CLASSIFICATION:

EXHIBIT R-2, RDT&E Budget Item Justification							DATE:	
							Februar	y 2005
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY					R-1 ITEM NOMEN		•	
RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT TEST & EVALUATI	ON, NAVY /	BA-4	ľ		0603724N Navy E	nergy Program	, ,	
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
Total PE Cost	4.572	7.719	1.595	1.607	1.591	1.755	1.805	1.860
0838/Mobility Fuels	1.694	1.479	1.595	1.607	1.591	1.755	1.805	1.860
2868/Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells	2.878	2.774						
9498/Megawatt Molten Carbonate Fuel Cell Demo		3.466						

A. MISSION DESCRIPTION AND BUDGET ITEM JUSTIFICATION:

0848/Mobility Fuels - This program supports projects to evaluate, adapt, and demonstrate energy related technologies for Navy aircraft and ship operations to: (a) increase fuel-related weapons systems capabilities such as range and time on station; (b) reduce energy costs; (c) apply energy technologies that improve environmental compliance; (d) relax restrictive fuel specification requirements to reduce cost and increase availability worldwide; (e) provide guidance to fleet operators for the safe use of commercial grade or off-specification fuels when military specification fuels are unavailable or in short supply; and (f) make needed periodic changes to fuel specifications to ensure fuel quality and avoid fleet operating problems. This program supports the achievement of legislated, White house, Department of Defense, and Navy Energy Management Goals. It also responds to direction from the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Secretary of the Navy, and the Chief of Naval Operations to make up-front investment in technologies that reduce future cost of operation and ownership of the fleet and supporting infrastructure.

2868/Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells - This is a Congressional add. Manufacture 12 Proton Exchange Membrane (PEM) Fuel Cell systems, install at Navy facility in Hawaii to be determined (TBD), operate for 12 months, collect and report performance data, remove systems and return sites to original condition. The purpose of the field test is to demonstrate the reliability and life of PEM fuel cell systems that incorporate an advanced membrane electrode assembly that enhances producibility, performance, and reduces cost. The military requirement addressed is the facility requirement for electrical power and the need to find alternative, affordable energy sources.

9498/Megawatt (MW) Molten Carbonate Fuel Cell Demo - This is a Congressional add. Design and manufacture one 1 MW molten carbonate fuel cell and install at a Navy facility in California TBD, operate for 12 months, collect and report performance data. The purpose of the field test is to demonstrate the feasibility of the molten carbonate fuel cell to interface with the associated power electronics for electrical grid connection and provide reliable electrical power. The military requirement addressed is the facility requirement for electrical power and the need to find alternative affordable energy sources.

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EXHIBIT R-2a, RDT&E Project Justification							DATE:	
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APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	PROGRAM ELEMI	ENT NUMBER AND	NAME		PROJECT NUMBE	R AND NAME		
RDT&E, N / BA-04	0603724N Navy E	nergy Program			0838 Mobility Fuels	3		
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
Project Cost	1.694	1.479	1.595	1.607	1.591	1.755	1.805	1.860

A. MISSION DESCRIPTION AND BUDGET ITEM JUSTIFICATION: This project provides data through engine and fuel system tests which relate the effects of changes in Navy fuel procurement specification properties to the performance and reliability of Naval ship and aircraft engines and fuel systems. This information is required to: (a) determine the extent to which unnecessarily restrictive specification features can be relaxed to reduce cost and increase availability worldwide; (b) provide guidance to fleet operators for the safe use of off-specification or commercial grade fuels when military specification fuels are unavailable or in short supply; and (c) make needed periodic changes to fuel specifications to ensure fuel quality and avoid fleet operating problems while accommodating evolutionary changes in the fuel supply industry. Recent problems with fuel quality have adversely affected ship and aircraft system performance and reliability and resulted in degradation of fuel in storage. The resulting readiness impacts, additional maintenance costs, and the cost of lost equipment, although difficult to quantify, are many times the cost of this product. Over the next decade, the potential for fuel quality related problems will increase because of changing industry practices required to comply with new environmental regulations. This project represents the only investment designed to maintain the Navy's ability to operate as a "smart" customer for fuels that cost over \$2.5 B per year for procurement, transport, storeage and consuming and are essential to fleet operations.

CLASSIFICATION:

EXHIBIT R-2a, RDT&E Project Justification	on			DATE:	
				February	2005
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMB	BER AND NAME	PROJECT NUMBER AND NAM	ME	
RDT&E, N / BA-04	0603724N Navy Energy	y Program	0838 Mobility Fuels		
,	0603724N Navy Energy	y Program	0838 Mobility Fuels		
RDT&E, N / BA-04 B. Accomplishments/Planned Program	0603724N Navy Energy	y Program FY 05	0838 Mobility Fuels	FY 07	

Performs development, test and evaluation work on Naval aircraft fuels to: a) determine the extent to which unnecessarily restrictive specification features can be relaxed to reduce cost and increase availability worldwide; b) provide guidance to fleet operators for the safe use of military aircraft that include new additives or are from new sources including synthetics; and c) make needed periodic changes to the fuel specifications to ensure fuel quality and avoid fleet operating problems while accommodating evolutionary changes in the fuel supply industry.

Continued development and evaluation of JP-5 copper contamination removal system. Initiated development of an equipment/fuel qualification procedure to evaluate and approve synthetic aircraft fuels. Completed evaluation of impacts of copper contamination on aircraft engine maintenance/performance.

Continue development of a qualification procedure to evaluate and approve utilization of synthetic and ultra clean, low sulfur jet fuels. Continue development and evaluation of JP-5 copper contamination removal system. Initiate development of shipboard-based sensors and instruments to rapidly determine critical jet fuel properties. Implement +100 thermal stability enhancing jet fuel additive across T-45 (Training aircraft fleet) fleet for shore-based application.

Continue development of JP-5 copper contamination removal system. Continue development of a qualification procedure to evaluate and approve utilization of synthetic and ulta-clean, low sulfur jet fuels. Continue development of shipboard-based sensors and instruments to rapidly determine critical jet fuel properties.

Conduct field trial of copper contamination system. Continue development of shipboard-based sensors and instruments to rapidly determine critical jet fuel properties. Continue development of a qualification procedure to evaluate and approve utilization of synthetic and ultra-clean, low sulfur jet fuels.

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EXHIBIT R-2a, RDT&E Project Justification			DATE:	
			February 2005	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER AND NAME	PROJECT NUMBER AND N	NAME	
RDT&E, N / BA-04	0603724N Navy Energy Program	0838 Mobility Fuels		

B. Accomplishments/Planned Program

	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07
Ship Fuels	0.980	0.779	0.800	0.807

Performs development, test and evaluation work on Naval ship propulsion fuels to: a) determine the extent to which unnecessarily restrictive specification features can be relaxed to reduce cost and increase availability worldwide; b) provide guidance to fleet operators for the safe use of off-specification or commercial grade fuels when military fuels are unavailable or in limited supply; and c) make needed periodic changes to fuel specifications to ensure fuel quality and avoid fleet operating problems while accomodating evolutionary changes in the fuel supply industry.

Continued assessment of the feasibility of specifying JP-5 (jet fuel) as the single fuel at sea for use by all Naval Systems (ships, aircraft and ground equipment). Continued review of the F-76 ship distillate fuel specification and test requirements evaluation to remove any unnecessary requirements to increase availability. Completed development and aceptance of commercial fuel specification American Society For teh Testing of Materials (ASTM D6985 Specification For Middle Distillate Fuel Oil- Military Marine Applications). Initiated development of a qualification procedure to evaluate and approve utilization of synthetic and ultr-clean. low sulfur ship fuels.

Complete assessment of the feasibility of specifying JP-5 as the Single Fuel at-sea for use by all Naval Systems (ships, aircraft and ground equipment). Continue development of a qualification procedure to evaluate and approve utilization of synthetic and ultra clean, low sulfur ship fuels. Complete F-76 specification and test requirements evaluation to determine, modify and/or remove any unnecessary requirements to increase availability.

Conduct JP-5 single fuel at sea iniative field trial. Continue development of a qualification procedure to evaluate and approve utilization of synthetic and ultra-clean, low sulfur ship fuels. Initiate development of shipboard-based sensors and instruments to rapidly determine critical ship fuel properties.

Initiate Implementation of JP-5 as Single Naval Fuel At-Sea. Continue development of a qualification procedure to evaluate and approve utilization of synthetic and ultraclean, low sulfur ship fuels. Continue development of shipboard-based sensors and instruments to rapidly determine critical ship fuel properties.

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XHIBIT R-2a, RDT&E Project Justification						DATE:	February 2005
PPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	PROGRAM E	LEMENT NUMBER	AND NAME		PROJECT NUMBER A	AND NAME	
DT&E, N / BA-04	0603724N	Navy Energy F	rogram		0838 Mobility Fue	ls	
C. PROGRAM CHANGE SUMMARY:							
Funding:		FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07		
Previous President's Budget:		1.694	1.494	1.624	1.613		
Current BES/President's Budget		1.694	1.479	1.595	1.607		
Total Adjustments		0.000	-0.015	-0.029	-0.006		
Summary of Adjustments							
Congressional program reductions							
Congressional undistributed reductions			-0.015				
Congressional rescissions							
SBIR/STTR Transfer							
OSD				-0.042	-0.043		
Navy (FMB/Sponsor/NAVAIR)							
Other Adjustments				0.040	0.007		
Economic Assumptions				0.013	0.037		
Reprogrammings Congressional increases							
Subtotal		0.000	-0.015	-0.029	-0.006		
Gubiotai		0.000	0.010	0.025	0.000		
Schedule:							
Not applicable.							
Technical:							
Not applicable							

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EXHIBIT R-2a, RDT&E Project Justification	1						DATE:	
							Februa	ry 2005
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	PROGRAM ELEME	ENT NUMBER AND	NAME		PROJECT NUMBI	ER AND NAME		
RDT&E, N / BA-4	0603724N Navy En	nergy Program			2868 Proton Excha	ange Membrane		
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
Project Cost	2.878	2.774						
RDT&E Articles Qty		12						

A. MISSION DESCRIPTION AND BUDGET ITEM JUSTIFICATION: This is a Congressional add. Manufacture of 12 Proton Exchange Membrane (PEM) Fuel Cell systems, install at Navy facility in Hawaii to be determined (TBD), operate for 12 months, collect and report performance data, remove systems and return sites to original condition. The purpose of the field test is to demonstrate the reliability and life of PEM fuel cell systems that incorporate an advanced membrane electrode assembly that enhances producibility, performance, and reduces cost. The military requirement addressed is the facility requirement for electrical power and the need to find alternative, affordable energy sources. Project value includes potential for cost savings, environmental mitigation, and energy security for electrical power production.

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EXHIBIT R-2a, RDT&E Project Justifica	tion			DATE:	ruary 2005
PPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	PROGRAM ELEMENT NUI	MBER AND NAME	PROJECT NUMBER AND N		Tual y 2005
DT&E, N / BA-4	0603724N Navy Energy Pro	ogram	2868 Proton Exchange Men	nbrane	
. Accomplishments/Planned Program					
	EV 04	TV 05	F)/ 00	F)/ 07	_
Accomplishments/Effort/Subtotal Cost	FY 04 2.878	FY 05 2.774	FY 06	FY 07	
RDT&E Articles Quantity	2.010	12			
	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07	
Accomplishments/Effort/Subtotal Cost					
RDT&E Articles Quantity					
Accomplishments/Effort/Subtotal Cost	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07	
RDT&E Articles Quantity					

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XHIBIT R-2a, RDT&E Project Justification					DATE:			
PPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	AND NAME		DDO IFOT NILIM	BER AND NAME	February 2005		
		AND NAME						
RDT&E, N / BA-4	0603724N Navy Energy Program			2868 Proton Exchange Membrane				
C. PROGRAM CHANGE SUMMARY:								
Funding:	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07				
Previous President's Budget:	2.942	0.000						
Current BES/President's Budget	2.878	2.774						
Total Adjustments	-0.064	2.774						
Summary of Adjustments								
Congressional program reductions								
Congressional undistributed reductions	i	-0.025						
Congressional rescissions								
SBIR/STTR Transfer	-0.061							
OSD		-0.001						
Navy (FMB/Sponsor/NAVAIR)	-0.003							
Economic Assumptions								
Reprogrammings								
Congressional increases Subtotal	-0.064	2.800 2.774						
Subiotal	-0.004	2.114						
Schedule:								
Not Applicable								
Technical:								
Not Applicable								

CLASSIFICATION:

EXHIBIT R-2a, RDT&E	Project Justification								DATE:			
										Februa	ry 2005	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET			PROGRAM E	LEMENT NUM	BER AND NAI	ME	PROJECT NU	IMBER AND N	AME			
RDT&E, N /	BA-4		0603724N Na	vy Energy Pro	gram		2868 Proton E	xchange Mem	brane			
D. OTHER PROGRA	M FUNDING SUMMARY	:								_	T	
Line Item No. & Nar	<u>ne</u>	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	To <u>Complete</u>	Total <u>Cost</u>	
N/A												
E. ACQUISITION STRA	TEGY:											
	ment and acquisition by use a Scientific of Honolulu H		Center Weapo	ns Division (N	AWCWD). Ted	chnical manag	ement by NAW	CWD. Contrac	ting strategy is	s sole source firm	fixed price	

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EXHIBIT R-2a, RDT&E Project Justification							DATE:	
·							Februa	ry 2005
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	PROGRAM ELEM	ENT NUMBER AND	NAME		PROJECT NUMBE	ER AND NAME		
RDT&E, N / BA-4	0603724N Navy E	nergy Program			9498 Megawatt Mo	olten Carbonate Fu	iel Cell Demo	
COST (\$ in Millions)	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
Project Cost		3.466						
RDT&E Articles Qty		1						

A. MISSION DESCRIPTION AND BUDGET ITEM JUSTIFICATION: This is a Congressional add. Design and manufacture one 1 Megawatt molten carbonate fuel cell and install at a Navy facility in California (TBD), operate for 12 months, collect and report performance data. The purpose of the field test is to demonstrate the feasibility of the molten carbonate fuel cell to interface with the associated power electronics for electrical grid connection and provide reliable electrical power. The military requirement addressed is the facility requirement for electrical power and the need to find alternative, affordable energy sources. Project value includes potential for cost savings, environmental mitigation, and energy security for electrical power production.

CLASSIFICATION:

cation			DATE: Feb r	ruary 2005
PROGRAM ELEMENT NUM	MBER AND NAME	PROJECT NUMBER AND N		uai y 2000
0603724N Navy Energy Pro	ogram	9498 Megawatt Molten Carb	onate	
,	3 -	,		
FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07	٦
	1			7
FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07	
FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07	
			L	
	0603724N Navy Energy Pro	3.466 1 and performance evaluation of one 1 Megawatt molten carbo FY 04 FY 05	PY 04 FY 05 FY 06 and performance evaluation of one 1 Megawatt molten carbonate fuel cell at Navy facility in Carbonate fuel	PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER AND NAME 0603724N Navy Energy Program PROJECT NUMBER AND NAME 9498 Megawatt Molten Carbonate FY 04 FY 05 FY 06 FY 07 3.466 1 1 , and performance evaluation of one 1 Megawatt molten carbonate fuel cell at Navy facility in California (TBD).

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EXHIBIT R-2a, RDT&E Project Justification					DATE:	Echruary 2005
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET ACTIVITY	PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBE	R AND NAME		PROJECT NUM	 BER AND NAME	February 2005
RDT&E, N / BA-4	0603724N Navy Energy Program		9498 Megawatt	Molten Carbonate		
C. PROGRAM CHANGE SUMMARY:				•		
Funding:	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07		
Previous President's Budget:		0.000				
Current BES/President's Budget		3.466				
Total Adjustments		3.466				
Summary of Adjustments						
Congressional program reductions						
Congressional undistributed reductions		-0.033				
Congressional rescissions SBIR/STTR Transfer						
OSD OSD		-0.001				
Navy (FMB/Sponsor/NAVAIR)						
Economic Assumptions						
Reprogrammings						
Congressional increases Subtotal		3.500 3.466				
Sublotai		3.400				
Schedule:						
Not Applicable						
Technical:						
Not Applicable						

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EXHIBIT R-2a, RDT&E F	Project Justification								DATE:			
										Februa	ry 2005	
APPROPRIATION/BUDGET A			PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER AND NAME				PROJECT NU	IMBER AND N	AME			
RDT&E, N /	BA-4		0603724N Navy Energy Program				9498 Megawatt Molten Carbonate					
D. OTHER PROGRAM	FUNDING SUMMARY:									-	Tatal	
Line Item No. & Nam	<u>e</u>	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	To <u>Complete</u>	Total <u>Cost</u>	
N/A												
E. ACQUISITION STRAT	EGY:											
	nent and acquisition by Na Cell Energy of Danbury C		Center Weapo	ns Division (N	AWCWD). Ted	chnical manag	gement by NAW	CWD. Contrac	cting strategy is	s sole source firm	fixed price	