

List of Witnesses

The following is a list of witnesses who appeared before the Commission in open or closed sessions. Affiliations listed are as of the date of the appearance.

March 16, 1995

Washington, D.C.

Richard L. Haver, *Executive Director, Intelligence
Community Affairs*

Adm. William O. Studeman, *USN, Acting Director of
Central Intelligence; Deputy Director of Central
Intelligence; former Director, National Security Agency*

March 17, 1995

Washington, D.C.

Lt. Gen. James R. Clapper, Jr., *USAF, Director, Defense
Intelligence Agency*

William P. Crowell, *Deputy Director, National Security
Agency*

Maj. Gen. Brett Dula, *USAF, Deputy Director, Central
Imagery Office*

Louis J. Freeh, *Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation*

Toby T. Gati, *Assistant Secretary of State for Intelligence
and Research*

Keith R. Hall, *Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense,
Intelligence & Security*

Jeffrey K. Harris, *Director, National Reconnaissance Office
& Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Space*

Leo Hazlewood, *Executive Director, Central Intelligence
Agency*

April 6, 1995

Washington, D.C.

Nancy Bone, *Director, National Photographic Interpretation
Center*

Dr. Annette Krygiel, *Director, Central Imagery Office*

Appendix C

Maj. Gen. John A. Leide, USA, *Director, National Military Intelligence Collection Center, Defense Intelligence Agency*

Vice Adm. John M. McConnell, USN, *Director, National Security Agency*

Hugh E. Price, *Deputy Director for Operations, Central Intelligence Agency*

April 7, 1995

Washington, D.C.

Joan Dempsey, *Director, National Military Intelligence Production Center, Defense Intelligence Agency*

Toby T. Gati, *Assistant Secretary of State for Intelligence and Research*

Jeffrey K. Harris, *Director, National Reconnaissance Office & Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Space*

Maj. Gen. John A. Leide, USA, *Director, National Military Intelligence Collection Center, Defense Intelligence Agency*

Dr. Joseph Markowitz, *Director, Community Open Source Program Office, Central Intelligence Agency*

Douglas J. MacEachin, *Deputy Director for Intelligence, Central Intelligence Agency*

Dr. Christine Williams, *Chair, National Intelligence Council*

April 18, 1995

Cambridge, Massachusetts

Graham T. Allison, Jr., *Professor, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University*

Robert Art, *Professor, Brandeis University*

Michael C. Desch, *Professor, Olin Institute for Strategic Studies, Harvard University*

Samuel P. Huntington, *Professor and Director of the Olin Institute for Strategic Studies, Harvard University*

Ernest R. May, *Professor and Director of the Warren Center for Studies in American History, Harvard University*

Anthony G. Oettinger, *Professor, Harvard University*

Richard Pipes, *Professor, Harvard University*

Steven P. Rosen, *Professor and Associate Director of the Olin Institute for Strategic Studies, Harvard University*

Harvey M. Sapolsky, *Professor, Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

Philip Zelikow, *Associate Professor, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University*

April 20, 1995

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Tim Cullen, *President, Government Programs Division, Blue Cross & Blue Shield United of Wisconsin*

Kristine M. Krause, *Vice President, Wisconsin Electric Power Company*

James A. Wier, *Executive Vice President, Briggs & Stratton Corporation*

John Yingling, *Vice President and Director, Government Affairs, Firststar Corporation*

May 5, 1995

Williamsburg, Virginia

Lt. Gen. James R. Clapper, Jr., USAF, *Director, Defense Intelligence Agency*

Leo Hazlewood, *Executive Director, Central Intelligence Agency*

May 6, 1995

Williamsburg, Virginia

Robert M. Gates, *former Director of Central Intelligence*

June 1, 1995

Washington, D.C.

Dr. Joseph S. Nye, Jr., *Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs; former Chairman, National Intelligence Council*

Dr. William J. Perry, *Secretary of Defense*

Appendix C

Lt. Gen. Brent Scowcroft, USAF (Ret.), *former Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs*

June 2, 1995

Washington, D.C.

Ronald H. Brown, *Secretary of Commerce*

Ambassador Robert L. Gallucci, *Ambassador-at-Large*

Ambassador Mickey Kantor, *United States Trade Representative*

Adm. William A. Owens, USN, *Vice Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff*

July 14, 1995

Washington, D.C.

Richard M. Helms, *former Director of Central Intelligence*

Douglas J. MacEachin, *Deputy Director for Intelligence, Central Intelligence Agency*

John N. McMahon, *former Deputy Director of Central Intelligence*

Judge William H. Webster, *former Director of Central Intelligence; former Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation*

R. James Woolsey, *former Director of Central Intelligence*

August 3, 1995

Washington, D.C.

Larry Cox, *Vice President, Washington Operations, David Sarnoff Research Center*

Dr. Richard O. Hundley, *Senior Physical Scientist, RAND Corporation*

Anthony Lake, *Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs*

Robert D. Steele, *President, Open Source Solutions Group*

August 4, 1995

Washington, D.C.

Minoru Sam Araki, *President, Lockheed Martin Missiles & Space Company, Inc., Lockheed Martin*

James W. Boginis, *Vice President, Management & Data Systems, Washington Special Projects Office, Lockheed Martin*

John M. Deutch, *Director of Central Intelligence*

Ken K. Kobayashi, *General Manager, Systems Applications, Hughes Space & Communications Company*

Tidal W. McCoy, *Vice President for Government Relations, Thiokol Corporation*

Randolph Pherson, *Global Visions Group*

Paul J. Redmond, Jr., *Associate Deputy Director for Operations/Counterintelligence, Central Intelligence Agency*

Jeffrey T. Richelson, *Author*

Maj. Gen. William R. Usher, USAF (Ret.), *Director, Washington Special Projects Office, Lockheed Martin*

Michael J. Waguespack, *Director, National Counterintelligence Center*

David Wise, *Author*

September 16, 1995 **Xerox Training & Conference Center, Leesburg, Virginia**

David S.C. Chu, *RAND Corporation*

Arnold Kanter, *RAND Corporation*

John Y. Schrader, *RAND Corporation*

October 12, 1995 **Washington, D.C.**

Maj. Gen. Bowen Ballard, USAF, *Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence, U.S. Air Force*

Richard D. Calder, *Chief, Operations and Resources Management Staff, Directorate of Operations, Central Intelligence Agency*

Jeremy Clark, *Acting Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense, Intelligence & Security*

Appendix C

Rear Adm. Michael W. Cramer, USN, *Director of Naval Intelligence*

Dennis Fitzgerald, *Director, Office of Systems Applications, National Reconnaissance Office*

Maj. Gen. Patrick M. Hughes, USA, *Director for Intelligence (J-2), The Joint Staff*

Lt. Gen. Paul E. Menoher, USA, *Deputy Chief of Staff for Intelligence, U.S. Army*

Lt. Gen. Kenneth Minihan, USAF, *Director, Defense Intelligence Agency*

Maj. Gen. David Richwine, USMC, *Assistant Chief of Staff, Command, Control, Communications, Computer and Intelligence; Director of Intelligence, U.S. Marine Corps*

November 9, 1995 **Washington, D.C.**

Eugene Armstrong, *Ames Damage Assessment Team, Central Intelligence Agency*

Vice Adm. Dennis C. Blair, USN, *Associate Director of Central Intelligence for Military Support*

Dr. Richard N. Cooper, *Chairman, National Intelligence Council*

Jack Davis, *former analyst, Central Intelligence Agency*

Lloyd Feldman, *Ames Damage Assessment Team, Central Intelligence Agency*

Allan E. Goodman, *Professor, Georgetown University*

John E. McLaughlin, *Vice Chairman for Estimates, National Intelligence Council*

January 19, 1996 **Washington, D.C.**

William P. Barr, *Senior Vice President and General Counsel, GTE Corporation; former Attorney General*

Frank C. Carlucci, *Chairman, Carlyle Group; former Secretary of Defense; former Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs; former Deputy Director of Central Intelligence*

Hank Cohen, *representing the American Foreign Service Association; former Ambassador*

Dr. Richard N. Haass, *Director of National Security Programs and Senior Fellow, Council on Foreign Relations; former Senior Director for Near East and South Asian Affairs, National Security Council Staff*

Adm. Bob R. Inman, USN (Ret.), *former Director, National Security Agency; former Deputy Director of Central Intelligence*

James R. Lilley, *Director of Asian Studies, American Enterprise Institute; former Ambassador to the People's Republic of China and Ambassador to the Republic of Korea*

Dr. Joseph S. Nye, Jr., *Dean, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University; former Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs; former Chairman, National Intelligence Council*

February 2, 1996

Washington, D.C.

John M. Deutch, *Director of Central Intelligence*

