011

FY 2011

# B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	Base	OCO	Total
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Develop flexible and modular proof-of-concept interface tools used for team formation, intense collaboration, sensemaking, distributed decision support, and workflow. These tools will be used by C2 collaborators under cyber fight-through conditions and when conducting cyber-supported mission assurance activities. Begin to integrate and test functionality of the modular distributed tools for demonstration in various C2 team decision making environments. Initiate technology demonstrations in representative users' cyber environments.  FY 2011 OCO Plans:					
In FY 2011 OCO: N/A					
MAJOR THRUST: Develop/demonstrate technologies to interface between ground-based combat controllers and multiple machine components through unified visual and auditory displays for battlefield Airmen.  FY 2009 Accomplishments:  In EV 2009: Net Applicable	0.000	2.709	1.500	0.000	1.500
In FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Develop integrated multisensory interfaces for ground-based combat controllers. Develop and demonstrate advanced cabling and wireless technologies to improve operator mobility, decrease system setup time, and reduce the probability of user errors or system malfunctions. Demonstrate integrated human-centered concepts for enhanced portability, maintainability, and usability. Refine audio and visual interfaces to enhance operator survivability, improve communication effectiveness, and allow effective use of wearable computers without impairing the mobility of dismounted combat controllers.					

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force				DATE: Febr	uary 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness A Dev	dv Tech	<b>PROJECT</b> 635327: <i>Wa</i>			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)						
	ı	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Complete final evaluations of integrated compone concept, including advanced audio, speech, and visual interfact applications, wearable power management systems, and ergo concepts. Conduct laboratory evaluations to assess effectiver performance to original baseline. Conduct field evaluations of transition to operational capability.	ces, improved human-centric software nomically improved cabling and carriage less of integrated system and compare					
FY 2011 OCO Plans: In FY 2011 OCO: N/A						
MAJOR THRUST: Develop/demonstrate supervisory-level interface multiple, highly autonomous UAS that optimize net-centric informat <i>FY 2009 Accomplishments:</i> In FY 2009: Not Applicable.		0.000	1.386	1.458	0.000	1.458
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Develop warfighter interface control station technological forms of cooperative dynamic reconnaissance, surveillance, and targusingle warfighter or by a two-person crew in the next-generation advanced mission and sensor management controls, displays, cooperative control automation for demonstration of the next-generative demonstrate and assess system performance and missimulation and flight test environments.	net acquisition missions either by a on supervisory control station. Integrate and decision aids with multi-UAS eneration supervisory control station.					
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Complete the development of advanced multi-UA reconnaissance, surveillance, and time-critical target acquisition						

# **UNCLASSIFIED**

R-1 Line Item #24 Page 22 of 25

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force				DATE: Feb	uary 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603456F: Human Effectivenes. Dev	s Adv Tech				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)	,					
		FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
cooperative engagement algorithms and operator interface tech Complete the demonstration and assessment of system perform enabled by the next-generation supervisory control station, usin flight test environments. Determine how many vehicles a UAS supervise.	mance and mission effectiveness ng high-fidelity virtual simulation and					
FY 2011 OCO Plans: In FY 2011 OCO: N/A						
MAJOR THRUST: Develop and demonstrate advanced job performation human interaction with complex planning algorithms.	ance aiding technologies, emphasizing	0.000	0.498	1.112	0.000	1.112
FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not Applicable.						
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Begin to develop a visual interface concept that planting primary constraints within capacity-based planning. Include alter that exploit cognitive engineering and work-centered design printeraturing interactive simulations as a way to optimize resource adeployments.	ernative planning algorithms nciples. Outline a program plan					
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Develop visual interface and incorporate advanced mobility operations. Demonstrate the ability to exploit automate resources within Joint Deployment and Distribution Enterprise of time operator interaction within the capacity-based planner and human-automation interaction relative to current capabilities.	ed planning to optimize the use of capacity constraints. Provide for real-					

# **UNCLASSIFIED**

R-1 Line Item #24 Page 23 of 25

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force				DATE: Feb	uary 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Dev	: Adv Tech	<b>PROJECT</b> 635327: <i>W</i>	arfighter Inte	rfaces	
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)			'			
		FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
FY 2011 OCO Plans: In FY 2011 OCO: N/A						
MAJOR THRUST: Develop/demonstrate cognitive-based analytic/d tools for C2 operations to synchronize personnel in distributed local		0.000	1.814	1.591	0.000	1.591
FY 2009 Accomplishments: In FY 2009: Not Applicable.						
FY 2010 Plans: In FY 2010: Begin analysis and refine analytic methods and te for large, cross-organizational C2 teams and teams-of-teams. extensible work-aiding framework that integrates future and cu framework that affords efficient and effective action of large disand individuals.	Begin concept development of an rrent work aids into a coherently unified					
FY 2011 Base Plans: In FY 2011: Demonstrate and evaluate a unifying C2 work-aid cross-organizational teams and individuals, including integration tools. Examine results and refine work-centered analytic, design techniques as applied to teams.	on of a representative set of existing					
FY 2011 OCO Plans: In FY 2011 OCO: N/A						
Accor	nplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	0.000	7.313	7.211	0.000	7.211

R-1 Line Item #24 Page 24 of 25

Exhibit R-2A, RDT&E Project Justification: PB 2011 Air Force			<b>DATE</b> : February 2010
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE	PROJECT	
3600: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Air Force	PE 0603456F: Human Effectiveness Adv Tech	635327: Wa	arfighter Interfaces
BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	Dev		

## C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

			FY 2011	FY 2011	FY 2011					Cost To	
<u>Line Item</u>	FY 2009	FY 2010	<b>Base</b>	OCO	<u>Total</u>	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	Complete	Total Cost
• PE 0602202F: <i>Human</i>	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Effectiveness Applied Research.											
PE 0603231F: Crew Systems	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
and Personnel Protection											

Technology.

## **D. Acquisition Strategy**

Not Applicable.

### **E. Performance Metrics**

Please refer to the Performance Base Budget Overview Book for information on how Air Force resources are applied and how those resources are contributing to Air Force performance goals and most importantly, how they contribute to our mission.