Exhibit R-2, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Budget Item Justification

DATE: February 2010

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE

2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army

PE 0603607A: JOINT SERVICE SMALL ARMS PROGRAM

BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)

COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	Base FY 2011 Estimate	OCO FY 2011 Estimate	Total FY 2011 Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	8.568	8.949	9.151	0.000	9.151	8.436	8.326	8.479	8.616	0	69.676
627: JT SVC SA PROG (JSSAP)	8.568	8.949	9.151	0.000	9.151	8.436	8.326	8.479	8.616	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This program element (PE) matures and demonstrates advanced technologies that integrate into individual and crew served weapons for all Services. This PE supports the maturation and demonstration of Lightweight Small Arms Technologies (LSAT) that offer significantly reduced weight over the currently fielded weapons and ammunition. All efforts are based upon the Joint Service Small Arms Master Plan (JSSAMP), the Joint Capabilities Integration Development System's Small Arms Analysis, and the resulting Capabilities Development Documents for the Services. Work in this PE is related to and fully integrated with the efforts funded in PE 0602623A (Joint Service Small Arms Program) and PE 0602624A (Weapons and Munitions Technology). The cited work is consistent with the Director, Defense Research and Engineering Strategic Plan, the Army Modernization Strategy, and the Army Science and Technology Master Plan. Work in this PE is performed by the US Army Armament Research, Development, and Engineering Center (ARDEC), Picatinny Arsenal, NI.

B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
Previous President's Budget	8.781	8.996	9.195	0.000	9.195
Current President's Budget	8.568	8.949	9.151	0.000	9.151
Total Adjustments	-0.213	-0.047	-0.044	0.000	-0.044
 Congressional General Reductions 		-0.047			
 Congressional Directed Reductions 					
 Congressional Rescissions 		0.000			
 Congressional Adds 		0.000			
 Congressional Directed Transfers 					
 Reprogrammings 	0.000	0.000			
• SBIR/STTR Transfer	-0.213	0.000			
 Adjustments to Budget Years 	0.000	0.000	-0.044	0.000	-0.044

DATE: February 2010

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACT	PPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE						PROJECT				
2040: Research, Development, Test &	est & Evaluation, Army PE 0603607A: JOINT SERVICE SMALL ARMS 627:				627: JT SVC SA PROG (JSSAP)						
BA 3: Advanced Technology Develop	ment (ATD)			PROGRAM							
			Base	осо	Total						
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2011	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	Cost To	
	Actual	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Complete	Total Cos
627: JT SVC SA PROG (JSSAP)	8.568	8.949	9.151	0.000	9.151	8.436	8.326	8.479	8.616	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Exhibit R-2A. PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification

This project matures and demonstrates advanced technologies that provide greater lethality and range at a significantly reduced weight. These technologies lighten the Soldier's load, provide improved battlefield mobility, and reduce logistics burden while maintaining or improving current levels of performance. Work in this PE is related to and fully integrated with the efforts funded in PE 0602623A (Joint Service Small Arms Program) and PE 0602624A (Weapons and Munitions Technology). The cited work is consistent with the Director, Defense Research and Engineering Strategic Plan, the Army Modernization Strategy, and the Army Science and Technology Master Plan. Work in this PE is performed by the US Army Armament Research, Development, and Engineering Center (ARDEC), Picatinny Arsenal, NJ.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011
Program #1	7.319	7.206	7.397	0.000	7.397
Lightweight Small Arms Systems (LSAS): This effort demonstrates caseless and case telescoped ammunition technologies for specific weapon systems and missions with goals to reduce the weapon and ammo weight, and to reduce training and maintenance costs Cased telescoped ammunition is a 100% polymer cylindrical shaped case, inside of which are the projectile (i.e., telescoped inward) and the propellant, with a standard mechanical primer located at the base. The caseless cartridge also uses a telescoped bullet arrangement. A specialized High Ignition Temperature Propellant (HITP) provides not only the propulsive energy, but also serves as the cartridge structure and exterior surface. In FY09, matured and demonstrated improved caseless ammunition formulation, fabricated small quantities of ammunition and weapons prototypes in order to conduct additional testing of hardware and validate design and analyses; began to assess integration of technologies being developed under PE 0602623A such as graphite foam, improved lethality projectiles, and recoilless components. In FY10, demonstrate TRL 5 for both the new caseless ammunition-firing lightweight machine gun and caseless ammunition, begin fabrication of 8 cased telescoped ammunition-firing lightweight machineguns and 100K rounds of cased telescoped ammo, design and fabricate lightweight carbine and continue integration of successful components tested from PE 0602623A into lightweight machinegun; refine the design of the caseless ammunition formulation and evaluate in existing					

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification	DATE: February 2010							
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603607A: JOINT SERVICE SMALL ARMS PROGRAM PROGRAM PROJECT 627: JT SVC			C SA PROG (JSSAP)				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)								
	FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011			
prototype. In FY11, will take delivery of lightweight machineguns and case conduct TRL 6 demonstration of tech maturity and military utility; will ach ammunition fired from light machine guns; will fabricate, evaluate and test zoom lens on lightweight machinegun; will conduct TRL 5 demonstration of	riflescope demonstrator with adaptive							
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009								
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010								
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base								
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO								
Program #2	1.24	9 1.526	1.754	0.000	1.754			
Small Arms Technology Assessment and Effectiveness Modeling: This tast technology component solutions to mitigate identified capability gaps in the matured higher order simulations to assess the utility of complimentary advancements in PE 0602623A/project H21. In FY10, demonstrate and optimize for The Infantry Warrior Simulation (IWARS) and small team level. One State Baseline (OTB) force-on-force simulations that are derived from simulation these force-on-force effectiveness simulations. In FY11, will mature and optimize the force-on-force simulations are derived from simulations.	e JSSAP strategy. In FY09, further vanced lethality and fire control ve value of weapon concepts developed Semi-Automated Force (SAF) Testbed in results obtained previously utilizing							

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification	DATE: February 2010							
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603607A: JOINT SERVICE SMALL PROGRAM	PE 0603607A: JOINT SERVICE SMALL ARMS			PROJECT 627: JT SVC SA PROG (JSSAP)			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)								
		FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011		
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009 FY 2010 Plans:								
FY 2010 Base FY 2011 Plans:								
FY 2011 Base OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO								
Program #3 Small Business Innovative Research/Small Business Technology Tra	ansfer Programs	0.000	0.217	0.000	0.000	0.000		
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009								
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010								
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base								
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO								
	Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	8.568	8.949	9.151	0.000	9.151		

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification		DATE: February 2010
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 3: Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603607A: JOINT SERVICE SMALL ARMS PROGRAM	PROJECT 627: JT SVC SA PROG (JSSAP)
C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions) N/A		
D. Acquisition Strategy N/A		
E. Performance Metrics Performance metrics used in the preparation of this justification material may	be found in the FY 2010 Army Performance Budget J	Tustification Book, dated May 2010.