Exhibit R-2, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Budget Item Justification

R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army

PE 0602308A: Advanced Concepts and Simulation

DATE: February 2010

BA 2: Applied Research

COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	Base FY 2011 Estimate	OCO FY 2011 Estimate	Total FY 2011 Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	18.205	27.330	20.582	0.000	20.582	18.128	18.481	18.814	21.135	0	163.257
C90: Advanced Distributed Simulation	10.867	11.405	14.503	0.000	14.503	11.931	12.168	12.390	14.607	Continuing	Continuing
D01: PHOTONICS RESEARCH	0.000	4.775	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing	Continuing
D02: MODELING & SIMULATION FOR TRAINING AND DESIGN	5.743	5.977	6.079	0.000	6.079	6.197	6.313	6.424	6.528	Continuing	Continuing
D14: Advanced Modeling and Simulation Initiatives (CA)	1.595	5.173	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Efforts in this program element (PE) design and develop enabling technologies to create effective training capabilities for the Warfighter. The PE supports the underpinning technologies and understanding to establish architecture standards and interfaces necessary for realizing the Army vision of creating a realistic synthetic "electronic battlefield" environment for use across the spectrum of doctrine, organization, training, leader development, materiel, personnel, and facilities (DOTLM-PF). The Advanced Distributed Simulation (project C90), focuses on advancing component technologies required for real time interactive linking within and among constructive, virtual, and live simulation and training by refining technologies for advanced distributed interactive simulation. The Modeling and Simulation for Training and Design (project D02), further develops concepts for immersive training and learning environments with the Institute for Creative Technologies (ICT) at the University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California. Photonics Research and Advanced Modeling and Simulation Initiatives (projects D01 and D14) fund congressional special interest items. Work in this PE is related to and fully coordinated with efforts in PE 0601104A (University and Industry Research Centers), PE 0602785 (Manpower/Personnel/Training Technology), PE 0602787A (Medical Technology), PE 0603007A (Manpower, Personnel and Training Advance Technology), and PE 0603015A (Next Generation Training & Simulation Systems). The cited work is consistent with the Director, Defense Research and Engineering Strategic Plan, the Army Modernization Strategy, and the Army Science and Technology Master Plan. Work in this PE is performed by the Research, Development, and Engineering Command (RDECOM), Simulation and Training Technology Center (STTC), Orlando, FL.

Exhibit R-2, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Budget Item Justification		DATE: February 2010
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE	
2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army	PE 0602308A: Advanced Concepts and Simulation	
BA 2: Applied Research		

B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011 Base	FY 2011 OCO	FY 2011 Total
Previous President's Budget	21.778	17.473	17.753	0.000	17.753
Current President's Budget	18.205	27.330	20.582	0.000	20.582
Total Adjustments	-3.573	9.857	2.829	0.000	2.829
 Congressional General Reductions 		-0.143			
 Congressional Directed Reductions 					
 Congressional Rescissions 		0.000			
 Congressional Adds 		10.000			
 Congressional Directed Transfers 					
 Reprogrammings 	-3.056	0.000			
 SBIR/STTR Transfer 	-0.517	0.000			
 Adjustments to Budget Years 	0.000	0.000	2.829	0.000	2.829

Change Summary Explanation

FY09 funding decrease is due to reprogramming of congressional interest item for proper execution. FY10 Congressionally directed increases. FY11 funding increases for Distributive Training technology efforts.

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification									DATE: February 2010		
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVE 2040: Research, Development, Test & EBA 2: Applied Research		my					PROJECT C90: Advanced Distributed Simulation				
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	Base FY 2011 Estimate	OCO FY 2011 Estimate	Total FY 2011 Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
C90: Advanced Distributed Simulation	10.867	11.405	14.503	0.000	14.503	11.931	12.168	12.390	14.607	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Efforts in this project develop enabling technologies for advancing distributed interactive simulation in synthetic environments such as networking of models, complex data interchange, and collaborative training. The project researches and develops the ability to create a virtual representation of combined arms environments with the Warfighter-in-the-loop that constructive (event driven) simulation cannot provide. The efforts in this project leverage and are coordinated with work at the Army Research Institute, the Army Research Laboratory, and the Medical Research Materiel Command. The cited work is consistent with the Director, Defense Research and Engineering Strategic Plan, the Army Modernization Strategy, and the Army Science and Technology Master Plan. Work in this project is performed by the Research, Development, and Engineering Command (RDECOM), Simulation and Training Technology Center (STTC), Orlando, FL.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011
Program #1	4.711	3.130	3.716	0.000	3.716
Live, Virtual, Constructive (LVC) Simulations: This effort investigates the combination of Live, Virtual and Constructive (LVC) training technologies into a seamless event. Live training refers to personnel and systems performing an exercise mission; virtual training refers to personnel using simulators; and constructive training refers to computer-aided simulations that introduce a wider control of virtual forces. Developed methods and technologies are transitioned to PE 0603015A/project S29. In FY09, developed physics-based real-time dynamic situations for LVC training to provide realistic environments (lethality, causality assessment, mobility, etc.) by integrating live sensor components to enable live training and a virtual/constructive mission rehearsal capability onto both Soldier and combat vehicle embedded training devices; conducted laboratory experiments in an operational environment with an embedded training device to develop display technology for combat vehicle embedded training. In FY10, investigate use of predictive technologies and artificial intelligence in constructive training to provide behaviors and reasoning for computer-generated forces in asymmetric warfare simulations; continue technology improvements of sensor components for physics-based real-time dynamic environments for LVC training. In FY11, will continue investigations in predictive technologies for behaviors and reasoning of					

DATE: February 2010

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE			PROJECT			
2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army	PE 0602308A: Advanced Concepts and	Simulation	C90: Advanc	ed Distribute	d Simulation	
BA 2: Applied Research						
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)						
		FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011
computer generated forces; will complete development of real-time physics in urban environments to support asymmetric warfare simulations in embed FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009 FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010 Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base						
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO						
Program #2		3.903	3.887	3.969	0.000	3.969
Modeling and Simulation Training Technologies: This effort investigates a technologies and their effectiveness. The effort also conducts applied resea and techniques for Soldiers with unmanned systems. In FY09, conducted to assess Army medical training effectiveness; designed and developed a methat included the appropriate combination of man-worn systems, locomotion computer interfaces, and the ability to control autonomous systems for team methods and technologies to increase medical simulation capabilities for su for a surgical simulator; develop simulations to support the safe operations environments. In FY11, will investigate methods and technologies to emula experiments to assess training effectiveness; will initiate structured research holograms and virtual patients; will develop low-cost, rugged man-worn im soldier training as well as tracking systems and hand-held devices to support	arch to develop training technologies ests with patient trauma demonstrators obile immersive training environment in systems, intelligent tutors, human in training. In FY10, investigate regical training to include initial designs of unmanned systems in complex atte live tissue replacement and conduct in and conduct testing with medical unmersive systems for dismounted					

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Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification		DATE: February 2010				
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 2: Applied Research	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602308A: Advanced Concepts and Simulation			ed Distributed	d Simulation	
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)		,				
	F	Y 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009						
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010						
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base						
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO						
Program #3		2.253	4.158	6.818	0.000	6.818
Collaborative and Immersive Environment Technologies: This effort investigate the algorithms and methodologies to enhance the realism of simulation reviews; develop immersive environments to support infant investigate the algorithms and methodologies to enhance the realism of simulation environment to include intelligent tutoring feedback; will devision environment to support the battle command training and decision and methodologies through user assessments; will investigate and develop	in FY09, conducted experiments in planning/rehearsal tools in a vironment; expanded multi-sensory intelligent decision components to pols to rapidly portray additional squad/team level for training. In ining using distributed simulations try training and mission rehearsal; pulation environments for battle ent of infantry immersive simulation yelop the enhanced realism of on making; will validate algorithms					

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification			DATE: February 2010				
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 2: Applied Research	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602308A: Advanced Concepts and	Simulation	PROJECT C90: Advanced Distributed Simulation				
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)							
		FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011	
to accomplish multi-player, large scale, distributed training and learning; wimpact on human performance.	ill evaluate the technologies and the						
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009							
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010							
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base							
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO							
Program #4		0.000	0.230	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Small Business Innovative Research/Small Business Technology Transfer	Programs						
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009							
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010							
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base							
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO							

R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE

DATE: February 2010

PROJECT

2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 2: Applied Research	PE 0602308A: Advanced Concepts and Simulation		C90: Advance			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)						
				Base FY	осо	Total
		FY 2009	FY 2010	2011	FY 2011	FY 2011
Accon	nplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	10.867	11.405	14.503	0.000	14.503

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY

N/A

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

Performance metrics used in the preparation of this justification material may be found in the FY 2010 Army Performance Budget Justification Book, dated May 2010.

DATE: February 2010

								PROJECT D01: PHOT	ONICS RESEA	ARCH	
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	Base FY 2011 Estimate	OCO FY 2011 Estimate	Total FY 2011 Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
D01: PHOTONICS RESEARCH	0.000	4.775	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification

Congressional Interest Item funding for applied research in Photonics.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011
Program #1	0.000	4.775	0.000	0.000	0.000
Compact Biothreat Rapid Analysis Concept. This is a Congressional Interest Item.					
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009					
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010					
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base					
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO					
Accomplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	0.000	4.775	0.000	0.000	0.000

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification	DATE: February 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 2: Applied Research	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602308A: Advanced Concepts and Simulation	PROJECT D01: PHOTONICS RESEARCH
C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions) N/A	I	
D. Acquisition Strategy N/A		
E. Performance Metrics Performance metrics used in the preparation of this justification ma	nterial may be found in the FY 2010 Army Performance Budget	Justification Book, dated May 2010.

DATE: February 2010

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					R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602308A: Advanced Concepts and Simulation TRAINING AND DESIGN PROJECT D02: MODELING & SIMULATION TRAINING AND DESIGN				D02: MODELING & SIMULATION FOR		
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	Base FY 2011 Estimate	OCO FY 2011 Estimate	Total FY 2011 Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
D02: MODELING & SIMULATION FOR TRAINING AND DESIGN	5.743	5.977	6.079	0.000	6.079	6.197	6.313	6.424	6.528	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification

Efforts in this project develop training applications that enable the Army to train any time and any place. Efforts include designing virtual humans that embody natural language, speech recognition in noisy environments, gesture, gaze, and conversational speech and then assess techniques and methods for integrating different sensory cues into virtual environments that result in enhanced training and leader development. The project leverages the capabilities of industry and the research and development community through the synthesis of creativity and technology including work at the Army Research Institute and the Army Research Laboratory. The cited work is consistent with the Director, Defense Research and Engineering Strategic Plan, the Army Modernization Strategy, and the Army Science and Technology Master Plan. Work in this project is performed by the Research, Development, and Engineering Command (RDECOM), Simulation and Training Technology Center (STTC), Orlando, FL.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011
Program #1	2.700	2.710	2.916	0.000	2.916
Immersive Technology Environments: This effort performs research and develops technologies that enable responsive and reconfigurable simulations that immerse human senses such as sight, sound, and touch in mixed reality environments (consist of physical elements you can touch and feel (such as walls and obstacles) combined with virtual imagery). Developed technologies and techniques are transitioned for maturation and demonstration to PE 0603015A/project S28. In FY09, created a mixed-reality immersive environment that uses sensors to provide near real-time perspective of the surrounding real world allowing a user and the world model to share a common view of the environment for high fidelity training environments; designed and developed new and flexible display technologies for development of new training environments. In FY10, design and develop approaches for rapidly inserting virtual content into large-scale, real-world training environments that can be rapidly reconfigured. In FY11, will investigate technologies to make mixed reality training (combines real and imagined images) environments more portable and affordable.					

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification			DATE: February 2010				
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 2: Applied Research	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602308A: Advanced Concepts and	Simulation	PROJECT D02: MODELING & SIMULATION FO TRAINING AND DESIGN			OR.	
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)	,		'				
		FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011	
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010 Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO							
Program #2 Immersive Technology Techniques: This effort develops tools, tech immersion of human senses within simulation environments, creatin techniques for developing distributed asymmetric warfare tutoring at performance assessment, and team after-action reviews; and investig expand single student tutoring capabilities to distributed multi-stude. In FY10, develop software tools for rapidly creating automated tutor training applications/needs and support team training, performance at FY11, will investigate and develop technologies and techniques to in experiences on mobile hand-held devices; will evaluate developed resupporting interactive learning. FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009	g enhanced realism. In FY09, explored and coaching methods to support team training, sated/developed methods and technologies to at team assessments and after action reviews. The sessessment, and team after-action reviews. In applement high-quality video and interactive	3.043	3.100	3.163	0.000	3.163	

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification			DATE: February 2010				
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 2: Applied Research	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602308A: Advanced Concepts and	PROJECT D02: MODELING & SIMULATION FOR TRAINING AND DESIGN					
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)							
		FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011	
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010							
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base							
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO							
Program #3 Small Business Innovative Research/Small Business Technology Transfer I	Decomono	0.000	0.167	0.000	0.000	0.000	
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009	riogianis						
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010							
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base							
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO							
Accor	mplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	5.743	5.977	6.079	0.000	6.079	

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification	DATE: February 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 2: Applied Research	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602308A: Advanced Concepts and Simulation	PROJECT D02: MODELING & SIMULATION FOR TRAINING AND DESIGN
C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions) N/A		
D. Acquisition Strategy N/A		
E. Performance Metrics Performance metrics used in the preparation of this justification material may	be found in the FY 2010 Army Performance Budget J	ustification Book, dated May 2010.

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&	PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification					DATE: February 2010					
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACT 2040: Research, Development, Test & BA 2: Applied Research		valuation, Army PE 0602308A: Advanced Concepts and Simulation				PROJECT D14: Advanced Modeling and Simulation Initiatives (CA)					
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2009 Actual	FY 2010 Estimate	Base FY 2011 Estimate	OCO FY 2011 Estimate	Total FY 2011 Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
D14: Advanced Modeling and Simulation Initiatives (CA)	1.595	5.173	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Congressional Interest Item funding for applied research in Advanced Modeling and Simulation.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)

	FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011
Program #1	1.595	2.785	0.000	0.000	0.000
Advanced Live, Virtual and Constructive (LWC) Training Systems. In FY09, evaluated different algorithms for geometric pairing using a cave environment and the use of intelligent tutoring to accelerate the scenario generation for live, virtual and constructive experimentation.					
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009					
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010					
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base					
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO					
Program #2	0.000	0.796	0.000	0.000	0.000

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification				DATE: Febr	uary 2010	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 2: Applied Research	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0602308A: Advanced Concepts and Sin	mulation	PROJECT			on Initiatives
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)			ı			
	1	FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011
Protective Gear Development through Man-In-Stimulant-Test Chamber. T	This is a Congressional Interest Item.					
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009						
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010						
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base						
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO						
Program #3		0.000	1.592	0.000	0.000	0.000
Cognitive Based Modeling and Simulation for Tactical Decision Support.	This is a Congressional Interest Item.					
FY 2009 Accomplishments: FY 2009						
FY 2010 Plans: FY 2010						
Base FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 Base						
OCO FY 2011 Plans: FY 2011 OCO						

DATE: February 2010

APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040: Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army BA 2: Applied Research	PE 0602308A: Advanced Concepts and Simulation		PROJECT D14: Advanced Modeling and Simulation Initiativ (CA)			
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)						
		FY 2009	FY 2010	Base FY 2011	OCO FY 2011	Total FY 2011
Accon	nplishments/Planned Programs Subtotals	1.595	5.173	0.000	0.000	0.000

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

Exhibit R-2A, PB 2011 Army RDT&E Project Justification

N/A

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

Performance metrics used in the preparation of this justification material may be found in the FY 2010 Army Performance Budget Justification Book, dated May 2010.