	ARMY RDT&E BUDGET ITEM JUSTIFICATION (R2 Exhibit) February 2004								
	r ACTIVITY Ivanced technology development	PE NUMBER 0603313			ocket Ad	vanced	Technolo	ogy	
	COST (In The cont.)	•	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009
COST (In Thousands)			Actual	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate
	Total Program Element (PE) Cost		100616	121126	92800	66669	51189	72954	74474
206	MISSILE SIMULATION		15982	9939	3221	3318	3380	3459	3537
263	FUTURE MSL TECH INTEGR(FMTI)		34136	49776	31245	40593	24430	14730	14726
550	COUNTER ACTIVE PROTECTION		7954	2766	0	0	0	0	0
655	HYPERVELOCITY MISSILE TD		38258	44556	52075	16265	13503	20974	22473
704	ADVANCED MISSILE DEMO		1905	6187	6259	6493	0	5464	5440
G03	NATIONAL AEROSPACE INITIATIVE ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY		0	0	0	0	9876	28327	28298
NA6	MISSILE AND ROCKET INITIATIVES (CA)		2381	7902	0	0	0	0	0

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification: This program element demonstrates advanced missile technologies to enhance weapon system lethality, survivability, agility, deployability, and affordability capabilities for the Future Force and, where feasible, exploits opportunities to enhance Current Force Capabilities. Efforts are conducted through system simulation, design, demonstration, and test in laboratory and operational scenarios. This program element includes demonstrations of advanced tactical missiles, real-time hardware-in-the-loop simulations, and multi-role seeker technology efforts. The technologies in this PE enhance the capabilities of locating targets in clutter, lightweight missile launchers, precision guidance, hypervelocity missile flight, and missile communications, command and control. The major efforts in this program element are the Compact Kinetic Energy Missile (CKEM), Low Cost Precision Kill (LCPK), Non-Line-Of-Sight Launcher System (NLOS-LS) Communications, NLOS-LS next generation missiles, and the hypersonic missile technology and engine demonstration. The CKEM technology program will demonstrate a prime candidate to provide overwhelming lethality for the FCS Direct Fire System. The goal of the CKEM effort is to design, fabricate and demonstrate a direct-fire missile that offers a significant increase in cost / kill ratio and enhanced stowed-kills, when compared to current direct-fire weapon systems. The NLOS-LS funding provides for longer range, more robust missiles, in a network of missiles and sensors. The cited work is consistent with Strategic Planning Guidance, the Army Science and Technology Master Plan (ASTMP), the Army Modernization Plan, and the Defense Technology Area Plan (DTAP). Work is performed at the Aviation & Missile Research, Development, and Engineering Center, Redstone Arsenal, AL.

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Exhibit R-2

ARMY RDT&E BUDGET ITEM JUSTIFICATION (R2 Exhibit)

February 2004

BUDGET ACTIVITY

3 - Advanced technology development

PE NUMBER AND TITLE

0603313A - Missile and Rocket Advanced Technology

B. Program Change Summary	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005
Previous President's Budget (FY 2004)	99695	111321	94062
Current Budget (FY 2005 PB)	100616	121126	92800
Total Adjustments	921	9805	-1262
Congressional program reductions		-11041	
Congressional rescissions			
Congressional increases		21300	
Reprogrammings	921	-454	
SBIR/STTR Transfer			
Adjustments to Budget Years			-1262

FY04 Congressional Adds with no R2-A:

- (\$2685) Close-in Active Protection (CIAPS) prototype, Project 550: The objective of this one year Congressional Add is to demonstrate a complete of Close-In Active Protection System prototype for defense of combat vehicles against rocket propelled grenades and missiles fired without warning from close range; and investigate improvements for weight and size reduction.
- (\$959) Army Manufacturing and Maintenance Organization, Project NA6: The objective of this one year Congressional Add is to address technology efforts and requirements impacting the sustainment of Army weapon systems. No additional funding is required to complete this project.
- (\$1438) Micro-factories for Precision Parts, Project NA6: The objective of this one year Congressional Add is to develop a "desktop" factory using modular micro CNC machines. No additional funding is required to complete this project.
- (\$3356) Warfighter Protection Lab, Project NA6: The objective of this one year Congressional Add is to apply army simulation technology to force protection. No additional funding is required to complete this project.
- (\$959) Volumetrically Controlled Manufacturing (VCM), Project NA6: The objective of this one year Congressional Add is to develop a precision synthetic manufacturing process that uses mathematical algorithm to precisely calculate 3D material matrix coefficients, in discrete volumes, and then

ARMY RDT&E BUDGET ITEM JUSTIFI	CATION (R2 Exhibit)	February 2004
BUDGET ACTIVITY 3 - Advanced technology development	PE NUMBER AND TITLE 0603313A - Missile and Rocket Adv	anced Technology
replicates those properties within a manufacturing process. No additional funding	g is required to complete this project.	
- (\$959) Army AMCODE Integration, Project NA6: The objective of this one year additional funding is required to complete this project.	hose properties within a manufacturing process. No additional funding is required to complete this project. Tryy AMCODE Integration, Project NA6: The objective of this one year Congressional Add is to develop a collaborative design environment for army missiles. No	

ARMY RDT&E BUDGET ITEM JUSTIFI	CATION	(R-2A	Exhib	it)	Fe	ebruary 2	2004	
BUDGET ACTIVITY 3 - Advanced technology development	. =				PROJECT 206			
COST (In Thousands)		FY 2003 Actual	FY 2004 Estimate	FY 2005 Estimate	FY 2006 Estimate	FY 2007 Estimate	FY 2008 Estimate	FY 2009 Estimate
206 MISSILE SIMULATION		15982	9939	3221	3318	3380	3459	3537

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification: This project supports three separate, but related tasks. The first task is the design, expansion, and improvement of hardware-in-the-loop (HWIL) simulation capabilities. The HWIL simulation is used to evaluate tactical missiles that are guided by radio frequency (RF), millimeter wave (MMW), electro-optical (EO), and infrared (IR) spectral signals. Future missile systems will use multi-mode combinations of these guidance technologies such as those envisioned for the Common Missile, NLOS-LS, and other systems within the Future Force systems. Evaluation by means of HWIL provides a cost-effective support to missile maturation throughout weapon system life cycles and permits a reduction in the number of flight tests actually performed. The second task is to support the development, implementation, integration, and test of missile simulation capabilities in the Modeling Architecture for Technology and Research Experimentation (MATREX) environment. MATREX is envisioned to support distributed simulations of various current, FCS, and Future Force evaluations, technology trade studies, and experimentations. This effort will facilitate the modeling and simulation capabilities of various Army agencies allowing cooperative simulation efforts such as the MATREX, which is envisioned for FCS and Future Force evaluation. The third task is battlefield distributed simulation, which provides an all-analytical simulation of Future Force weapon systems engaging multiple targets in a simulated battlefield environment, including the effects of natural and battle-caused obscurants and disturbances. The cited work is consistent with Strategic Planning Guidance, the Army Science and Technology Master Plan (ASTMP), the Army Modernization Plan, and the Defense Technology Area Plan (DTAP). Work is performed at the Aviation & Missile Research, Development, and Engineering Center, Redstone Arsenal, AL.

ARMY RDT&E BUDGET ITEM JUSTIFICATION (R-2A Exhibit) February 2004 PE NUMBER AND TITLE BUDGET ACTIVITY **PROJECT** 3 - Advanced technology development 0603313A - Missile and Rocket Advanced 206 Technology Accomplishments/Planned Program FY 2003 FY 2004 FY 2005 Missile Simulation - In FY03, matured tri-mode beam combiner technology for multi-mode guided missiles and sub-munitions; 2928 2932 developed IR scene projector capabilities to 1024x1024 elements with frame update rates exceeding 250 Hz, and with "snap" update electronics; implemented an IR in-band target scene projector based on micro-electromechanical systems (MEMS) devices for HWIL simulation. In FY04, develop Laser Detection and Ranging (LADAR) radar scene projector for HWIL simulation; mature end-to-end HWIL simulation techniques with remotely located ground equipment (launchers, Command & Control, Communications, Computers and Intelligence (C4I), fire control sensors and units) connected to real-time HWIL missile components and simulations. In FY05, will design and implement distributed simulation capabilities including classified and unclassified Ethernet and fiber optic wide area and local network equipment to analyze FCS, CKEM, NLOS-LS, the Future Force and weaponization of manned and unmanned air and ground vehicles in conjunction with Battle Labs and other Research, Development, and Engineering Centers. Will investigate parallel processing techniques to provide image processing power to enhance obscuration modeling required by both real and virtual prototype simulators. Missile Simulation Technology - This Congressional add in FY03 matured high fidelity, man-in-the-loop, simulation support to 7335 6720 missile and missile platform development programs. In FY04, this add matures the missile simulation capability to include representations of all fielded missiles systems. It also includes representatives of missiles expected to be in the FCS Unit of Action. No additional funding is required to complete this project. Volumetrically Controlled Manufacturing - This Congressional add matured simulation / modeling capability to optimize 5719 0 0 component design and manufacturing, using volumetrically controlled manufacturing methods. No additional funding is required to complete this project. Small Business Innovative Research/Small Business Technology Transfer Programs 0 287 0 Totals 15982 9939 3221

ARMY RDT&E BUDGET ITEM JUSTIFICATION (R-2A Exhibit) Februa					ebruary 2	2004		
BUDGET ACTIVITY 3 - Advanced technology development	PE NUMBER AND TITLE 0603313A - Missile and Rocket Advanced Technology PROJI 263				PROJECT 263			
COST (In Thousands)		FY 2003 Actual	FY 2004 Estimate	FY 2005 Estimate	FY 2006 Estimate	FY 2007 Estimate	FY 2008 Estimate	FY 2009 Estimate
263 FUTURE MSL TECH INTEGR(FMTI)		34136	49776	31245	40593	24430	14730	14726

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification: This project demonstrates advanced tactical missile technologies including seekers, propulsion, airframes, communications, and guidance and controls for FCS and the Future Force. The major efforts in this project are the NetFires Comms and NLOS-LS Technology programs. These technologies include the demonstration and integration of multi-mode seeker concepts, controllable thrust motors (gels, pintle-controlled solids, or air breathing), aided target acquisition (ATA), networked missile radios and missile antennas. Seeker technology will address imaging infrared, LADAR, and millimeter wave seeker technologies, combined with semi-active laser technology, to provide precision strike and fire-and-forget guidance modes. Affordable, controllable thrust rocket motors, such as gelled bipropellants or pintle-controlled solids, will be demonstrated to provide longer ranges and shorter flight times while increasing system robustness in air-to-ground, ground-toground, and ground-to-air roles. ATA will be demonstrated permitting true fire-and-forget at targets beyond visual range. A missile communications network enables target position updates to the missiles, re-tasking orders to the missiles, and transmission of imagery to the ground for target verification and battle damage assessment. The Army's baseline communications networking waveform for the NLOS-LS missiles will be developed and demonstrated by funding the Communications Electronics Research Development Engineering Center (CERDEC) SLICE program. In addition, developing a System Development and Demonstration (SDD) risk mitigation missile radio and antenna that supports current NLOS-LS SDD program. Testing of the NLOS-LS products from both the SLICE and risk mitigation efforts will be funded and accomplished by this program. Secure wide-band data link hardware, allowing target position updates during missile flight, and transmission of imagery to the ground will be demonstrated. These efforts provide risk mitigation in support of the start of System Development and Demonstration (SDD) start for NLOS-LS in FY04 and are supported by the Program Executive Officer Tactical Missiles. The cited work is consistent with Strategic Planning Guidance, the Army Science and Technology Master Plan (ASTMP), the Army Modernization Plan, and the Defense Technology Area Plan (DTAP). Work is performed at the Aviation & Missile Research, Development, and Engineering Center, Redstone Arsenal, AL.

BUDGET ACTIVITY 3 - Advanced technology development	PE NUMBER AND TITLE 0603313A - Missile and Rocket Adv Technology	February 2004 PROJECT dvanced 263				
Accomplishments/Planned Program	recimology	EV 2002	FY 2004	EV 2005		
NLOS-LS Communications Simulation: In FY03, designed and coded so nodels, and communications networking and modeled a Unit of Action Caspian Sea scenario. Performed a series of man-in-the-loop experimenter to explicitly generate the NLOS-LS communications traffic. In Five experiments to refine communications requirements for NLOS-LS. Upenhancements and re-evaluate NLOS-LS communications performancements.	n with NLOS-LS assets into the TRADOC-approved nents employing NLOS-LS in the combat scenario in Y04, continue to evaluate results of the simulation with vendor	3845	742	0		
ILOS-LS Waveform Development: Develop JTRS SCA 2.2 compliant 3, initiated development of the detailed models of the NLOS-LS networking and networking protocols to achieve the NLOS-LS requirementally waveform and networking and conduct rigorous laboratory to	orking protocols and the software enhancements to the lents. In FY04, complete software development of the	11688	10223	0		
ILOS-LS Missile Radio and Antenna: Develop risk mitigation missile radio for the NLOS-LS missile application. Specific missile requirementsisile, GPS interface to the missile, and packaging were solved. Mar ssemble the missile radios and antennas, perform rigorous testing in	nts such as thermal dissipation, power interface to the nufacturability also stressed. In FY04, fabricate and	8060	9980	0		
ILOS-LS Communications Testing: Plan and conduct a realistic, real vaveforms: In FY03, identified the appropriate format for the test and reasure performance of the radios and waveforms, and prepared a te onduct pre-tests to give the vendors a chance to dry-run the comms rising aircraft as surrogate missiles in a 20-node test of both the Soldie intenna. Test will consist of 10 aircraft-based radios and 10 ground-bayhile in motion and will replicate NLOS-LS in an operational environment.	a test site, prepared data gathering software in order to est plan. In FY04, rent aircraft and ground vehicles, networking solutions, and perform the culminating test er Radio Waveform and the risk mitigation radio and ased radios operating in a variety of terrain and altitudes	1912	4330	0		

BUDGET ACTIVITY 3 - Advanced technology development	PE NUMBER AND TITLE 0603313A - Missile and Rocket Adv Technology	vanced	PROJI 263	ECT
Accomplishments/Planned Program (continued) NLOS Technology – Precision Attack Missile (PAM): In FY04, design and develop critical subsystems for PAM: - Enhanced Seeker Uncooled Infrared (UCIR) - Redesign UCIR optics, real-time Autonomous Target Acquisition (ATA) code development, fabricate and assemble two prototype type seekers and perform captive flight tests Advanced Propulsion – Demonstrate in static tests a pulse motor without barriers in a PAM size with minimum signature propellant, develop and demonstrate in static tests reduced smoke/ insensitive munition technology in boost-sustain risk mitigation motor, perform nozzle material investigations and static test with PAM type propellants. In FY05, will continue the design, development, fabrication of PAM critical components for Increment 1 and perform laboratory/relevant environment subsystem level testing.			FY 2004 6740	FY 2005 7500
NLOS-Technology – Loiter Attack Missile (LAM): In FY04, design and de Seeker Semi-Active Laser (SAL)/LADAR - Redesign current LAM seeker studies and conceptual design for enhanced LAM seeker; Advanced Prostudies and initiate prototype development for bench testing; Lethality/ Wwarhead technologies. In FY05, will continue the design, development, a Increment 1 and perform laboratory/relevant environment subsystem levelopment.	to incorporate LADAR enhancements, perform trade pulsion-award multiple contracts for turbofan trade /arhead- design, develop, and demonstrate advanced and fabrication of LAM critical components for	0	4630	7400
NLOS-LS Technology Critical Subsystems: In FY04, design and development analysis and assessment tools (software/simulation development) for PA system analysis and simulation development for initial few-on-few capabisimulation for rapid trade studies, and enhanced visualization demonstratelemetry display. Address LAM and PAM manufacturing and affordability development. Perform trade studies, identifying alternate variants and crobjective System performance and advanced warhead testing for objecting FY05, will continue the design, development, fabrication of PAM and Laboratory/relevant environment subsystem level testing. Will focus compositive System concepts.	M and LAM ATA performance evaluations. Conduct ilities, Common Simulation Framework (CSF) 3-DOF tions with 3D battlefield viewer and "heads-up" y issues through system research, design and ritical subsystem requirements to achieve NLOS-LS ive requirements. AM critical subsystems for Increment 1 and perform	0	8320	16345
Common Missile (CM) - In FY03, conducted seeker tower testing; prepar performed Captive Flight Testing of Tri-mode seekers for CM; and conductoropulsion system(s).		2400	0	0

ARMY RDT&E BUDGET ITEM J	JUSTIFICATION (R-2A Exhibit)	Febru	ary 2004	
BUDGET ACTIVITY 3 - Advanced technology development	PE NUMBER AND TITLE 0603313A - Missile and Rocket A Technology	dvanced	PROJ 263	ECT
Accomplishments/Planned Program (continued) Loiter Attack Munition-Aviation (LAM-A) – This Congressional add in helicopter rail; continued turbofan engine development testing and percontrol techniques. In FY04, this add generates force-on-force simulations with flight hardware, completes system vulnerate cockpit integration design, tests breadboard high-bandwidth data-link a long-range, precision-strike weapon for the aviation forces. No add	erformed simulations to refine and optimize command and lation exercises with warfighters, performs hardware-inbility and turbofan propulsion studies, continues the aircraft k hardware; and prepares for control vehicle test flights of	FY 200; 2810	3 FY 2004 3375	FY 2005 0
Small Business Innovative Research/Small Business Technology Tra	ansfer Programs	C	1436	0
	anerer regrame			U

ARMY RDT&E BUDGET ITEM JUSTIFICATION (R-2A Exhibit) February 2004						2004		
BUDGET ACTIVITY 3 - Advanced technology development	PE NUMBER AND TITLE PROJE 0603313A - Missile and Rocket Advanced 655 Technology				PROJECT 655			
COST (In Thousands)		FY 2003 Actual	FY 2004 Estimate	FY 2005 Estimate	FY 2006 Estimate	FY 2007 Estimate	FY 2008 Estimate	FY 2009 Estimate
655 HYPERVELOCITY MISSILE TD		38258	44556	52075	16265	13503	20974	22473

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification: Compact Kinetic Energy Missile (CKEM) ATD will enable the Future Force, including FCS, by providing overwhelming lethality with a small, light, fast hypervelocity compact kinetic energy missile. CKEM will demonstrate enhanced system lethality with a threshold of 60-inch long, 100-lb missile and an objective of 54-inch long, 65-lb missile. Miniature guidance inertial measurement unit (IMU) technology will be demonstrated to survive high-g missile launch and will provide precision guidance to kill targets at ranges of 0.4-5 km. The program will mature and demonstrate advanced component and subsystem and system level technologies in a missile system configuration to achieve next-generation system level performance improvements. The cited work is consistent with Strategic Planning Guidance, the Army Science and Technology Master Plan (ASTMP), the Army Modernization Plan, and the Defense Technology Area Plan (DTAP). Work is performed at the Aviation & Missile Research, Development, and Engineering Center, Redstone Arsenal, AL.

ARMY RDT&E BUDGET ITEM JUSTIFI	CATION (R-2A Exhibit)	Februa	ry 2004	
BUDGET ACTIVITY 3 - Advanced technology development	PE NUMBER AND TITLE 0603313A - Missile and Rocket Adv Technology	vanced	PROJ 655	ECT
Accomplishments/Planned Program - Compact Kinetic Energy Missile (CKEM) - In FY03, continued demonstration of coperational environments; completed design trade studies and finalized design; fall for advanced propulsion, enhanced lethality, miniaturized high-g guidance and commeasurement Unit (IMU). In FY04 incorporate demonstrated component technology perform critical technology demonstrations and subsystem integration testing and (HWIL) to validate performance models. Conduct full-scale lethality sled tests again penetrator design performance. Integrate advanced propulsion designs into compuguidance and control test vehicle flight to characterize performance. Perform a Presidential Contract. In FY05, will provide a detailed design and fabrication of a missile system provide fabrication, integration and flight-testing of at least two (2) Control Test Vera HWIL facility to verify performance for Critical Design Review (CDR). Will start of fabricate and integrate and six guided flight tests.	bricated and tested components/subsystems introl, and fully operational Inertial regies into an integrated system and continue and evaluation including hardware-in-the-loop region and complete reting missile configurations and complete reliminary Design Review (PDR) in mid FY04 Advanced Technology Demonstration rem that is traceable to a tactical system. Will rehicle (CTV) missiles. Will conduct testing in	FY 2003 37114	FY 2004 43293	FY 2005 52075
- CKEM Distributed Prototype Simulation – This one year Congressional add fundouse with simulation models to provide low-cost evaluation techniques for CKEM. Nothis project.		1144	0	0
Small Business Innovative Research/Small Business Technology Transfer Program	ms	0	1263	0
Totals		38258	44556	52075

ARMY RDT&E BUDGET ITEM JUSTIFI	CATION	(R-2A	Exhib	it)	Fe	ebruary 2	2004	
BUDGET ACTIVITY 3 - Advanced technology development	PE NUMBER AND TITLE PROJECT 0603313A - Missile and Rocket Advanced 704 Technology							
COST (In Thousands)		FY 2003 Actual	FY 2004 Estimate	FY 2005 Estimate	FY 2006 Estimate	FY 2007 Estimate	FY 2008 Estimate	FY 2009 Estimate
704 ADVANCED MISSILE DEMO		1905	6187	6259	6493	0	5464	5440

A. Mission Description and Budget Item Justification: This project demonstrates advanced state-of-the-art missile system concepts to enhance weapon system lethality, survivability, agility, versatility, deployability and affordability for FCS and the Future Force. Current planned advanced demonstrations are Fire Control-Node Engagement Technology (FC-NET) and Advanced Multi-Role Miniature Precision Guided Missile (AMMPGM). The FC-NET program objective is to develop a common fire control system for the Future Combat Systems (FCS) family of vehicles. The resulting Validated Fire Control Software Package, Enhanced Combat Decision Aid Software (ECDAS), will enable a commander or platform to effectively manage an interchangeable and distributed suite of weapons. The system will recommend Weapon-Target Pairings for multiple weapons (missiles & guns) and is expandable to include future weapon types. The objective of AMMPGM program is to mature and demonstrate advanced, miniature, multi-role precision-guided missile technology that provides robust defeat of a variety of non-armored threats from multiple platforms including manned and unmanned air and ground platforms with a significantly reduced logistics footprint. The cited work is consistent with Strategic Planning Guidance, the Army Science and Technology Master Plan (ASTMP), the Army Modernization Plan, and the Defense Technology Area Plan (DTAP). Work is performed at the Aviation & Missile Research, Development, and Engineering Center, Redstone Arsenal, AL.

ARMY RDT&E BUDGET ITEM JUS	STIFICATION (R-2A Exhibit)	Februa	ry 2004		
BUDGET ACTIVITY 3 - Advanced technology development	PE NUMBER AND TITLE 0603313A - Missile and Rocket Ac Technology		PROJECT 704		
of the multi-weapon technical fire control architecture into the lethality mo CAT) Advanced Technology Demonstration (ATD). Demonstrate comm ground vehicle and an unmanned armed ground vehicle in a virtual test epairing Algorithms currently identified as one of the 31 critical technologienterface to the tactical fire control infrastructure and finalize the Weapon	ature technical fire control components through modeling and simulation. Start integration control architecture into the lethality module of the Crew integration and Automation Test Bed constration (ATD). Demonstrate common technical fire control architecture in a manned armed ground vehicle in a virtual test environment. Continue to mature the Weapon-Target ed as one of the 31 critical technologies for FCS. In FY05, develop a technical fire control infrastructure and finalize the Weapon-Target Pairing Algorithms. Demonstrate and test in a stributed Technical Fire Control Architecture. This program uses technology developed		FY 2004 4933	FY 2005 3384	
AMMPGM - In FY04, complete wind tunnel testing, fabrication and stationallistic flight testing of flight weight motor and will transition technology a System (APKWS) Block II SDD. This program uses technology develop	and designs to Advanced Precision Kill Weapon	0	1074	2875	
M-72 LAW – This one year Congressional add demonstrated increased Operations Forces in urban environments. No additional funding is requir		1905	0	0	
Small Business Innovative Research/Small Business Technology Transfe	er Programs	0	180	0	
Totals		1905	6187	6259	