DATE: May 2000

Continuing

Continuing

Exhibit R-2, PB 2010 Army R	KD I &E Buaget	item Justifica	tion					DATE: May 2	.009	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGE 2040 - Research, Development Development (ATD)		tion, Army/BA	3 - Advanced T	echnology		OMENCLATU Advanced Tact		Science and Sens	or Technology	
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2008 Actual	FY 2009 Estimate	FY 2010 Estimate	FY 2011 Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
Total Program Element	69.266	62.031	41.561						Continuing	Continuing
1AA: Tactical Computer Science Demonstrations (CA)	6.570	3.588	.000						Continuing	Continuing
1AB: SENSOR DEMONSTRATIONS (CA)	9.275	10.366	.000						Continuing	Continuing
101: Tactical Command and Control	15.850	16.326	13.692						Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

37.571

31.751

27.869

243: Sensors and Signals

Processing

Exhibit D 2 DR 2010 Army DDT&F Rudget Item Justification

Efforts in this program element (PE) mature and demonstrate technologies that will allow the Warfighter to effectively collect, analyze, transfer, and display situational awareness information in a network-centric battlefield environment. It matures and demonstrates architectures and provides technologies that enable synchronized Command and Control (C2) during rapid, mobile, dispersed, and Joint operations. It matures and develops software applications to more effectively integrate battle command across all echelons and to enable more effective utilization of resources (project D101). This PE also matures signal processing and fusion technologies for Army sensors; matures and demonstrates radio frequency (RF) systems to track and identify enemy forces and personnel; matures and demonstrates multi-sensor control and correlation for improving reconnaissance, surveillance, tracking, and target acquisition, (Project 243). Projects 1AA and 1AB fund congressional special interest items.

Work in this PE is fully coordinated with PE 0602270A (EW Technology), PE 0602782A (Command, Control, Communications Technology), PE 0603008A (Electronic Warfare Advanced Technology), PE 0602120A (Sensors and Electronic Survivability), and PE 0603270A (EW Technology).

The cited work is consistent with the Director, Defense Research and Engineering Strategic Plan, the Army Modernization Strategy, and the Army Science and Technology Master Plan.

Work in this PE is performed by the Army Research, Development, and Engineering Command, Communications-Electronics Research, Development, and Engineering, Center (CERDEC), Fort Monmouth, NJ.

Exhibit R-2, PB 2010 Army RDT&E Budget Item Justification	DATE: May 2009
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE
2040 - Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army/BA 3 - Advanced Technology	PE 0603772A Advanced Tactical Computer Science and Sensor Technology
Development (ATD)	

B. Program Change Summary (\$ in Millions)

	<u>FY 2008</u>	<u>FY 2009</u>	<u>FY 2010</u>	<u>FY 2011</u>
Previous President's Budget	74.096	48.236	41.699	
Current BES/President's Budget	69.266	62.031	41.561	
Total Adjustments	-4.830	13.795	138	
Congressional Program Reductions	.000	205		
Congressional Rescissions	.000	.000		
Total Congressional Increases	.000	14.000		
Total Reprogrammings	-3.078	.000		
SBIR/STTR Transfer	-1.752	.000		

Change Summary Explanation

FY09 funding increase is due to Congressional adds.

Exhibit R-2a, PB 2010 Army	xhibit R-2a, PB 2010 Army RDT&E Project Justification							DATE: May 2	009	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGE 2040 - Research, Development Technology Development (AT	, Test & Evalua	tion, Army/BA	3 - Advanced		OMENCLATUI Advanced Tacti		cience and Sens	or Technology	PROJECT NU 1AA	JMBER
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2008 Actual	FY 2009 Estimate	FY 2010 Estimate	FY 2011 Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
1AA: Tactical Computer Science Demonstrations (CA)	6.570	3.588	.000						Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Congressional Interest Item funding for Tactical Computer Science advanced technology development.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
Software Lifecycle Affordability Management Phase II (SLAM II)	1.932	.775	.000	
VideoArgus	.000	1.937	.000	
Embedding Iris Recognition Technology On-board Warfighter Personal Equipment	.000	.775	.000	
Aviation Responsive Maintenance System	1.545	.000	.000	
Shared Vision	3.093	.000	.000	
SBIR/STTR	.000	.101	.000	
Total	6.570	3.588	.000	

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

Performance metrics used in the preparation of this justification material may be found in the FY 2010 Army Performance Budget Justification Book, dated May 2010.

DATE: May 2009

APPROPRIATION/BUDGE 2040 - Research, Development Technology Development (AT	t, Test & Evalua	ntion, Army/BA	3 - Advanced		OMENCLATU Advanced Tacti	RE ical Computer S	cience and Sens	or Technology	PROJECT NU 1AB	JMBER
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2008 Actual	FY 2009 Estimate	FY 2010 Estimate	FY 2011 Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
1AB: SENSOR DEMONSTRATIONS (CA)	9.275	10.366	.000						Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Exhibit R-2a, PB 2010 Army RDT&E Project Justification

Congressional Interest Item funding for Sensor advanced technology development.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
HYPERSAR Radar	3.091	2.325	.000	
X-Band Interferometric Radar (XBIR)	1.932	.000	.000	
Sensor Visualization and Data Fusion (SVDF)	1.159	.000	.000	
Advanced Radar Transceiver Integrated Circuits Development	.775	.775	.000	
Enhanced Multi-Mission Radar	2.318	.000	.000	
Radar Tag Emitters	.000	2.325	.000	
Foliage Penetrating Reconnaissance, Surveillance, Tracking and Engagement Radar (FORESTER)	.000	3.101	.000	
CERDEC Airborne and Ground Wideband Digital Communications and Antenna Testbed	.000	1.550	.000	
SBIR/STTR	.000	.290	.000	
Total	9.275	10.366	.000	

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

Exhibit R-2a, PB 2010 Army RDT&E Project Justification		DATE: May 2	009
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040 - Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army/BA 3 - Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603772A Advanced Tactical Computer Science and Sensor	or Technology	PROJECT NUMBER 1AB
E. Performance Metrics Performance metrics used in the preparation of this justification material mat	ay be found in the FY 2010 Army Performance Budget Justifica	tion Book, date	d May 2010.

Exhibit R-2a, PB 2010 Army	RDT&E Proje	ct Justification						DATE: May 2	009	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGE 2040 - Research, Development Technology Development (AT	t, Test & Evalua	ation, Army/BA	3 - Advanced		OMENCLATU Advanced Tacti		cience and Sens	or Technology	PROJECT NU	JMBER
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2008 Actual	FY 2009 Estimate	FY 2010 Estimate	FY 2011 Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
101: Tactical Command and Control	15.850	16.326	13.692						Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Efforts in this project mature and demonstrate technologies to move and display timely and relevant information across the battlefield to provide commanders at all echelons the situational awareness (SA) that allows them to understand, decide, and act faster than their adversaries, resulting in increased operating tempo (OPTEMPO), improved force synchronization, and reduced fratricide. This project matures and demonstrates technology solutions addressing: information storage and retrieval; digital transfer and display of battlefield SA and position/location information; synchronization of combined and Joint force operations; software services optimized for Command and Control (C2) of unmanned air and ground robotic systems; and C2 On-the-Move (OTM).

The cited work is consistent with the Director, Defense Research and Engineering Strategic Plan, the Army Modernization Strategy, and the Army Science and Technology Master Plan.

Work in this project is performed by the Army Research, Development, and Engineering Command, Communications-Electronics Research, Development, and Engineering, Center (CERDEC), Fort Monmouth, NJ.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
Command and Control (C2) for Unmanned Systems:	8.700	9.132	3.652	
This effort develops and demonstrates software services that provide coordinated dynamic battle command tactical control				
of Unmanned Systems (UMS) and software tool sets that enable the commander to manage teams of manned and multiple				
unmanned air and ground platform assets.				
In FY08, matured and demonstrated tactical battle command services for unmanned ground vehicles; prepared for and				
participated in a Command and Control of Robotic Entities (C2ORE) lab demonstration at Fort Monmouth, NJ; matured				
air/ground collaboration software services.				
In FY09, mature tactical battle command services and air/ground collaboration services to include unmanned ground				
systems (UGSs), unmanned aerial systems (UASs), and unmanned ground vehicles (UGVs) and demonstrate all in a				
relevant environment; execute a C2ORE capstone demonstration with up to five UGS clusters, five UGVs, and three				
UASs; analyze data and provide evaluation and analysis report detailing lessons learned and metrics evaluated.				
In FY10, will develop and mature software services for unmanned collaboration and coordination, UGV/UAV platform				
behaviors and C2 information knowledge management of unmanned systems to provide the capability to manage				

Exhibit R-2a, PB 2010 Army RDT&E Project Justification			DATE: May 20	009	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 1040 - Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army/BA 3 - Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603772A Advanced Tactical Computer Sc.	cience and Sensor Technology		PROJECT NUMBER 101	
3. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)		FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
large numbers of air and ground robots over extended urban areas at scales expansion of unmanned assets in the battlespace.	beyond current robot inventories due to the				
Small Business Innovative Research/Small Business Technology Transfer I	Programs	.000	.188	.000	
Integrated Battle Command (BC): This effort matures and demonstrates technologies that allow forces to effect information in a net-centric battlefield environment. Technology areas incluvirtualization, knowledge management, and automated query technologies. In FY08, matured, demonstrated, and transitioned to PM FCS managed continterfacing, and information management and exchange between Brigade C brigade (between disparate service-based architectures (SoSCOE and NCES applications; matured and delivered final SW products for running estimate support services to PM for inclusion in PM Tactical Battle Command SW start In FY09, mature network monitoring service for application in dynamic contactical through enterprise level network architectures, will mature and demallow other systems to monitor their own throughput and packet loss to enal network utilization; demonstrate how quality of service metrics can be utilized distributed C2 service providers; develop digital mission representation than doperations functions. Related work is also accomplished under PE 0602782A/project 779.	inde intelligent software agents, server smector software (SW) to support the combat Team (BCT) and echelons above (S)) command and control (C2) SW (c), information search and retrieval, and decision ervices baseline. Introl of the Global Information Grid, from constrate network monitoring services that ble dynamic adjustment and optimization of zed to help intelligently manage the resources	7.150	5.518	.000	
Integrated Battle Command (BC)(continued): In FY10, will mature and demonstrate intelligent agent based BC services for Architecture; will mature services for generation of warnings and alerts release requirements; will mature and evaluate methods and SW to train and impronentwork-enabled operations; will demonstrate/validate data aggregation and Related work is also accomplished under PE 0602782A/project 779.	evant to the commanders critical information ve information sharing and collaboration in	.000	.000	8.009	
Battle Space Awareness and Positioning: This effort demonstrates positioning and navigation tools to mitigate the imbuildings that limit the performance of Global Positioning System (GPS) or		.000	1.488	2.031	

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Exhibit R-2a, PB 2010 Army RDT&E Project Justification			DATE: May 2	009	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040 - Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army/BA 3 - Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603772A Advanced Tactical Computer Sc.	ience and Senso	PROJECT NU 101	MBER	
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)		FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
In FY09, build on the munitions-focused Common Guidance Common Sens Inertial Measurement Units (IMUs) effort and mature the MEMS IMUs for Soldier and tactical vehicle applications; evaluate MEMS preliminary desig environment and develop prototype gyroscopes suitable for integration into environment. In FY10, will begin the integration of position/navigation sensors with techn position/navigation and communications, such as radio frequency (RF) rang Related work is also accomplished under PE 0602782A/project 779.	suitable precision and accuracy for dismounted n models of gyroscopes in a laboratory a MEMS IMU for evaluation in a relevant nologies that exploit the synergy between				
Total		15.850	16.326	13.692	

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

E. Performance Metrics

Performance metrics used in the preparation of this justification material may be found in the FY 2010 Army Performance Budget Justification Book, dated May 2010.

Exhibit R-2a, PB 2010 Army RDT&E Project Justification DATE: May							DATE: May 2	009		
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040 - Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army/BA 3 - Advanced Technology Development (ATD)				R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603772A Advanced Tactical Computer Science and Sensor Technology				PROJECT NUMBER 243		
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2008 Actual	FY 2009 Estimate	FY 2010 Estimate	FY 2011 Estimate	FY 2012 Estimate	FY 2013 Estimate	FY 2014 Estimate	FY 2015 Estimate	Cost To Complete	Total Cost
243: Sensors and Signals Processing	37.571	31.751	27.869						Continuing	Continuing

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification

Efforts in this project mature and demonstrate improved radar, sensor fusion, and correlation technologies for wide area reconnaissance, surveillance, tracking, and targeting of platforms and individuals in all terrain including complex and urban environments. Sensor fusion efforts mature and demonstrate sensor management and data correlation, and relationship discovery services of a multi-INT fusion system. Sensor and simulated sensor candidates may include moving-target-indicator (MTI)/synthetic aperture radar (SAR), electro-optical/infrared (EO/IR), signals intelligence (SIGINT), measurements and signatures intelligence (MASINT), Human Intelligence (HUMINT), and biometrics technologies. Technologies will be matured with significant leveraging of achievements from industry, Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA), and other Services.

The cited work is consistent with the Director, Defense Research and Engineering Strategic Plan, the Army Modernization Strategy, and the Army Science and Technology Master Plan.

Work in this project is performed by the Army Research, Development, and Engineering Command, Communications - Electronics Research, Development, and Engineering Center (CERDEC), Fort Monmouth NJ.

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
Foliage Penetrating (FOPEN) Radar for Unmanned Aerial Systems (UASs):	20.205	19.340	16.738	
This effort matures and demonstrates a FOPEN radar capability to meet the size, weight, and power requirements for a				
Class IV fixed wing UAS. Advancements in both radar and exploitation processing technology enable increased radar				
performance to include ground and non-metallic building penetration for detection of hidden roadside target/weapons				
caches.				
In FY08, began fabrication of two system demonstrators and spares (specific steps include: integration and test of				
transmitters, antennas, receivers, and processors; lab tests for sensitivity/calibration, motion compensation, frequency				
notching, interface and control, modes, mission planning, built-in-test, and data link functions; and environmental and				
ground end-to-end acceptance tests); completed development of first FOPEN system; conducted radar performance flight				
testing on a manned surrogate UAS platform; began air worthiness release documentation.				
In FY09, complete development of second system; complete air worthiness release documentation and flight testing				
of second system on manned surrogate UAS platform; mature algorithms for increased detection of targets of interest,				

Exhibit R-2a, PB 2010 Army RDT&E Project Justification			DATE: May 2009			
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 040 - Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army/BA 3 - Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603772A Advanced Tactical Computer Science and Sensor Technology			PROJECT NUMBER 243		
3. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)		FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	
develop specifications and perform required analysis for testing on target UAS. In FY10, will obtain UAV test bed platform; complete development of second with radar for remote operation and data dissemination; continue conduction acceptance tests; conduct and complete radar performance flight testing on a first system radar integration on target UAS; conduct UAS flight testing on fintegration on target UAS.	nd system; continue integration data link of environmental and ground end-to-end manned surrogate UAS platform; complete					
Sensor Fusion: This effort matures and demonstrates automated tools to mitigate the fusion, cross-cueing problems associated with prosecuting and tracking individuals, and thereby, being able to track the organizations they form. This effort allowindividuals and to understand the organizations exerting influence in his area the organizational infrastructure. In FY08, matured initial human intelligence (HUMINT) extraction, multi-IN contextual data mediator software services; matured and finalized the Service framework; demonstrated and evaluated initial integrated software services; 2a Fusion). In FY09, finalize services development and integration and test in the integrated services in Army or Joint experiments; conduct final high fidelity lab experimant automation and demonstrations of fusion automation and answering capabilic Common Ground System Army (DCGS-A). Related work is also accomplise 0602270A/project 442, and PE 0602270A/project 906.	recognizing their patterns of association, we the commander to target significant a of operation sufficiently to disrupt or attack. IT Correlation (Level 1 Fusion), and e Oriented Architecture (SOA) fusion matured relationship discovery service (Level ation lab; demonstrate mature software ments and demonstrations of fusion ties, and transition to PM Distributed	3.875	3.401	.000		
Weapon-Locating (Ground) radar technologies: This effort matures and demonstrates medium-range sensor technologies for traditional counterfire target acquisition to shooters operating into or from w improvised fashions (tracks rocket, artillery and mortar targets). In FY10, will mature radar beam forming technologies and multi-aperture/m (non-Fourier frequency transforms and non-Gaussian clutter estimates) technologies.	ithin natural and urban canyons and firing in ulti-spectral unconventional signal processing	.000	.000	2.045		
Measurement and Signature Intelligence Technologies (MASINT) for clander		2.878	3.372	1.965		

Exhibit R-2a, PB 2010 Army RDT&E Project Justification		DATE: May 2009			
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040 - Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army/BA 3 - Advanced Technology Development (ATD)				PROJECT NUMBER 243	
3. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)		FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
This effort matures and demonstrates MASINT technologies capable of detactivities and/or infrastructures. The emphasis is to identify appropriate tech processing, and mature algorithms for multi-mode fusion of sensor data. Caseismic/magnetic technologies (highly sensitive for detection of walking pedetection); air deployable (air droppable) networked sensor system for a jurt acoustic sensor with jungle canopy relay); human infrastructure detection te frequency MASINT detector, ultra-light multi-target indicator radar for unavehicles. In FY08, evaluated candidate technologies for tagging, tracking and locatin Emitter Geolocation (MCEG) technologies as the most viable to pursue for potential spiral transition to the user community. In FY09, enhance demonstrators and/or evaluate new candidate technologies integrate selected technologies into a system demonstrator; demonstrate/test transition to the user community. In FY10, will mature and down-select candidate technologies for TTL base and conduct prototype integration. Related work is also accomplished under PE 0602120A/project H16.	hnical approaches, demonstrate embedded andidate technologies include: fiber optic ersonnel with/without weapons and/or tunneling agle environment (integration of seismic/echnologies (algorithms, sensors, etc); radio attended ground sensors and unmanned air ag (TTL), selected Modern Communications near-term demonstration and testing for es for near-term prototype development; t selected technologies for potential spiral				
Small Business Innovative Research/Small Business Technology Transfer F	Programs	.000	.822	.000	
Omni-directional Situational Awareness (SA) (Airborne) radar technologies. This effort matures and demonstrates coupled radar-Electro-Optical (EO)/In unmanned aerial systems (UAS) to extend detection. In FY10, will develop and mature a Ground Moving Target Indicator (GMT with 360-degree field-of-view and investigate integration with an existing E software integration techniques necessary to facilitate efficient cueing and c sensors.	nfrared (IR) SA technologies for small II) radar sensor weighing less than one pound EO/IR payload including control and display	.000	.000	2.047	
Suite of Sense Through the Wall (STTW) Systems: STTW matures and demonstrates technologies to provide mounted/dismour and see personnel with concealed weapons and explosives hidden behind w		6.103	.000.	.000	

Exhibit R-2a, PB 2010 Army RDT&E Project Justification			DATE: May 2009		
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY 2040 - Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army/BA 3 - Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE PE 0603772A Advanced Tactical Computer Science and Sensor Technolo			PROJECT NUMBER 243	
B. Accomplishments/Planned Program (\$ in Millions)		FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
In FY08, completed integration of personnel/Concealed Weapon Detection (CED) prototypes; conducted final development testing of integrated STTW multiple wall types; conducted additional testing in urban and complex enviroperational concepts/tactics, techniques, and procedures; transitioned complex (Soldier borne) and PM Robotic Unmanned Systems (RUS) (SUGV/UGV rebeing accomplished under PE 0602270A/project 442.	CWD/CED technology demonstrators against ronments to continue evaluation of new ete suite of STTW systems to PEO Solider				
		4.510	4.816	5.074	
Total		37.571	31.751	27.869	

C. Other Program Funding Summary (\$ in Millions)

N/A

D. Acquisition Strategy

N/A

Exhibit R-2a, PB 2010 Army RDT&E Project Justification		DATE: May 2009		
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	R-1 ITEM NOMENCLATURE		PROJECT NUMBER	
2040 - Research, Development, Test & Evaluation, Army/BA 3 - Advanced Technology Development (ATD)	PE 0603772A Advanced Tactical Computer Science and Senso	or Technology	243	
E. Performance Metrics				
Performance metrics used in the preparation of this justification material ma	ay be found in the FY 2010 Army Performance Budget Justification	tion Book, date	d May 2010.	