Exhibit R-2, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Budget Item Justification

R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE

2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

PE 0602712A: Countermine Systems

DATE: February 2010

BA 2: Applied Research

DA 2. Applied Research											
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	Base FY 2011 Estimate	OCO FY 2011 Estimate	Total FY 2011 Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	27.827	23.621	19.118	0.000	19.118	20.480	20.878	21.257	21.621	0	173.920
H24: COUNTERMINE TECH	18.471	16.000	16.242	0.000	16.242	17.548	17.888	18.213	18.525	Continuing	Continuing
H35: CAMOUFLAGE & COUNTER- RECON TECH	2.778	2.846	2.876	0.000	2.876	2.932	2.990	3.044	3.096	Continuing	Continuing
HB2: COUNTERMINE COMPONENT TECHNOLOGY (CA)	6.578	4.775	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

This program element (PE) investigates and develops applied technologies to improve countermine, signature management, and counter-sensors capabilities. The focus is on sensor technologies to improve detection of mines and directed energy; ballistic methods to defeat mines; and signature management technologies to reduce reconnaissance capabilities of the enemies. This PE also supports DoD's Center of Excellence for Unexploded Ordnance which coordinates and standardizes land mine signature models; maintains a catalogue of mine signatures; supports the evaluation of mine detection sensors and algorithms; and working in conjunction with the US Army Engineering, Research and Development Center (ERDC), examines countermine phenomenology of surface and buried mines, and booby traps. This PE advances the state of the art in Countermine Technologies (project H24) and Camouflage and Counter Reconnaissance Technologies (project H35). Countermine Component Technology (project HB2) funds congressional special interest items. Work in this PE is related to and is fully coordinated with PE 0602120A, (Sensors and Electronic Survivability), PE 0602624A, (Weapons and Munitions Technology), PE 0602709A, (Night Vision Technology), PE 0602784A (Military Engineering Technology), PE 0603606A, (Landmine Warfare and Barrier Advanced Technology), PE 0603710A (Night Vision Advanced Technology), and the US Marine Corps. The cited work is consistent with the Director, Defense Research and Engineering Strategic Plan, the Army Modernization Strategy, and the Army Science and Technology Master Plan. Work in this PE is performed by the Army Research, Development, and Engineering Center (CERDEC), Fort Belvoir, VA; the US Army Corps of Engineers Research and Development Center (ERDC), Vicksburg, MS; and the Armaments Research, Development, and Engineering Center (ARDEC), Picatinny, NJ.

Exhibit R-2, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Budget Item Justification		DATE: February 2010
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE	
2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army	PE 0602712A: Countermine Systems	
BA 2: Applied Research		

B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
Previous President's Budget	32.308	18.945	19.071	0.000	19.071
Current President's Budget	27.827	23.621	19.118	0.000	19.118
Total Adjustments	-4.481	4.676	0.047	0.000	0.047
 Congressional General Reductions 		-0.124			
 Congressional Directed Reductions 					
 Congressional Rescissions 		0.000			
 Congressional Adds 		4.800			
 Congressional Directed Transfers 					
 Reprogrammings 	-3.691	0.000			
 SBIR/STTR Transfer 	-0.790	0.000			
 Adjustments to Budget Years 	0.000	0.000	0.047	0.000	0.047

Change Summary Explanation

FY09 funding decrease due to reprogramming of congressional special interest item for proper execution. FY10 Congressionally directed increases.

DATE: February 2010

							PROJECT H24: COUN	TERMINE TE	ССН		
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	Base FY 2011 Estimate	OCO FY 2011 Estimate	Total FY 2011 Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
H24: COUNTERMINE TECH	18.471	16.000	16.242	0.000	16.242	17.548	17.888	18.213	18.525	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification

Efforts in this project investigate and develop new countermine technologies that use man-portable, ground-vehicular, and airborne platforms for detection, discrimination, and neutralization of individual mines, minefields, and other improvised threats. The goal of this project is to accurately detect threats with a high probability, reduce false alarms, and enable an increased operational tempo. The cited work is consistent with the Director, Defense Research and Engineering Strategic Plan, the Army Modernization Strategy, and the Army Science and Technology Master Plan. Work in this project is performed by the Army Research, Development, and Engineering Center (CERDEC), Fort Belvoir, VA; the US Army Corps of Engineers Research and Development Center (ERDC), Vicksburg, MS; the Armaments Research, Development, and Engineering Center (ARDEC), Picatinny, NJ; and the CERDEC Intelligence and Information Warfare Directorate, Fort Monmouth, NJ, and Night Vision and Electronic Sensors Directorate, Fort Belvoir, VA.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011
Program #1	0.484	0.492	0.495	0.000	0.495
Department of Defense Unexploded Ordnance (UXO) Center of Excellence (UXOCOE): The Army serves as executive agent of the UXOCOE, which provides for the coordination of UXO across the Department of Defense (DoD) and serves as the focal point for research, development, testing and evaluation (RDT&E) UXO detection and clearance. In FY09, reviewed requirements and technologies to identify opportunities for Services/Components to leverage common requirements and/or technologies. In FY10, analyze catalogued detection and clearance requirements, and technologies to determine RDT&E shortfalls and leveraging opportunities. In FY11, will continue the coordination, with the Joint services, for the UXO detection and clearance research, demonstration, test and evaluation program. FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009					

·	Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification			DATE: February 2010			
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army 3A 2: Applied Research	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602712A: Countermine Systems			JECT COUNTERMINE TECH			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)							
		FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011	
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010 Base FY 2011 Plans:							
FY 2011 Base OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO							
Program #2 Standoff Mine/Defeat Neutralization Technology: This effort invest detonate and neutralize mines, and emerging threats at tactically rele standoff capability for threat neutralization by investigating and deve and explosively formed munitions to achieve increased accuracy with burden. In FY10, develop and evaluate a brassboard for laser drilling against buried and obscured threats. In FY11, will conduct laborator and for munitions in an environment that simulates theater operation conditions) to assess the relative performance against a spectrum of be specified by the standard programment of the standard programment is spectrum. FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009	vant standoff ranges. In FY09, improved eloping advanced directed energy techniques in reduced collateral damage and logistics grechnologies and a brassboard for munitions by tests with the brassboards for laser drilling is (e.g. threat, weather, and environmental	7.561	7.570	7.612	0.000	7.61	

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification			DATE: February 2010				
PPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army A 2: Applied Research			PROJECT H24: COUNTERMINE TECH				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)			1				
		FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011	
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO							
Anti-personnel/Anti-Tank Mine False Alarm Reduction: This efforcomponent technology for ground based and airborne systems that mine/emerging threat detection while reducing false alarm rates. It cost sensor products and phenomenologies including multispectral vector magnetometers, and ground penetrating radars; selected the rates and improving rate of advance. In FY10, perform a compreh assess the threat detection performance using the processor in a var phenomenology study and signal processing algorithm developments: FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010 Plans: FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO	provide the Warfighter solutions to standoff in FY09, investigated and evaluated low electro-optical sensors/detectors, scalar and best candidates for reducing false alarm ensive evaluation of the candidate sensors to riety of operational conditions; complete the	4.459	4.486	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Program #4 Standoff Explosive Compound Detection Technology: This effort confirmation technologies of explosives compounds from tactically		4.004	3.104	3.307	0.000	3.30	

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Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification					DATE: February 2010		
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 2: Applied Research	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602712A: Countermine Systems		PROJECT H24: COUNTERMINE TECH				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)			•				
		FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011	
expanded studies in the areas of chemical, nuclear, and biosensors as investigated standoff explosive compound detection technologies to TNT, C4, etc.) in both vehicle- borne and stationary environments; it to extend standoff range. In FY10, perform an explosive compound various environmental conditions; and determine phenomenology of of threats. In FY11, will perform a comprehensive evaluation of the breakdown spectroscopy and ultra-violet spectroscopy) for standoff greater than 30m) and will continue to refine the phenomenology of systems. Will conduct field evaluations of selected technologies. FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010 Plans: FY 2011 Base OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO	selectively detect multiple explosives (RDX, nvestigated non-contact sensing techniques behavioral study on different surfaces under ground based detection systems for spectrum candidate brassboard (such as laser induced demonstration (standoff range/distance of						
Program #5		1.963	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Phenomenology Sensors: This effort investigates and evaluates the as weather conditions, soil composition, soil moisture, soil electroma affect mine/minefield detection and false alarm rates. In FY09, exte electromagnetic models to full minefield-size images; validated large	agnetic properties, and ground cover that nded synthetic aperture radar (SAR) and the						

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification			DATE: February 2010				
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 2: Applied Research			PROJECT H24: COUN	TERMINE TE			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)							
		FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011	
radar (GPR), SAR, and electro optic infrared (EO/IR) for countermine syst of real world environments.	em performance predictions in a variety						
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009							
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010							
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base							
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO							
Program #6		0.000	0.000	4.828	0.000	4.828	
Advanced Electro-Magnetic and Electro Optic (EO) Sensors for Detection Emerging Threats Devices: This effort investigates all-terrain standoff detection using multiple modalities in order to locate mine and emerging threats with minimal false alarms. In FY11, will begin efforts to investigate advanced electromagnetic induction technologies and EO sensors; will incorporate the advances made in forward looking ground penetrating radar and electromagnetic induction and EO sensors for detection of metallic mines and explosive threats buried in-road and in urban areas.							
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009							
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010							

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification	DATE: February 2010			
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE	PROJECT		
2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army	PE 0602712A: Countermine Systems	H24: COUNTERMINE TECH		
BA 2: Applied Research				

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011
Base FY 2011 Plans:					
FY 2011 Base					
OCO FY 2011 Plans:					
FY 2011 OCO					
Program #7	0.000	0.348	0.000	0.000	0.000
Small Business Innovative Research/Small Business Technology Transfer Programs					
FY 2009 Accomplishments:					
FY 2009					
FY 2010 Plans:					
FY 2010					
Base FY 2011 Plans:					
FY 2011 Base					
OCO FY 2011 Plans:					
FY 2011 OCO					
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotal	18.471	16.000	16.242	0.000	16.242

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification	DATE: February 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 2: Applied Research	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602712A: Countermine Systems	PROJECT H24: COUNTERMINE TECH
E. Performance Metrics		
Performance metrics used in the preparation of this justification material may	be found in the FY 2010 Army Performance Budget Ju	stification Book, dated May 2010.

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification									DATE: Febi	ruary 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIV 2040: Research, Development, Test & E BA 2: Applied Research	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602712A: Countermine Systems				PROJECT H35: CAMO TECH	UFLAGE & 0	COUNTER-R	ECON			
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	Base FY 2011 Estimate	OCO FY 2011 Estimate	Total FY 2011 Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
H35: CAMOUFLAGE & COUNTER- RECON TECH	2.778	2.846	2.876	0.000	2.876	2.932	2.990	3.044	3.096	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Efforts in this project evaluate and develop advanced signature management and deception technologies for masking friendly force capabilities and intentions. Technologies pursued under this effort reduce the cross section of sensor systems. Technologies investigated include the decentered field lens, wavefront coding, and spectral filtering and threat sensing algorithms. The cited work is consistent with the Director, Defense Research and Engineering Strategic Plan, the Army Modernization Strategy, and the Army Science and Technology Master Plan. Work in this project is performed by the Army Research, Development, and Engineering Command (RDECOM)/Communications-Electronics Research, Development, and Engineering Center (CERDEC), Fort Belvoir, VA.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011
Program #1	2.294	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Protection for Third Generation Sensors: The goal of this effort is to design, research, and evaluate advanced signature management and deception technologies for masking friendly force capabilities. In FY09, evaluated and selected an algorithm based upon prior analysis and threat performance. Performed a comprehensive evaluation of the candidates and down selected technologies for investigation and fabrication of a reduced signature third generation Forward Looking Infrared breadboard. FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010					

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification			DATE: February 2010					
PROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 0: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army 2: Applied Research R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602712A: Countermine Systems								
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)								
		FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011		
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base								
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO								
Program #2		0.484	2.781	2.876	0.000	2.876		
and advances new technologies to reduce susceptibility of sensors and e FY09, generated 3-D camouflage patterns, including visible, near/shorts	ns, including visible, near/shortwave infrared, and mid wave /longwave virtual environment; and continued database development for backgrounds s. In FY10, investigate the advanced signature reduction approaches ors, and other staring sensors; investigate the susceptibility of foreign etection methods; develop near-term improvements to camouflage e visible and non-visible wavelength regions. In FY11, will continue to effort; will widen the key sensor waveband coverage and future staring twave infrared; will investigate camouflage paints or other systems							

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification			DATE: February 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602712A: Countermine Systems	PROJECT H35: CAMOUFLAGE & COUNTER-RI		
BA 2: Applied Research		ТЕСН		

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011
OCO FY 2011 Plans:					
FY 2011 OCO					
Program #3	0.000	0.065	0.000	0.000	0.000
Small Business Innovative Research/Small Business Technology Transfer Programs					
FY 2009 Accomplishments:					
FY 2009					
FY 2010 Plans:					
FY 2010					
Base FY 2011 Plans:					
FY 2011 Base					
OCO FY 2011 Plans:					
FY 2011 OCO					
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtota	als 2.778	2.846	2.876	0.000	2.876

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

Performance metrics used in the preparation of this justification material may be found in the FY 2010 Army Performance Budget Justification Book, dated May 2010.

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification									DATE: Febr	ruary 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIV 2040: Research, Development, Test & E BA 2: Applied Research	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602712A: Countermine Systems				PROJECT HB2: COUN TECHNOLO	TERMINE C	OMPONENT				
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	Base FY 2011 Estimate	OCO FY 2011 Estimate	Total FY 2011 Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
HB2: COUNTERMINE COMPONENT TECHNOLOGY (CA)	6.578	4.775	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Congressional Interest Item funding for Countermine Systems applied research.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011
Program #1	4.784	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Standoff Improvised Explosive Device Protection Program. In FY09, this Congressional Interest Item pursued ground based detection and confirmation technologies of explosives from standoff distances; investigated reliable solutions for standoff detection of Improvised Explosive Devices (IEDs) /Vehicle-Borne Improvised Explosive Device (VBIEDs) /Explosively Formed Projectiles (EFPs) and bomb-making facilities while on the move. Development focused on emerging non-contact sensing techniques to attain standoff range greater than 30m.					
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009					
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010					
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base					
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO					

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification

DATE: February 2010

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	PE 0602712A: Countermine Systems		PROJECT HB2: COUNTERMINE COMPONENT				
2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army							
BA 2: Applied Research			TECHNOLOGY (CA)				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)							
		FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011	
Program #2		0.797	1.592	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Spectroscopic Materials Identification Center. In FY09, this Congression explosive compounds present in trace quantities around improvised explosive Development focused on non-contact sensing techniques. FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010 Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base							
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO							
Program #3 Unexploded Ordnance Detection and Classification in Volcanic Soil Usin Penetrating Radar (GPR) and Chemical Sensor Technology. In FY09, this detection and classification of UXO in a densely forested area in highly vo GRP. FY 2009 Accomplishments:	Congressional Interest Item performed	0.997	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
FY 2009 FY 2010 Plans:							
FY 2010 Filans: FY 2010							

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification				DATE: Febr	uary 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 2: Applied Research		PROJECT HB2: COUNTERMINE COMPONENT TECHNOLOGY (CA)				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)						
		FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base						
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO						
Program #4		0.000	3.183	0.000	0.000	0.000
Standoff Detection of Explosives and Explosive Devices (IEDs).	This is a Congressional Interest Item					
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009						
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010						
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base						
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO						
	Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	6.578	4.775	0.000	0.000	0.000

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

xhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification	DATE: February 2010		
PPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY)40: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army A 2: Applied Research	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602712A: Countermine Systems	PROJECT HB2: COUNTERMINE COMPONENT TECHNOLOGY (CA)	
 Performance Metrics Performance metrics used in the preparation of this justification may 	aterial may be found in the FV 2010 Army Performance B	audget Justification Book dated May 2010	
refrontance metres used in the preparation of this justification in	aterial may be found in the LT 2010 / miny Ferformance B	adget vasimeation Book, dated May 2010.	