ARMY RDT&E BUDGET ITEM JUSTIFICATION (R2 Exhibit)				February 2005				
BUDGET ACTIVITY 6 - Management support	PE NUMBER AND TITLE PROJECT 0605706A - MATERIEL SYSTEMS ANALYSIS 541							
COST ⊡n Thousands)	FY 2004 Actual	FY 2005 Estimate	FY 2006 Estimate	FY 2007 Estimate	FY 2008 Estimate	FY 2009 Estimate	FY 2010 Estimate	FY 2011 Estimate
541 MATERIEL SYS ANALYSIS	15515	17675	15517	15904	16905	17281	17550	15743

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification: This program element funds Department of the Army civilians at the Army Materiel Systems Analysis Activity (AMSAA) to conduct its mission of materiel systems analysis.

AMSAA is the Army's center for item/system level performance analysis and certified data. In accomplishing its materiel systems analysis mission, AMSAA analyzes the performance and combat effectiveness of conceptual, developmental, and existing systems. Unique models and methodologies have been developed to predict critical performance variables, such as weapon accuracy, target acquisition, rate of fire, probability of inflicting catastrophic damage, and system reliability. AMSAA is responsible for the generation of these performance and effectiveness measures and for ensuring their standard use across major Army and Joint studies. AMSAA conducts and supports various systems analyses, such as: Analyses of Alternatives (AoAs), system cost/performance tradeoffs, early technology tradeoffs, weapons mix analyses, and requirements analyses. These analyses are used by Army and Department of Defense (DoD) leadership in making acquisition, procurement, and logistics decisions in order to provide quality equipment and procedures to the soldiers.

AMSAA's modeling and simulation (M&S) capabilities support the development, linkage, and accreditation of live, virtual, and constructive simulations, and provide unique tools that support systems analysis of individual systems and the combined-arms environment. AMSAA has resident and maintains a significant number of models and simulations, most of which were developed in-house to address specific analytical voids. This M&S infrastructure provides a hierarchical modeling process that is unique to AMSAA and allows for a comprehensive performance and effectiveness prediction capability that can be utilized to make trade-off and investment decisions prior to extensive and expensive hardware testing. AMSAA is the Army's executive agent for the verification, validation, and accreditation (VV&A) of item/system level performance models. In this role, AMSAA assists model developers with the development and execution of verification and validation (V&V) plans to ensure new models and simulations faithfully represent actual systems.

AMSAA serves as the Army's Executive Agent for reliability and maintainability standardization improvement by developing and implementing reliability and maintainability acquisition reform initiatives. AMSAA develops and applies reliability-engineering approaches that assess the reliability of Army materiel and recommends ways to improve reliability, thereby reducing the logistics footprint, reducing life cycle costs, and extending failure free periods for deployed equipment. AMSAA's electronic and mechanical Physics of Failure (PoF) program pioneered the Army's involvement in utilizing computer-aided engineering tools in the analysis of root-cause failure mechanisms at the component level during the system design process.

As the Army's center for materiel systems analysis, AMSAA provides the technical capability to support Army and DoD decision-makers throughout the entire materiel acquisition process in responding to analytic requirements across the full spectrum of materiel.

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	analytical capability that provides timely, reliable, and high quality a SAA has developed an integrated set of skills and tools focused on it upporting Army Transformation decisions.		
nis Project funds the salaries of civilian employees assigned to	o the materiel systems analysis mission.		

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6 - Management support

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0605706A - MATERIEL SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

PROJECT **541**

Accomplishments/Planned Program	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007
Funding directly pays DA civilians at U.S. Army Materiel Systems Analysis Activity AMSAA) who are responsible for developing and certifying system performance and effectiveness data @.g., delivery accuracy, target acquisition, probability of inflicting catastrophic damage, etc.) for U.S. and foreign systems to be used during Army and Joint Analyses of Alternatives AoA), force structure studies, and theater level studies. Analyses of performance and combat effectiveness of materiel systems and technology base programs are conducted in support of DA, AMC, RDECOM, PEOs/PMs, TRADOC, and ATEC. Included in these analyses are conduct of and support to: AoAs, system cost/performance tradeoffs, early technology tradeoffs, weapons mix analyses, requirements analyses, technology insertion studies, reliability growth studies, and physics of failure analyses. Examples of programs supported with critical analyses: Future Combat System IFCS), Stryker, Objective Individual Combat Weapon IOCW), Objective Crew Served Weapon IOCSW), WIN-T, UAVs, Joint Non-Lethal Weapons Program JNLWP), Joint Tactical Radio System JTRS), Digitization Brigade and Below IDB2), APKWS, and PGMM. AMSAA develops and modifies system level methodologies, models, and simulations to be used in the conduct of analyses. Examples of efforts include modeling of military operations in urban terrain IMOUT), several aviation modeling improvements, search and target acquisition methodology improvements, sensor fusion modeling, expansion of mechanical and electronic physics of failure modeling, individual combat evaluation model, synthetic aperture radar methodology, vehicle performance methodology, active protection system performance, and non-lethal weapons performance and effectiveness estimation methodology. AMSAA also performs verification, validation, and accreditation of item/system level performance models which ensures new models and simulations faithfully represent actual systems.	15515	17675	15517	15904
Totals	15515	17675	15517	15904

ARMY RDT&E BUDGET ITEM JUSTIFICATION (R2 Exhibit)

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0605706A - MATERIEL SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

PROJECT **541**

B. Program Change Summary	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007
Previous President's Budget IFY 2005)	18000	18489	18486
Current Budget IFY 2006/2007 PB)	17675	15517	15904
Total Adjustments	-325	-2972	-2582
Net of Program/Database Changes			
Congressional Program Reductions	-260		
Congressional Rescissions			
Congressional Increases			
Reprogrammings			
SBIR/STTR Transfer	-65		
Adjustments to Budget Years		-2972	-2582

Change Summary Explanation:

FY $2 \square 6(-2972)/2 \square 7(-2582)$: Funds realigned to higher priority requirements.